

# **SERVIS 2160**

### **BOOM ROTARY MOWER**

Published 06/11 Part No. 00765708C

# **OPERATOR'S MANUAL**



This Operator's Manual is an integral part of the safe operation of this machine and must be maintained with the unit at all times. <u>READ, UNDERSTAND</u>, and <u>FOLLOW</u> the Safety and Operation Instructions contained in this manual before operating the equipment. *C01-Cover* 



# **RHINO**®

1020 S. Sangamon Ave. Gibson City, IL 60936 800-446-5158

Email: parts@servis-rhino.com





# To the Owner/Operator/Dealer

This Operator's Manual is an integral part of the safe operation of this machine and must be maintained with the implement at all times. A Manual canister is provided on the implement where this manual can be properly stored. If you lose or damage this manual a free replacement manual can be obtained from an authorized *Rhino* dealer or by down loading the manual from the *Rhino* website www.servis-rhino.com

BEFORE YOU START! READ, UNDERSTAND, and FOLLOW the information provided in this manual, the AEM Mower Safety manual and the tractor operator's manual carefully to learn how to operate and service your machine properly. Failure to do so could result in personal injury to you and bystanders. All implements with moving parts are potentially hazardous. Every effort has been made to ensure that this machine is safe, but operators must avoid engaging in unsafe practices and follow the written instructions provided. The manufacturer has designed this implement to be used with all its safety equipment properly attached to minimize the chance of accidents.

SAFETY FIRST. Completely read and understand the safety section of this manual before operating this equipment. Do not allow anyone to operate this equipment who has not fully read and understood this manual. Contact your Dealer to explain any instructions that you do not fully understand.

The care you give your *Rhino* Implement will greatly determine your satisfaction with its performance and its service life. Carefully read and follow the instructions in this manual to provide you with a thorough understanding of your new implement and its intended use and service requirements.

All references made in this manual to right, left, front, rear, top or bottom are as viewed facing the direction of forward travel with the implement properly attached to the tractor.

Replacement Parts information is located in a separate Parts Manual. *Rhino* mowers use balanced and matched system components for blade carriers, blades, cuttershafts, knives, knife hangers, rollers, drivetrain components, and bearings. These parts are made and tested to *Rhino* specifications. Non-genuine "will fit" parts do not consistently meet these specifications. The use of "will fit" parts may reduce mower performance, void warranties, and present a safety hazard. Use genuine *Rhino* mower parts for economy and safety.

For future reference, record your *Rhino* product model number and serial number.

Dealer	Telephone	Model Number	
Owner	Purchase Date	Serial Number	

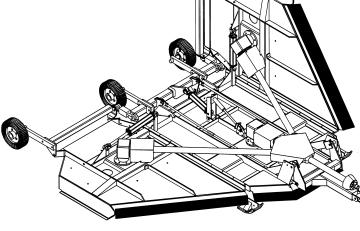




➤ BE ALERT!

> BE ALIVE!

**▶ BE TRAINED** before operating the Mower!







# Safety Training Makes the Difference

In order to reduce accidents and enhance the safe operation of mowers, *Alamo Group Ag Division*, in cooperation with other industry manufacturers has developed the AEM/FEMA Industrial and Agricultural Mower Safety Practices video and guide book.

The video will familiarize and instruct mower-tractor operators in safe practices when using industrial and agricultural mowing equipment. It is important that <u>Every Mower Operator</u> be educated in the operation of their mowing equipment and be able to recognize the potential hazards that can occur while operating a mower. This video, along with the mower operator's manual and the warning messages on the mower, will significantly assist in this important education.

Your Authorized *Rhino* Dealer may have shown this video and presented you a DVD Video when you purchased your mower. If you or any mower operator have not seen this video, **Watch** the **Video**, **Read** this **Operator's Manual**, and **Complete** the **Video Guidebook** before operating your new mower. If you do not understand any of the instructions included in the video or operator's manual or if you have any questions concerning safety of operation, contact your supervisor, dealer or *Alamo Group Ag*.

If you would like a VHS video tape of the video, please email AEMVideo@alamo-group.com or Fax AEM VHS Video at (830) 372-9529 or mail in a completed copy of the form on the back of this page to AEM VHS Video 1502 E Walnut Street, Seguin, TX 78155. and request the VHS video version. Please include your name, mailing address, mower model and serial number.

Every operator should be trained for each piece of equipment (Tractor and Mower), understand the intended use and the potential hazards before operating the equipment.

The information and material listed above along with this Operator's Manual can assist you in meeting the OSHA requirement for Operator annual training.

### **OSHA TRAINING REQUIREMENTS**

The following training requirements have been taken from Title 29, Code of Federal Regulations Part 1928.57 (a)(6). www.osha.gov

Operator Instructions. At the time of initial assignment and at least annually thereafter, the employer shall instruct every employee who operates an agricultural tractor or implement in the safe operating practices and servicing of equipment with which they are or will be involved, and of any other practices dictated by the work environment.

# Alamo Group Ag. Division will provide one (1) AEM Mower Safety Practices Video

Please Send Me: VHS Format – AEM/FEMA Mower Operator Safety Video					
DVD Format – AEM/FEMA Mower Operator Safety Video					
	Mower Operator's Manual				
	AEM Mower Operator's Safety Manual				
Requester Name:	Phone:				
Requester Address: _					
	City:				
	State:				
	Zip Code:				
Mower Model:	Serial Number:				
Date Purchased:	Dealer Salesperson:				
Dealership Name:	Dealership Location:				
Mail to:					
	AEM Video Services				
	1502 E. Walnut Street				
	Seguin, TX 78155				
Or Fax to:					
	(830) 372-9529				
Or Email to:					
	AEMVideo@alamo-group.com				
AEM Mower Video					

# **DEALER to CUSTOMER Pre-Delivery / Operation Instructions**

Dealer should inform the Purchaser of this product of Warranty terms, provisions, and procedures that are applicable. Dealer should also inform the Purchaser to review the contents of the Operator's Manual including safety equipment, safe operation and maintenance, to review the Safety Signs on the implement (and tractor if possible) and of Purchaser's responsibility to train his/her operators in safe operation procedures.

- **IMPLEMENTS:** I have explained that Deflectors, Chain Guards, or Solid Skirts must be installed and maintained in good repair.
- **DRIVELINES:** I have made certain that all driveline, gearbox, and other shields are in good repair and fastened securely in place to prevent injuries from entanglement or thrown objects.
- HYDRAULIC MACHINES: I have explained the necessity of using clean hydraulic oil, changing filters as
  instructed, stopping leaks, damage caused by operating with over-heated oil, caring for hoses, using hoses of
  proper rating, maintaining the specified operating pressure and the potential hazard of oil's penetrating the
  skin.
- FOLDING-TYPE IMPLEMENTS: I have explained that it is not possible to guard against thrown objects when the head is lifted off ground and that operator is responsible to watch out for persons in the area. I have explained that the lifted mower head or boom can contact overhead obstructions with damage to cables and telephone lines and possible injury. I have explained that the extended head or boom or retracted boom can contact power lines with resulting electrocution, injury or death and that operator is responsible for keeping clear of such hazards.

# PRE-DELIVERY SERVICE CHECK AND ADJUST OR LUBRICATE AS REQUIRED

See Operator's Manual for Details

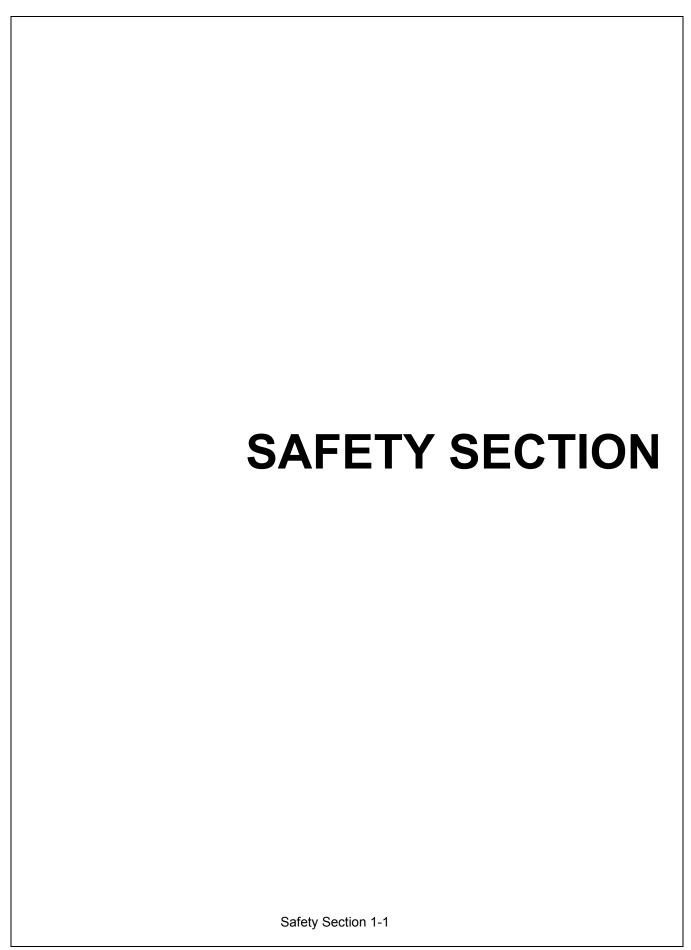
Inspection Performed - Warranty and Safety Procedures Explained - Installation Complete

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LU	BRICATION & HYDRAULICS	M	OWER TO TRACTOR CONNECTIONS
O O O	Gearbox (Oil Levels) Hydraulic Oil Level (External Tank) Tractor Hydraulic Oil Level Hydraulic Hoses (Not Kinked Tighten Connections) Front Pump Drive (Assembly Is Tight And Shaft Properlygned)		Draw Bar Length (Check And Set) A-Frame Pivot & Links Control Rods (Adjusted Equal) Axle Height (Adjusted) Cutting Height (Adjust) Mount Kit-Pre-Operation Check Complete
M(	OWER		Mower Wing (Adjust Level With The Center)
□ □ Pla	Spindle And Motor Bolts Properly Torqued Spindle Oil Level Blade Carrier Bolts Properly Torqued/Retaining Pin In		Mower Wing (Check For Proper Raising Operation) C.V. Drivelines (Check Max Turn Radius) Pull Type Hitch (Height Adjustment) Mounting Hardware Properly Torqued
	Mower Cutting Height And Level Adjusted	SA	FETY ITEMS
	Cutting Shaft Bearings Lubricated All Hardware Properly Torqued Tire and Air Pressure/Lug Nuts (Correct Torque) Wheel Bearings (Check, Grease, and Preload)		Protective Shields (Operation And Installation) Driveline Clutch (Torque Limiter) (Adjust And Run In) Safety Decals (Installed) Operator's Manual (Supplied)
AT	TACHMENTS & INSTALLATION		Tractor PTO Shield (Installed)
000000	Deflectors Front And Rear Shredding Attachments Correct Blade Rotation Direction Axle Arms And Beams Tongue And Control Rods (Installed And Adjusted) All Bolts - Pins And Nuts (Proper Torque)	00000	S.M.V. Emblem (Installed If Needed) Tongue Jack (Installation and Operation) Safety Tow Chain (Installed) ADMA Driveline Safety Manual Supplied AEM Mower Safety Manual (Supplied in Canister) AEM Mower Safety Video has been shown to Purchaser

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### **GENERAL SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS AND PRACTICES**

A careful operator is the best operator. Safety is of primary importance to the manufacturer and should be to the owner/operator. Most accidents can be avoided by being aware of your equipment, your surroundings, and observing certain precautions. The first section of this manual includes a list of Safety Messages that, if followed, will help protect the operator and bystanders from injury or death. Read and understand these Safety Messages before assembling, operating or servicing this Implement. This equipment should only be operated by those persons who have read the manual, who are responsible and trained, and who know how to do so responsibly.



The Safety Alert Symbol combined with a Signal Word, as seen below, is used throughout this manual and on decals which are attached to the equipment. The Safety Alert Symbol means: "ATTENTION! BECOME ALERT! YOUR SAFETY IS INVOLVED!" The Symbol and Signal Word are intended to warn the owner/operator of impending hazards and the degree of possible injury faced when operating this equipment.

Practice all usual and customary safe working precautions and above all---remember safety is up to <u>YOU</u>. Only <u>YOU</u> can prevent serious injury or death from unsafe practices.

**A** DANGER

Indicates an imminently hazardous situation that, if not avoided, WILL result in DEATH OR VERY SERIOUS INJURY.

**≜**WARNING

Indicates an imminently hazardous situation that, if not avoided, COULD result in DEATH OR SERIOUS INJURY.

**A** CAUTION

Indicates an imminently hazardous situation that, if not avoided, MAY result in MINOR INJURY.

Important

Identifies special instructions or procedures that, if not strictly observed, could result in damage to, or destruction of the machine, attachments or the environment.

NOTE: Identifies points of particular interest for more efficient and convenient operation or repair.

READ, UNDERSTAND, and FOLLOW the following Safety Messages. Serious injury or death may occur unless care is taken to follow the warnings and instructions stated in this Manual and in the Safety Messages on the implement. Always follow the instruction in this manual and use good common sense to avoid hazards.



NOTE: If you want a translation of this safety section in one of the following Languages, please contact: Translations at 1502 E. Walnut Street Seguin, TX 78155; Fax: (830) 372-9529; Safety Section Translations are available in Spanish. Portuguese, French, German, Russian. PN GS01

### **Operator Safety**



# **AWARNING**

TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH DO THE FOLLOWING:

- READ, UNDERSTAND and FOLLOW Operator's Manual instructions, Warnings and Safety Messages.
- WEAR SAFETY GLASSES, safety shoes, hard hat, hearing protection and gloves when operating or repairing equipment
- WEAR appropriate breathing respirator when operating in dusty conditions to avoid respiratory diseases.
- DO NOT WEAR loose clothing or jewelry to avoid rotating parts entanglement injury.
- DO NOT USE DRUGS or ALCOHOL before or while operating equipment.
- DO NOT ALLOW anyone to operate equipment under the influence of drug or alcohol.
- CONSULT medical professional for medication impairment side effects.
- STAY CLEAR of hot surfaces such as Mufflers, hydraulic pumps, valves and tanks.
- STAY ALERT, prolonged operation can cause fatigue, STOP and REST.

#### **GENERAL OPERATING SAFETY**

### **VISIBILITY CONDITIONS WHEN MOWING:**

- OPERATE IN DAYLIGHT or with lights that gives at least 100 yards clear visibility.
- BE ABLE TO SEE and identify passersby, steep slopes, ditches, drop-offs, overhead obstructions, power lines, debris and foreign objects.
- Avoid backing up while mowing, vision may be limited, severe damage or injury can occur.
- DO NOT run tractor in enclosed building without adequate exhaust ventilation.

#### **GROUND SPEED WHEN MOWING:**

- NORMAL SPEED range is between 1 to 2 mph(1-3 kph).
- ADJUST MOWING SPEED for terrain conditions and grass type, density and cut height.
- REDUCE MOWING SPEED when near steep slopes, ditches, drop-offs, overhead obstructions, power lines and to avoid debris
  and foreign objects.

#### TRACTOR and MOWER

- DO NOT operate the tractor or mower unless the equipment is maintained and operating properly.
- DISCONTINUE OPERATION if tractor or mower electrical and hydraulic controls do no function properly.
- DISCONTINUE OPERATION of the tractor if the braking or steering systems do not function properly.
- DO NOT operate the tractor or mower if there are any hydraulic leaks.

### **INSECT INFESTATION**

 DO NOT operate in areas where bees or insects may attack unless you WEAR PROTECTIVE CLOTHING or use enclosed tractor cab.

### PTO SPEED:

- DO NOT EXCEED IMPLEMENT RATED PTO SPEED
- AVOID exceeding rated PTO speeds that may result in broken drivelines or blade failures.

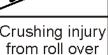
### **SAFETY SIGNS:**

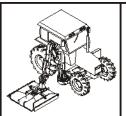
REPLACE missing, damaged or unreadable safety signs immediately. PN OSBM-01

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### CRUSHING HAZARDS







Use Cab Tractor With Boom Mowers



Always wear seatbelt



Pinch Point Hazard Keep Hands and body parts clear of pinch points



Crushing injury from boom or mower head falling



TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH FROM FALLING OFF TRACTOR, EQUIPMENT RUN OVER, ROLLOVER AND CRUSHING BY FALLING WING OR IMPLEMENT:

- USE ROPS and SEAT BELT equipped tractors for mowing operations.
- KEEP ROPS lock in up position.
- ALWAYS BUCKLE UP seat belt when operating tractor and equipment.
- ONLY OPERATE tractor and equipment while seated in tractor seat.

### WHEN RAISING BOOM MOWER:

- Raise or lower ONLY WHILE SEATED in tractor seat with seat belt buckled.
- KEEP BYSTANDERS CLEAR of area TO AVOID crushing.
- KEEP sufficient clearance around implement and wings TO AVOID contacting buildings or overhead power lines.

LIFTED Equipment can fall from mechanical or hydraulic failure or inadvertent Control Lever movement.



TO AVOID EQUIPMENT FALLING while working near or under lifted boom, components and Mower Head:

- SECURELY SUPPORT or block up raised equipment, wings and components.
- BLOCK UP and securely support equipment before putting hands, feet or body under raised equipment or lifted components.
- KEEP BYSTANDERS CLEAR of raised boom or mower head until securely blocked up.

### WHEN PARKING Implement and Tractor:

- LOWER Mower Head to the ground or BLOCK lifted parts before leaving equipment.
- **NEVER** leave implement unattended in a raised position.

# **≜**WARNING

### TO AVOID CHILDREN FALLING OFF OR BEING CRUSHED BY EQUIPMENT:

- NEVER ALLOW children to play on or around Tractor or Implement.
- DO NOT operate without operator CAB or OVERHEAD protection. Falling limbs and debris can cause injuries. PN CHBM-01

### CONNECTING OR DISCONNECTING IMPLEMENT SAFETY







Crushing Hazard Do Not get under boom when connecting mower head to boom



Stability Hazard Ensure 20% of tractor weight is on front wheels



Stability Hazard Ensure 1500lbs down force on left tire with boom extended



TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH FROM BEING CRUSHED BY TRACTOR OR IMPLEMENT:

### WHEN connecting mower head to the boom:

- KEEP BYSTANDERS AWAY from tractor and mower.
- Ensure there is enough room to lift and swing the boom with out hitting objects

#### BEFORE connecting and disconnecting the mower head or boom:

STOP TRACTOR ENGINE, place transmission into park, engage parking brake and remove key.

### WHEN connecting and disconnecting the mower head or boom:

• DO NOT crawl or walk under raised mower head or boom. (Refer to Instructions in Operation Section)

### WHEN CONNECTING IMPLEMENT DRIVELINE:(If equipped)

### TO AVOID implement driveline coming loose during operation:

- LUBRICATE yoke spring locking collar to ensure it freely slides on PTO shaft.
- SECURELY seat yoke locking balls in PTO shaft groove.
- PUSH and PULL DRIVELINE on both the tractor and implement PTO SHAFTS to ensure it is SECURELY ATTACHED.

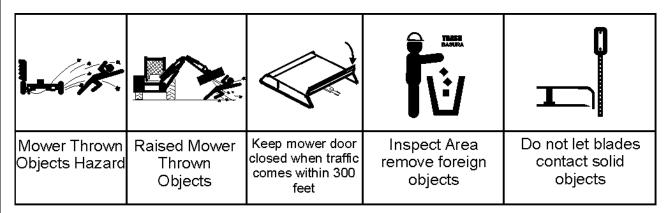
### TO AVOID broken driveline during operations:

- CHECK driveline for proper length between PTO shaft and implement gearbox shaft. (Refer to Instructions in Operation Section)
- Drivelines too short can pull apart or disengage.
- Drivelines too long can bottom out.
- Bottoming driveline telescoping assembly will stop sliding and become solid.
- Driveline bottoming can push through support bearings and break off PTO shaft.

### CONTACT DEALER if implement driveline does not match Tractor PTO shaft:

- DO NOT USE PTO ADAPTER.
  - Using a PTO adapter can cause:
- Excessive vibration, thrown objects, blade and implement failures by doubling operating speed.
- Increased working length exposing unshielded driveline areas and entanglement hazards. PN CDBM-01

### THROWN OBJECTS HAZARDS





ROTARY MOWERS CAN THROW OBJECTS 300 FEET OR MORE UNDER ADVERSE CONDITIONS.

### TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH TO OPERATOR OR BYSTANDERS FROM THROWN OBJECTS:

KEEP bystanders 300 feet away

#### STOP MOWING IF PASSERSBY ARE WITHIN 300 FEET UNLESS:

- All THROWN OBJECT SHIELDING including, Front and Rear Deflectors, Chains Guards, Steel Guards, Bands, Side Skirts and Skid Shoes in place and in good condition when mowing.
- Mower is close and parallel to ground without exposing blades.
- MOWING AREA has been inspected and foreign materials and debris have been removed.
- DO NOT shred or mow loose or previously cut material if BYSTANDERS are within 300 feet.
- PASSERSBY are inside enclosed vehicle.

#### INSPECT AREA FOR POTENTIAL THROWN OBJECTS BEFORE MOWING:

- REMOVE debris, rocks, wire, cable, metal objects and other foreign material from area.
  - Wire, cable, rope, chains and metal objects can be thrown or swing outside deck with great velocity:
  - 1. MARK objects that cannot removed.
  - 2. AVOID these objects when mowing.

### **HIGH GRASS and WEED AREA INSPECTION:**

- INSPECT for and REMOVE any hidden large debris.
- MOW at Intermediate height
- INSPECT and remove remaining debris
- MOW at final height.

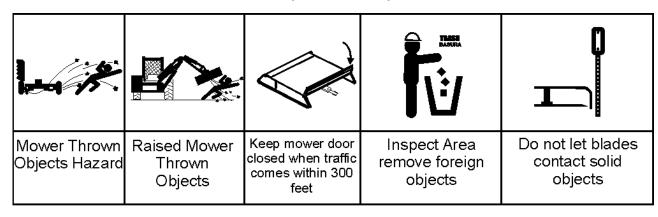
### **MOWER THROWN OBJECT SHIELDING:**

- KEEP all thrown object shielding including, Front and Rear Deflectors, Chains Guards, Steel Guards, Bands, Side Skirts and Skid Shoes in place and in good condition when mowing.
- DO NOT OPERATE with any thrown object shielding missing, damaged or removed.

### RIGHT OF WAY (Highway) MOWING

- Stop mowing if any bystander comes within 300 feet of the mower.
- No shielding is 100% effective in preventing thrown objects. To Reduce Possibility of Injury:
  - 1. MAINTAIN MOWER SHIELDING, side skirts, skid shoes, and blades in good operational condition,
  - 2. RAISE CUTTING HEIGHT to 6 INCHES minimum,
  - 3. INSPECT AREA thoroughly before mowing to REMOVE potential THROWN OBJECT HAZARDS,
  - 4. **NEVER ALLOW BLADES to CONTACT SOLID OBJECTS** like wire, rocks, post, curbs, guardrails, or ground while mowing. *PN TOBM-01*

# THROWN OBJECTS HAZARDS (Continued)



#### MOWER OPERATION:

- DO NOT exceed mower's rated Cutting Capacity or cut non-vegetative material.
- USE ENCLOSED TRACTOR CABS when two or more mowers are operating in mowing area.
- Do Not mow in areas where bees or insects may attack unless you **WEAR PROTECTIVE CLOTHING** or use enclosed tractor cab.
- ADJUST mower head close and parallel to ground without exposing blades.
- ADJUST cutting HEIGHT to AVOID BLADE CONTACT with solid objects like wire, rocks, posts, curbs, guard rails and fixed obstructions.
- CLOSE Mower door and stop operating if bystanders come within 300 feet of the mower.
- Keep mower door closed when cutting close to the ground.
- Open door only to cut large brush or tree limbs. Close door immediately after cutting limb.
- DO NOT push mower head down onto material to cut it, use the front tips of the mower blades to cut into the material.
- DO NOT operate mower when mower is in transport position.
- STOP MOWING immediately if blades strike heavy objects, fixed structures, metal guard rails and concrete structures:
  - 1. BLADES CAN FAIL from impact and objects can be thrown with great velocity.
  - 2. INSPECT and REPLACE any damaged blades.
  - 3. CHECK blade carrier and REPLACE if damaged.
- DO NOT mow in standing water TO AVOID possible BLADE FAILURE.
- AVOID MOWING in reverse:
  - 1. **STOP PTO** and back up mower.
  - 2. LOWER mower, engage PTO and mow forward.
- **DISENGAGE** mower head and wait until **BLADES** stop rotating before raising mower to transport position.
- DO NOT ENGAGE PTO with mower in transport position.
- STOP mowing when EXCESSIVE VIBRATION occurs:
  - 1. STOP PTO and tractor ENGINE.
  - 2. **INSPECT** mower for vibration source.
  - 3. REPLACE any damage parts and bent or damaged BLADES. PN ТОВМ-02

### **RUN OVER HAZARDS**





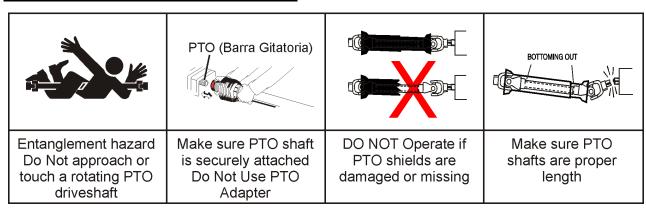
TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH FROM FALLING OFF TRACTOR OR EQUIPMENT RUN OVER:

- USE ROPS and SEAT BELT equipped tractors for mowing operations.
- KEEP ROPS locked in UP position.
- ONLY start tractor while seated in tractor seat.
- ALWAYS BUCKLE UP seat belt when operating tractor and equipment.
- ONLY OPERATE tractor and equipment while seated in tractor seat.
- NEVER ALLOW RIDERS on tractor or implement.
- When not mowing stow Boom and Mower head in transport location before moving.

### WHEN MOUNTING AND DISMOUNTING TRACTOR:

- ONLY mount or dismount when tractor and moving parts are stopped.
- STOP ENGINE AND PTO, engage parking brake, lower implement, allow all moving parts to stop and remove key before dismounting from tractor. PN ROBM-01

### PTO ENTANGLEMENT HAZARDS





KEEP AWAY FROM ROTATING DRIVELINES AND ELEMENTS TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH:

**STAY AWAY** and **KEEP** hands, feet and body AWAY from rotating blades, drivelines and parts until all moving elements have stopped.

- STOP, LOOK and LISTEN before approaching the mower to make sure all rotating motion has stopped.
- ROTATING COMPONENTS CONTINUE to ROTATE after the PTO is shut off.

### PTO SHIELDING:

### TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH FROM ENTANGLEMENT WHEN OPERATING IMPLEMENT:

- · KEEP PTO shields, integral driveline shields and input shields installed
- DO NOT OPERATE mower without shields and guards in place or missing
- REPAIR OR REPLACE if damage, broken or missing
- ALWAYS REPLACE GUARDS that have been removed for service or maintenance.
- Do Not use PTO or PTO guard as a step.

### **TO AVOID** broken driveline during operations:

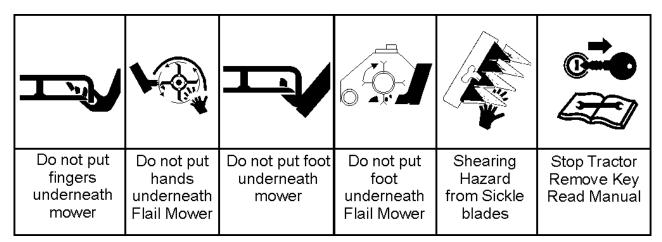
- CHECK driveline for proper length between PTO shaft and implement gearbox shaft. (Refer to Instructions in Operation Section)
- · Drivelines too short can pull apart or disengage.
- Drivelines too long can bottom out.
  - Bottoming driveline telescoping assembly will stop sliding and become solid.
- Driveline bottoming can push through support bearings and break off PTO shaft
- AVOID sharp turns or lift mower to heights to cause driveline "knocking".
- Lubricate driveshaft-telescoping components weekly.

### **CONTACT DEALER** if implement driveline does not match Tractor PTO shaft:

• DO NOT USE PTO ADAPTER.

Using a PTO adapter can cause excessive vibration, thrown objects, blade and implement failures by doubling operating speed. Increased working length exposing unshielded driveline areas. PN PEO1

### **MOWER BLADE CONTACT HAZARDS**



**A** DANGER

KEEP AWAY FROM ROTATING BLADES TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH FROM BLADE CONTACT:

- STAY AWAY and KEEP HANDS, FEET and BODY AWAY from rotating blades, drivelines and parts until all moving elements have stopped.
- DO NOT put hands or feet under mower decks
- STOP rotating BLADES disengage mower switch and PTO and wait for blade to stop rotating before raising mower head.
- DO NOT approach Sickle Bar head until Tracto Engine has been shut off.
- STOP LOOK and LISTEN before approaching the mower to make sure all rotating motion has stopped. PN MBBM-01

### **HIGH PRESSURE OIL LEAK HAZARD**



High pressure oil penetrating skin



High pressure oil eroding skin



Using cardboard to check for oil leaks



Tank contents under pressure. Allow oil to cool before slowly removing cap



TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH FROM HIGH PRESSURE HYDRAULIC OIL LEAKS PENERATING SKIN:

- DO NOT OPERATE equipment with oil or fuel leaks.
- KEEP all hydraulic hoses, lines and connections in GOOD CONDITION and TIGHT before applying system
  pressure.
- RELIEVE HYDRAULIC PRESSURE before disconnecting lines or working on the system.
- REMOVE and replace hose if you suspect it leaks. Have dealer test it for leaks.

### HIGH PRESSURE FLUID LEAKS CAN BE INVISIBLE.

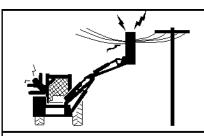
### WHEN CHECKING FOR HYDRAULIC LEAKS AND WORKING AROUND HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS:

- ALWAYS WEAR safety glasses and impenetrable gloves.
- USE paper or cardboard to search for leaks.
- DO NOT USE hands or body parts to search for leak.
- KEEP hands and body AWAY from pin holes and nozzles ejecting hydraulic fluid.
- Hydraulic fluid may cause gangrene if not surgically removed immediately by a doctor familiar with this form of injury.

### Use caution when removing Hydraulic Tank cap.

- Tank contents maybe under pressure
- Allow oil to cool before removing cap.
- Relieve oil pressure before removing cap slowly.
- Stay away from hot oil that may spray from tank.
   PN HPBM-01

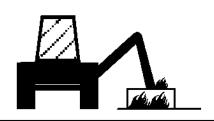
### **ELECTRICAL & FIRE HAZARDS**



Mower head or Boom contacting overhead electrical lines



Strike and explosion Hazard Blades Contacting Utility or Gas Lines



Fire Hazard Do Not operate near fires. Keep debris away from hydraulic pumps and valves

# **A** DANGER

TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH FROM ELECTRICAL CONTACT WHEN WORKING AROUND ELECTRICAL POWER LINES, GAS LINES AND UTILITY LINES:

- **INSPECT** mowing area for overhead or underground electrical power lines, obstructions, gas lines, cables and Utility, Municipal, or other type structure.
- KEEP all raised wings at a 10 feet or greater distance from all power lines and overhead obstructions.
- DO NOT allow mower to contact with any Utility, Municipal, or type of structures and obstructions.
- CALL 811 and 1-800-258-0808 for identify buried utility lines.

FIRE PREVENTION GUIDELINES while Operating, Servicing, and Repairing Mower and Tractor to reduce equipment and grass fire Risk:

- EQUIP Tractor with a FIRE EXTINGUISHER
- DO NOT OPERATE mower on a tractor equipped with under frame exhaust
- **DO NOT SMOKE** or have open flame near Mower or Tractor
- DO NOT DRIVE into burning debris or freshly burnt area
- AVOID FIRE IGNITION by not allowing mower blade to contact solid objects like metal or rock.
- DO NOT operate if oil is leaking. Repair oil leak and remove all accumulated oil before operating.
- CLEAR any grass clippings or debris buildup around mower hydraulic pumps, valves or tanks.
- SHUT OFF ENGINE while refueling. PN EFBM-01

### TRANSPORTING HAZARDS



Use SMV signs and Flashing Lights



Loss of Control Stopping Hazard



Loss of Control Speeding Hazard

# **AWARNING**

### TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY AND DEATH WHEN TOWING OR TRANSPORTING EQUIPMENT:

- KEEP transport speed BELOW 20 mph to maintain control of equipment.
- REDUCE SPEED on inclines, on turns and in poor towing conditions.
- DO NOT TOW with trucks or other vehicles.
- USE only properly sized and equipped tractor for towing equipment.
- FOLLOW all local traffic regulations.

### TRACTOR REQUIREMENTS FOR TOWING OR TRANSPORTING IMPLEMENTS:

- ONLY TRANSPORT with tractor with ROPS in the raised position.
- USE properly sized and equipped tractor that exceeds implement weight by at least 20%.
- **KEEP** 20% of tractor weight on front wheels to maintain safe steering.

### **BEFORE TRANSPORTING OR TOWING IMPLEMENT:**

### TRACTOR INSPECTION:

- CHECK steering and braking for proper operation and in good condition.
- CHECK SMV sign, reflectors and warning lights for proper operation and visibility behind unit.
- CHECK that your driving vision is not impaired by tractor, cab, or implement while seated in tractor seat.
- ADJUST your operating position, mirrors, and implement transport for clear vision for traveling and traffic conditions.

### PREPARE IMPLEMENT FOR TRANSPORTING OR TOWING:

Store Boom and Mower in transport positions and engage transport locks if equipped.

# DETERMINE STOPPING CHARACTERISTICS OF TRACTOR AND IMPLEMENT FOR TRANSPORTING OR TOWING:

### **BRAKING TESTS:**

- Stopping distance with implement attached may increase
- Observe STOPPING distances increases with increased speeds.
- **DETERMINE** the maximum safe transport speed that does not exceed 20 mph.
- Reduce travel speed in wet or icy roads, stopping distances increase.

### DETERMINE MAXIMUM TURING SPEED BEFORE OPERATING ON ROADS OR UNEVEN GROUND:

- TEST equipment in slowly increasing speed in turns to determine it can be operated at higher speeds.
- USE REDUCED turning speeds in sharp turns to avoid equipment turning over.

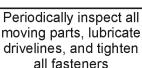
### WHEN TOWING OR TRANSPORTING EQUIPMENT:

- Always WEAR SEAT BELT when operating or transporting mower.
- USE low speeds to avoid overturn with raised wings.
- USE low speeds and gradual steering on curves, hills, rough or uneven surfaces and on wet roads.
- TURN ON tractor FLASHING WARNING LIGHTS.
- ALLOW clearance for implement swing while turning.

KEEP raised boom mower 10 feet or greater distance from all power lines and overhead obstructions. PN THBM-01

### HAZARDS WITH MAINTENANCE OF IMPLEMENT







Lower mower head to ground or block up before servicing





Stop engine remove key before conducting maintenance



Set mower head securely on the ground before servicing blades



Thrown Objects
Hazard Ensure
blades rotate
clockwise viewed
from above mower
head



AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH FROM COMPONENT FAILURE BY KEEPING IMPLEMENT IN GOOD OPERATING CONDITION IN PERFORMING PROPER SERVICE, REPAIRS AND MAINTENANCE.

### BEFORE PERFORMING SERVICE, REPAIRS AND MAINTENANCE ON THE IMPLEMENT:

- STOP ENGINE AND PTO, engage parking brake, lower implement, allow all moving parts to stop and remove key before
  dismounting from tractor.
- · PLACE implement on ground or securely block up raised equipment. Use large blocks on soft or wet soil.
- PUSH and PULL Remote Hydraulic Cylinder lever to relieve hydraulic pressure.
- DISCONNECT Pump solenoid valve or PTO driveline connection before servicing mower head.
- WEAR SAFETY GLASSES, PROTECTIVE GLOVES and follow SAFETY PROCEDURES when performing service, repairs
  and maintenance on the implement:
- Always WEAR protective GLOVES when handling blades, knives, cutting edges or worn component with sharp edges.
- Always WEAR GLOVES and SAFETY GLASSES when servicing hot components
- AVOID CONTACT with hot hydraulic oil tanks, pumps, motors, valves and hose connection surfaces.
- SECURELY support or BLOCK UP raised implement, framework and lifted components before working underneath equipment.
- FOLLOW INSTRUCTIONS in maintenance section when replacing hydraulic cylinders to prevent component falling.
- STOP any implement movements and SHUT-OFF TRACTOR engine before doing any work procedures.
- USE ladder or raised stands to reach high equipment areas inaccessible from ground.
- ENSURE good footing by standing on solid flat surfaces when getting on implement to perform work.
- FOLLOW manufacturer's instructions in handling oils, solvents, cleansers, and other chemical agents.
- DO NOT change any factory-set hydraulic calibrations to avoid component or equipment failures.
- DO NOT modify or alter implement, functions or components.
- DO NOT WELD or repair rotating mower components. These may cause vibrations and component failures being thrown from mower.

# PERFORM SERVICE, REPAIRS, LUBRICATION AND MAINTENANCE OUTLINED IN IMPLEMENT MAINTENANCE SECTION:

- **INSPECT** for loose fasteners, worn or broken parts, leaky or loose fittings, missing or broken cotter keys and washers on pins, and all moving parts for wear.
- REPLACE any worn or broken parts with authorized service parts.
- Inspect mower blade spindle to ensure bearing preload. If loose repair before operating.
- LUBRICATE unit as specified by lubrication schedule
- **NEVER** lubricate, adjust or remove material while it is running or in motion.
- TORQUE all bolts and nuts as specified.

### BLADE INSPECTION:

- · Inspect blade carrier and blades daily.
- · Check blade and blade carrier BOLT TORQUE daily. Loose bolts can cause blade or blade bolt failures.
- REPLACE, bent, damage, cracked and broken blades immediately with new blades.
- AVOID blade failures and thrown broken blades. DO NOT straighten, weld, or weld hard-facing blades.

### SAFETY SHIELDS, GUARDS AND SAFETY DEVICES INSPECTION:

- KEEP all Deflectors, Chain Guards, Steel Guards, Gearbox Shields, and PTO integral shields, Bands, Side Skirts and Skid Shoes
  in place and in good condition.
- REPLACE any missing, broken or worn safety shields, guards and safety devices.
- Engine Exhaust, some of its constituents, and certain vehicle components contain or emit chemicals known to the state of California
  to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm.
- Battery posts, terminals and related accessories contain lead and lead compounds, chemicals known to the state of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm. PN HMBM-01

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### **PARTS INFORMATION**

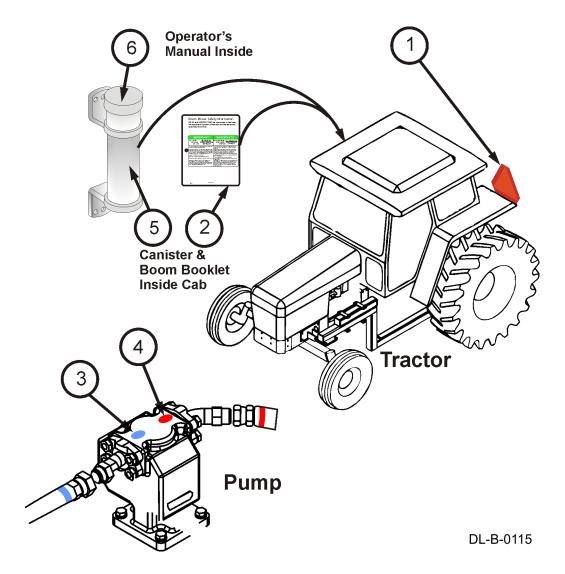
### PARTS INFORMATION

Rhino mowers use balanced and matched system components for blade carriers, blades, cuttershafts, knives, knife hangers, rollers, drivetrain components, and bearings. These parts are made and tested to Rhino specifications. Non-genuine "will fit" parts do not consistently meet these specifications. The use of "will fit" parts may reduce mower performance, void warranties, and present a safety hazard. Use genuine Rhino mower parts for economy and safety. (SPRM-1)

### **SEE YOUR RHINO DEALER**

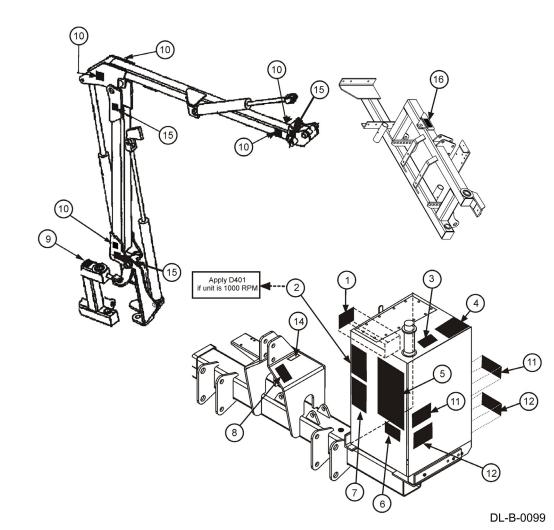
# **Decal Location**

**NOTE:** Rhino supplies safety decals on this product to promote safe operation. Damage to the decals may occur while in shipping, use, or reconditioning. Rhino cares about the safety of its customers, operators, and bystanders, and will replace the safety decals on this product in the field, free of charge (Some shipping and handling charges may apply). Contact your Rhino dealer to order replacement decals.



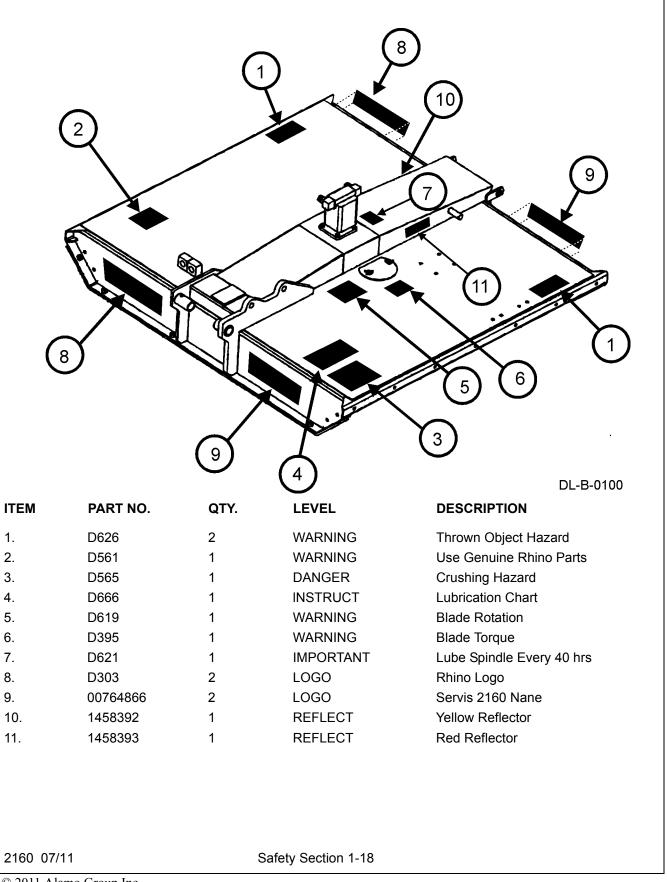
ITEM	PART NO.	QTY.	TYPE	DESCRIPTION
1.	03200347	1	REFLECT	SMV
2.	D681	1	INSTRUCT	Boom Mower Safety Booklet
3.	D644	1	INSTRUCT	Blue Dot Decal
4.	D645	1	INSTRUCT	Red Dot Decal
5.	00776031	1		Manual Canister
6.	00765708C	1		Rear Mount Operator's Manual

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ITEM	PART NO.	QTY.	TYPE	DESCRIPTION
1.	D636	1	IMPORTANT	Do Not Operate PTO in OFF
2.	D388	1	DANGER	Boom Multi-Hazard
3.	D630	1	IMPORTANT	Service Hydraulic System
4.	D617	1	DANGER	Hydraulic Oil Hazard
5.	D616	1	DANGER	Multi-Hazard
6.	D670	1	INSTRUCT	Lubrication Chart
7.	D635	1	WARNING	Operate at 540 RPM
8.	D643	1	WARNING	Entanglement Hazard
9.	D628	1	DANGER	Crushing Hazard
10.	D623	5	WARNING	Pinch Points
11.	00764866	1	LOGO	Servis 2160 Nane
12.	D304	2	LOGO	Rhino Logo
13.	D401	1	WARNING	Operate at 1000 RPM
14.	nfs	1	SERIAL PLATE	Serial Number Plate
15.	D726	3	INFORMATION	Grease Fitting Inside
16.	02964509	2	INSTRUCT	Unhitching Instruction
2160 07/11		Safety Sec	ction 1-17	

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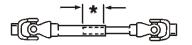


# **Decal Description**

# A DANGER

 Make certain Drivelines are of the correct length and securely attached. Driveline Separation and/or PTO Stub Shaft failure can cause injury or death. (See Operator's Manual for procedure)

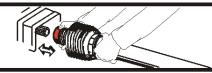
\* SEE MANUAL FOR MINIMUM OVERLAP & MINIMUM/MAXIMUM LENGTH





2. Make certain that Driveline Shields are Installed Correctly and Turn Freely to prevent injury or death from entanglement.





- Make Certain that Driveline is installed correctly on Tractor PTO Shaft. Move Yoke back and forth until locking Collar clicks forward and locks Yoke in place.
- 4. 540 PTO RPM unless specifically marked otherwise.

# **A PELIGRO**



Un manual de la seguridad de la línea de conducción n/p 00773776 está disponible en español. Llame el número enumerado para una copia grátis.

#### LINEA DE CONDUCCIOIN GIRATORIA-EL CONTACTO PUEDE CAUSAR LA MUERTE ¡MANTENERSE LEJOS! NO FUNCIONE SIN QUE-

- Todos los protectores de la línea de conducción, alimentador y blindajes del equipo estén en su lugar.
- Las líneas de conducción estén conectadas con seguridad en ambos extremos.
- Los protectores de la línea de conducción de vuelta libremente en la línea de conducción.

# AWARNING

OPERATE THIS MACHINE AT **540 RPM** 

TRACTOR PTO SPEED ONLY
Overspeeding PTO may cause component
failure with resulting injury.

D388

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# À WARNING | À ADVERTENCIA

TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH FROM HIGH PRESSURE HYDRAULIC OIL LEAKS PENETRATING SKIN:

- DO NOT OPERATE equipment with oil or fuel leaks.
- KEEP all hydraulic hoses, lines and connections in good condition and tight before applying system pressure.
- Relieve hydraulic pressure before disconnecting lines or working on the system.
- REMOVE and replace hose if you suspect it leaks. Have dealer test it for leaks.

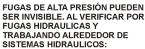
HIGH PRESSURE FLUID LEAKS CAN BE INVISIBLE. WHEN CHECKING FOR HYDRAULIC LEAKS AND WORKING AROUND HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS:

- DO NOT use hands to check for leaks.
- ALWAYS WEAR safety glasses and impenetrable gloves.
- USE paper or cardboard to search for leaks.
- KEEP hands and body AWAY from pin holes and nozzles ejecting hydraulic fluid.
- Hydraulic fluid may cause gangrene if not surgically removed immediately by a doctor familiar with this form of injury.





- NO OPERE el equipo con fugus de aceite o combustible.
- MANTENGA todas las mangueras hydráulicas, líneas y conexiones en buenas condiciones y apretadas antes de aplicar presión al sistema.
- Releve la presión hidráulica antes de desconectar las líneas o trabajar en le sistema.
- QUITE y reemplace la manguera si sospecha que hay fuga.



- NO use las manos para verificar si hay agujeros.
- SIEMPRE USE lentes de seguridad y guantes impenetrables.
- USE papel o un cartón para buscar agujeros.
- NO USE las manos o partes del cuerpo para buscar agujeros.
- MANTEGA manos y cuerpo LEJOS de agujeros de alfiler y boquillas que expulsan el liquido hidráulicos.



D617

# **AWARNING**

# **A** ADVERTENCIA

OPERATE THIS MACHINE AT

# **540 RPM**

TRACTOR PTO SPEED ONLY. Overspeeding PTO may cause component failure resulting in bodily injury. TRACTOR PTO ROTATION: CLOCKWISE



OPERE ESTA MÁQUINA A

540 RPM
SOLAMENTE OPERE ESTA MÁQUINA A LA
VELOCIDAD DE PTO (TOMA DE FUERZA O

SOLAMENTE OPERE ESTA MAQUINA A LA VELOCIDAD DE PTO (TOMA DE FUERZA O BARRA GITATORIA) DEL TRACTOR DE 540 RPM. El sobre exceso de velocidad de PTO puede causar el fracaso de componente que resultara en lesión. ROTACION DE PTO DEL TRACTOR: EN SENTIDO HORARIO p635.

# **AWARNING**

ENTANGLEMENT HAZARD

TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY AND DEATH:

 Replace Master PTO shield after disconnecting implement from tractor



Tractor PTO Guard (Cubierta del PTO)

# **A ADVERTENCIA**

RIESGO DE ENREDAMIENTO

PARA EVITAR LESION SERIA O MUERTE:

 Reemplace la cubierta principal de Toma De Fuerza (Barra Gitatoria) despues de desconectar el implement del tractor.

D643

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### DANGER

# **PELIGRO**

### PELIGRO

#### **KEEP Bystanders AWAY** THROWN OBJECTS HAZARD

MANTENGA las personas presentes LEJOS DE OBJETOS LANZADOS

Mower can throw objects up to 300 feet. TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH to operator or bystanders:

- STOP mowing if bystanders or traffic come within 300 feet
- DO NOT OPERATE with thrown object shielding removed.
- KEEP thrown object shielding in place and in good condition during operation
- INSPECT area for potential mower thrown object hazards before mowing
- Remove and AVOID objects such as wire, cable, metal objects and all other foreign material
- DO NOT ALLOW blades to contact solid objects like wire, rocks, posts, curbs or guard

**Crushing Hazard** 

Injury or Death TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY

USE tractor equipped with

("ROPS") including roll bar

KEEP ALERT and AVOID

and uneven terrain.

hitting stumps, holes, ruts,

ALWAYS BUCKLE UP seat

CLEAR AREA of bystanders

IMPLEMENT CAN FALL from

operation of controls.

lifted components.

BLOCK UP and securely

support equipment before

putting hands, feet or body

under raised equipment or

hydraulic failure or accidental

before raising or lowering

Roll Over Protective Structure

and seat belt. Keep roll bar in

OR DEATH:

raised position.



Cortacésped puede lanza objetos hasta 300 pies PARA EVITAR LESION SERIA O MUERTE a operadores y personas presentes:

- Pare de segar si personas o traffico se acercan entre 300 pies del area de segar.
- NO OPERE sin la cubierta para objetos lanzados.
- MANTENGA la cubierta para objeto lanzado en su lugar y en buenas condiciones. INSPECCIONE el área por si
- hay riesgos potenciales de objetos lanzados antes de segar.
- REMUEVA y EVITE objectos come alambre, cable, objetos de metal y todo otro material extranjero.
- NO DEJE que las cuchillas contacten los objetos sólidos como alambre, rocas, postes borde de banqueta, o barandillas

#### TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH:

READ AND UNDERSTAND the provided Operator's Manuals, safety signs and information decals for tractor and implement before operating equipment.

DANGER

- CONTACT DEALER immediately if you do not have manuals.
- CONTACT DEALER to explain any instructions not fully understood.
- KNOW HOW to stop tractor and equipment quickly for an emergency
- ALWAYS WEAR safety glasses.
- WEAR hard hat, safety shoes and gloves for protection when operating equipment

# LEA Y ENTIENDA el Manual

# PARA EVITAR LESION SERIA O MUERTE:

- de Operador proporcionado, signos de seguridad y calcomanias informativas para el tractor y implemento antes de operar el equipo.
- CONTACTE AL DISTRIBUIDOR imediatamente si no tiene los manuales.
- CONTACTE AL DISTRIBUIDOR para que le explique cualquier instrucciónes que no entiende completamente.
- ENTIENDA COMO parar el tractor y equipo rapidamente en caso de emergencia.
- SIEMPRE USE lentes de seguridad.
- USE un casco, zaptos de seguridad y guantes para su protection cuando esta operando el equipo.



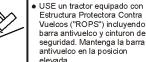


### **A** DANGER **A** PELIGRO

# Riesgo de Aplastamiento

# Lesion o Muerte







- MANTENGASE ALERTO y EVITE golpes en troncos agujeros, pozos o terreno en
- SIEMPRE ABROCHE el cinturón de seguridad.
- DESOCUPE EL AREA de pesonas presentes antes de bajar o subir la unidad.
- EL IMPLEMENTO SE PUEDE CAER por el mal funcionamiento hidraulico o operacion accidental de los controles.
- BLOQUEE y soporte con seguridad el equipo antes de poner manos, pies o cuerpo debajo del equipo o componentes levantados

#### TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH:

🕰 DANGER

Run Over Hazard

- ALWAYS USE Roll Ove Protective Structure ("ROPS") including ROLL BAR and SEAT BELT equipped tractors for mowing operations
- ONLY START Tractor while
- DO NOT MOUNT or DISMOUNT tractor in motion
- NEVER ALLOW riders on tractor or implement.
- NEVER ALLOW children to operate or ride on tractor or implement.
- KEEP BYSTANDERS CLEAR of area before moving tractor or implement.
- STOP ENGINE AND PTO. engage parking brake, lower implement, allow all moving parts to stop and remove key before dismounting from

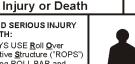


### Lesión o Muerte PARA EVITAR LESION SERIA O MUERTE:

**A** PELIGRO

Riesgo de Atropello

- SIEMPRE USE tractors equipados con una Estructura Protectora Contra Vuelcos ("ROPS") incluyendo BARRA ANTIVUELCOS V CINTURON DE SEGURIDAD al segar.
- SOLO ENCIENDA el tractor mientras que esta sentado en el asiento del operador.
- NO MONTE o DESMONTE e tractor en movimiento.
- NUNCA PERMITA pasajeros en el tractor o implemento.
- NUNCA PERMITA que niños operen o se monten en el tractor o implemento.
- MANTENGA LAS PERSONAS PRESENTES LEJOS de la area antes de mover el tractor o implement
- PARE EL MOTOR Y PTO. aplique el freno de mano, baje el implemento, y deje que todas las partes movil paren completamente, y quite la llave antes de desmontar









# A DANGER A PELIGRO

TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH FROM THROWN OBJECTS:

- DO NOT OPERATE with guards or thrown object shielding missing.
- Thrown objects shielding, hydraulic hose guards and hydraulic hose sleeves are SUBJECT TO WEAR.
- REPAIR OR REPLACE guards and thrown object shielding if damaged, broken or missing.
- ALWAYS REPLACE GUARDS that have been removed for service or maintenance.
- DO NOT operate without operator protective shielding or cab.



PARA EVITAR LESION SERIA O MUERTE POR ACIETE HIDRÁULICO O OBJETOS LANZADOS:

- NO OPERE sin las cubiertas de objetos lanzados o si faltan las mayas protectora hidraulicas.
- Las cubiertas de objetos lanzados, las mayas protectoras hydraulicas, y las mangas de mangeras hidraulicas son SUJETAS AL DESGASTE.
- REPARE O REEMPLACE cubiertas si son dañadas, quebradas, o si faltan.
- SIEMPRE REEMPLACE cubiertas que han sido quitadas para servicio o mantenimiento.
- NO opere sin las cubiertas protectivas del operador o cabina.

A DANGER

## **A PELIGRO**

### Entanglement Hazard Riesgo de Enredamiento

TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH:

- DO NOT operate without guards in place and in good condition.
- STAY AWAY and KEEP hands, feet and body AWAY from rotating blades, drivelines and parts that continue to move after power shut-off. WAIT until all moving elements have stopped.
- STOP, LOOK and LISTEN for rotating motion before approaching implement.
- STOP ENGINE and PTO, engage parking brake, lower mower to ground, allow all moving parts to stop and remove key before dismounting from tractor.



#### PARA EVITAR LESION SERIA O MUERTE:

- NO opere sin la cubierta protectora en su lugar y en buen estado.
- MANTENGASE ALEJADO y MANTENGA manos, pies y cuerpo LEJOS de las cuchillas girando, líneas de conducción, y partes que siguen moviendose depués de que el poder es apagado. ESPERE hasta que todos los elementos móviles se han parado.
- DETENGASE,OBSERVE y ESCUCHE por el movimiento de rotación antes de acercarse al implemento.
- PARE EL MOTOR y el PTO, active el freno de mano, baje el implemento, y permita que todas las partes móviles se paren y quite la llave antes de desmontar el tractor.





### A DANGER

### THROWN OBJECT HAZARD

TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH: DO NOT OPERATE if Thrown Object Shielding is damaged or missing.

- Maintain Rubber Deflectors in good condition.
- Inspect Rubber Deflectors frequently.



### RIESGO DE OBJETOS LANZADOS

PELIGRÓ

PARA EVITAR LESION SERIA O MUERTE: NO OPERE si la Cubierta de Objetos Lanzados esta dañada o falta.

- Mantenga Los Deflectores de Hule en buenas condiciones.
- Inspeccione Los Deflectores de Hule con frecuencia.

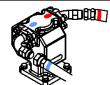
D626

# TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY AND DEATH FROM THROWN OBJECTS: • MAKE CERTAIN blades rotate the correct direction. ADVERTENCIA PARA EVITAR LESION SERIA O MUERTE POR OBJETOS LANZADOS: • ASEGURE que las cuchillas giran en la dirección correcta.

# BLADE ROTATION

**ROTACIÓN DE CUCHILLAS** 

Return Retorno



Pressure Presión

0619

2160 07/11

# **A** DANGER

### **CRUSHING HAZARD AND PINCH POINTS**





### TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH:

 KEEP AWAY from moving machinery parts that can pinch, crush or fall.

# A PELIGRO

### RIESGOS DE APLASTAMIENTO Y PUNTOS DE PELLIZCO

#### PARA EVITAR LESION SERIA O MUERTE:

 MANTENGASE ALEJADO de piezas moviles de la maquina que pueden peliscar, aplastar o caerse.

D628

# **AWARNING**

# **A** ADVERTENCIA

OPERATE THIS MACHINE AT

# 1000 RPM

TRACTOR PTO SPEED ONLY.
Overspeeding PTO may cause
component failure resulting in
bodily injury. TRACTOR PTO
ROTATION: CLOCKWISE



OPERE ESTA MÁQUINA A

### 1000 RPM

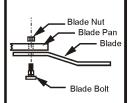
SOLAMENTE OPERE ESTA MÁQUINA A LA VELOCIDAD DE PTO (TOMA DE FUERZA O BARRA GITATORIA) DEL TRACTOR DE 1000 RPM. El sobre exceso de velocidad de PTO puede causar el fracaso de componente que resultara en lesión. ROTACION DE PTO DEL TRACTOR: EN SENTIDO HORARIO

# **A WARNING**

# **A ADVERTENCIA**

# TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH FROM BLADE ATTACHMENT FAILURE:

- Torque blade bolt to 300 ft lbs.
- ALWAYS replace blades in pairs.
- ALWAYS replace blades with new bolts and nuts.



### PARA EVITAR LESION SERIA O MUERTE POR EL FALLO DEL ACOPLAMIENTO DE LAS CUCHILLAS:

- Apriete los tornillos a torsión de 300 libras pie.
- Siempre reemplace las cuchillas en pares.
- SIEMPRE reemplace las cuchillas con tornillos y tuercas nuevas.

2160 07/11

# **A DANGER**

# **A** PELIGRO

### Crushing Hazard - Injury or Death

### Riesgo de Aplastamiento Lesion o Muerte

### TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH:

- STAND CLEAR when removing transport latch, lowering or raising wings.
- CLEAR AREA of bystanders before lowering implement wings.
- IMPLEMENT CAN FALL from hydraulic failure or accidental operation of controls.
- BLOCK UP and securely support equipment before putting hands, feet or body under raised equipment or lifted components.
- SECURELY ENGAGE transport latch before transportation or working under wing.
- FILL CYLINDERS with oil before attempting to lower implement wings.
- DO NOT OPERATE in transport position or with wings off ground.





### PARA EVITAR LESION SERIA O MUERTE:

- MANTENGASE LEJOS al quitar el cierre de transporte, bajando y devantando las alas.
- DESOCUPE EL AREA de personas presentes antes de bajar las alas del implemento.
- EL IMPLEMENTO PUEDE CAER del fracaso hidráulico o por operación accidental de controles.
- BLOQUEE y soporte con seguridad antes de poner manos, pies o cuerpo debajo del equipo de componentes levantados.
- CON SEGURIDAD ACTIVE el cierre de transporte antes de la transportacion o trabajar debajo de las alas.
- LLENE LOS CILINDROS con aceite antes de intentar de bajar las alas del implemento.
- NO OPERE en posicion de transporte o con las alas devantadas del la tierra.

D565

# **IMPORTANT**

- Lubricate spindle every 40 hours of use or weekly.
- With tractor and mower off, inject lubricant into spindle.
- See Operator's Manual for substitute lubricant and detailed instructions.

# **IMPORTANTE**

- Lubrique el eje cada 40 horas de uso o semanalmente
- Con el tractor y cortadora apagada, inyecte lubricante dentro del eje.
- Refiérase al Manual del Operador para el lubricante substituto y instrucciones detalladas.

PINCH POINTS

PINCH POINTS

A ADVERTENCIA
PUNTO DE PELLIZCO

D623

D621

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# **A WARNING**

# **A** ADVERTENCIA

### Non-genuine parts can fail catastrophically. TO AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH:

- ONLY use genuine RHINO replacement parts.
- Non-genuine parts can fail creating hazardous conditions for operator and bystanders.

Contact local dealer or RHINO about repair parts at:

1020 S. Sangamon Ave., Gibson City, IL 60936 Customer Service: 800-446-5158. Email: parts@servis-rhino.com

Partes que no son auténticas pueden fallar catastróficamente.

### PARA EVITAR LESION SERIA O MUERTE:

- Use SOLAMENTE las partes de reemplazo autenticas de RHINO.
- Partes que no son autenticas pueden fallar y causar conidiciones peligrosas para el operador y personas presentes.

Contacte a su distribuidor local o RHINO sobre partes de reparo a:

1020 S. Sangamon Ave., Gibson City, IL 60936 Servicio al Cliente: 800-446-5158. Correo Electronico: parts@servis-rhino.com

D561 1

# **IMPORTANT**

#### **BE AWARE BE TRAINED BE ALERT Before Operating BE ALIVE** this Mower

To prevent serious injury to yourself and/or bystanders, be trained in Safe Mowing Practices.

Alamo Group Companies, Alamo Industrial, Bush Hog, M&W, Rhino, Schulte, Tiger and Terrain King as well as AEM and FEMA provide training material that is critical for your Safety and the Safety of others when operating this equipment. Make these Safety Procedures an important part of every workday.

Read and understand the Operator's Manual.

Do not let untrained individuals operate this equipment.

Contact your Dealer, AEM (www.aem.org), FEMA (314-878-2304, www.FarmEquipment.org), or Alamo Group (www.Alamo-Group.com) for information on training material or courses that provide training in Safer Operating Practices for Mowers.

# **IMPORTANTE**

#### **ESTE CONSCIENTE SEA ENTRENADO ESTE ALERTO** Antes de Funsionar Cortacésped **ESTE VIVO**

Para prevenir lesiónes graves a usted y/o personas presentes, sea entrendado en la Practica de Segar Seguro.

Companias de Alamo Group, Alamo Industrial, Bush Hog, M&W, Rhino, Schulte, Tiger y Terrain King asi como AEM y FEMA proporcionan material para entrenar que es esencial para su seguridad y la seguridad de otros al operar este equipo. Haga estos procedimientos de seguridad una parte importante de su dia de trabajo.

Lea y entienda el Manual de Operadores.

No permita que personas sin entrenamiento funcionen este equipo.

Contacte a su distribuidor, AEM (www.aem.org), FEMA (314-878-2304, www.FarmEquipment.org), o Alamo Group (www.Alamo-Group.com) para la informacion sobre el material de entrenamiento o cursos que ofrecen el entenamiento de Prácticas de Operación para Cortadoras.

D561

D561 2

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# **IMPORTANT**

DO NOT operate PTO/Mower with valve in the off position. Severe damage to the pump and motor can result.

To open valve: Rotate handle counter clockwise as many turns as possible.

# **IMPORTANTE**

NO funcione la Toma De Fuerza (Barra Gitatoria) o Cortadora con la válvula en la posición apadada. Daños severos a la bomba y motor puede resultar.

Para abrir la válvula: Gire la palanca al sentido anti-horario todas las vueltas possible.

# **IMPORTANT**

Service hydraulic system with universal tractor hydraulic oil. Alamo Group Part number 02966307.

# **IMPORTANTE**

Mantenga el sistema hydráulico con aceite hidráulico universal de tractor. Número de parte de ALAMO GROUP es 02966307.

### **Federal Laws and Regulations**

This section is intended to explain in broad terms the concept and effect of federal laws and regulations concerning employer and employee equipment operators. This section is not intended as a legal interpretation of the law and should not be considered as such.

### **Employer-Employee Operator Regulations**

U.S. Public Law 91-596 (The Williams-Steiger Occupational and Health Act of 1970) OSHA

#### This Act Seeks:

"...to assure so far as possible every working man and woman in the nation safe and healthful working conditions and to preserve our human resources..."

### **DUTIES**

Sec. 5 (a) Each employer-

- (1) shall furnish to each of his employees employment and a place of employment which are free from recognized hazards that are causing or are likely to cause death or serious physical harm to his employees;
- (2) shall comply with occupational safety and health standards promulgated under this Act.
- (b) Each employee shall comply with occupational safety and health standards and all rules, regulations and orders issued pursuant to this Act which are applicable to his own actions and conduct.

### **OSHA Training Requirements**

### Title 29, Code of Federal Regulations Part 1928.57(a)(6). www.osha.gov

Operator instructions. At the time of initial assignment and at least annually thereafter, the employer shall instruct every employee who operates an agricultural tractor and implements in the safe operating practices and servicing of equipment with which they are or will be involved, and of any other practices dictated by the work environment.

Keep all guards in place when the machine is in operation;

Permit no riders on equipment

Stop engine, disconnect the power source, and wait for all machine movement to stop before servicing, adjusting, cleaning or unclogging the equipment, except where the machine must be running to be properly serviced or maintained, in which case the employer shall instruct employees as to all steps and procedures which are necessary to safely service or maintain the equipment.

Make sure everyone is clear of machinery before starting the engine, engaging power, or operating the machine.

### **Employer Responsibilities:**

To ensure employee safety during Tractor and Implement operation, it is the employer's responsibility to:

- 1. Train the employee in the proper and safe operation of the Tractor and Implement.
- Require that the employee read and fully understand the Tractor and Implement Operator's manual.
- 3. Permit only qualified and properly trained employees to operate the Tractor and Implement.
- 4. Maintain the Tractor and Implement in a safe operational condition and maintain all shields and guards on the equipment.
- 5. Ensure the Tractor is equipped with a functional ROPS and seat belt and require that the employee operator securely fasten the safety belt and operate with the ROPS in the raised position at all times.
- Forbid the employee operator to carry additional riders on the Tractor or Implement.
- 7. Provide the required tools to maintain the Tractor and Implement in a good safe working condition and provide the necessary support devices to secure the equipment safely while performing repairs and service.
- 8. Require that the employee operator stop operation if bystanders or passersby come within 300 feet.

### Child Labor Under 16 Years of Age

Some regulations specify that no one under the age of 16 may operate power machinery. It is your responsibility to know what these regulations are in your own area or situation. (Refer to U.S. Dept. of Labor, Employment Standard Administration, Wage & Home Division, Child Labor Bulletin #102.)

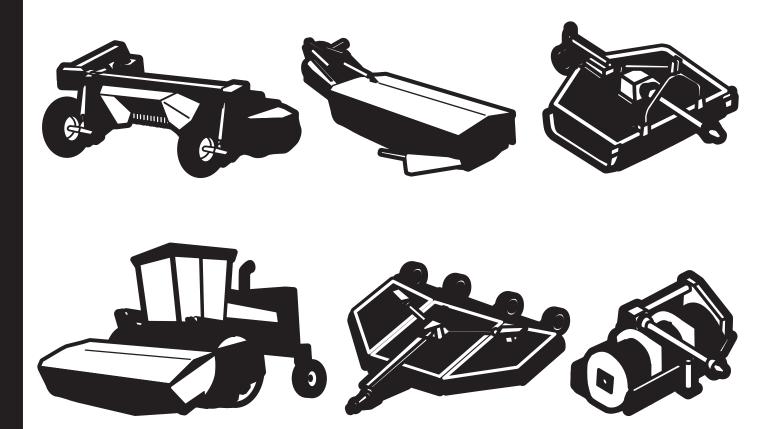
INDUSTRIAL/
AGRICULTURAL MOWER\_

AEM

www.aem.org

# A SAFETY MANUAL

FOR OPERATING AND MAINTENANCE PERSONNEL



### **Contents**

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### **Acknowledgment**

We wish to acknowledge the contributions of the members of AEM's Industrial/Agricultural Mower Manufacturers Council to the preparation of this Safety Manual.

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### **Foreword**

This safety manual is intended to point out some of the basic safety situations that may be encountered during the normal operation and maintenance of your machine and to instruct you in safety practices for dealing with these conditions. This manual is **NOT** a substitute for the mower manufacturer's operator's manual(s).

Additional precautions may be necessary, or some instructions may not apply, depending on equipment, attachments and conditions at the worksite or in the service area. The manufacturer has no direct control over equipment application, operation, inspection or maintenance. Therefore, it is **YOUR** responsibility to use good safety practices in these areas.

The information provided in this manual supplements the specific information about your machine that is contained in the manufacturer's operator's manual(s). Other information that may affect the safe operation of your machine may be contained on safety signs or in insurance requirements, employer's safety and training programs, safety codes, local, state/provincial and federal laws, rules and regulations.



Read and Understand Manuals Before Operating



**IMPORTANT!** Before you operate the mower, make sure you have the manufacturer's operator's manual(s) for this machine and all attachments. If the manufacturer's manuals are missing, obtain replacement manuals from your employer, equipment dealer or directly from the manufacturer. Keep this safety manual and the manufacturer's manuals with the machine at all times. Read and understand all manuals.

The AEM Mower Safety Practices video is available to train and reinforce good safety practices. Operators are encouraged to periodically view the safety video.

### **Safety Alerts**

#### **Symbol**

This Safety Alert Symbol means: "ATTENTION! STAY ALERT! YOUR SAFETY IS INVOLVED!"

The Safety Alert Symbol identifies important safety messages on equipment, safety signs, in manuals or elsewhere. When you see this symbol, be alert to the possibility of death or personal injury. Follow instructions in the safety message.



Reasons Safety is Important:

- Accidents disable and kill.
- Accidents cost.
- Accidents can be avoided.

#### Signal Words

Signal words are distinctive words that will typically be found on safety signs on the mower and other worksite equipment. These words may also be found in this manual and the manufacturer's manuals. These words are intended to alert the operator to a hazard and the degree of severity of the hazard.



**DANGER** indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.



**WARNING** indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.



**CAUTION** indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury.



**NOTICE** indicates a property damage message.

### A Word To The User/Operator

It is **YOUR** responsibility to read and understand the safety manual and the manufacturer's manuals before operating this machine. This safety manual takes you step by step through your working day.

Hazard Recognition and Accident Prevention depend upon you being alert, careful and properly trained in the operation, transport, maintenance and storage of this equipment.

Graphics have been provided to help you understand the text.







Read and Understand All Safety Signs Remember that **YOU** are the key to safety. Good safety practices not only protect you but also protect the people around you. Study and understand this manual and the manufacturer's manuals for your specific machine. Make them a working part of your safety program. Keep in mind that this safety manual is written for industrial/agricultural mowers.

Contact the manufacturer of your equipment to answer any questions about safe operation that remain after studying the manufacturer's operator's manual(s) and this safety manual.

Practice all other usual and customary safe working precautions and above all:

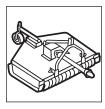
**REMEMBER - SAFETY IS UP TO YOU!** 

YOU CAN PREVENT SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH CAUSED BY UNSAFE WORK PRACTICES!

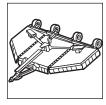
### The Industrial/Agricultural Mower

### **Industrial/Agricultural Mower Types**

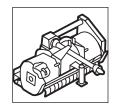
Mowers are used for pasture clipping, crop residue shredding, heavy brush cutting, waterways, right-of-ways, roadside or highway mowing. Also, these mowers are used for cutting grass and other growth in public areas such as parks and cemeteries.



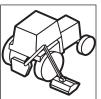
**Rotary** 



**Folding Wing Rotary** 



Flail



Boom



Sickle Bar

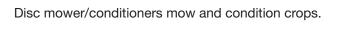
### The Industrial/Agricultural Mower

#### **Agricultural Disc Mower Types**

Disc mowers are designed and equipped to cut hay crops at higher field speed.



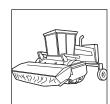
**Disc Mower** 



Self-propelled windrowers mow and form conditioned hay into windrows.



Disc Mower Conditioner



Self-propelled Windrower

#### **Protect Yourself**

Wear personal protective clothing and Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) issued to you or called for by job conditions. You must **ALWAYS** wear safety glasses with side shields.

You may also need:

- Hard hat
- Safety shoes
- Safety goggles or face shield
- Heavy gloves
- Hearing protection
- Reflective clothing
- Wet weather gear
- Respirator or filter mask

Wear whatever is needed—don't take chances.

**WARNING!** Prevent death or serious injury from entanglement. **Do not wear loose clothing or accessories. Tie up long hair. Stay away from all rotating components when the engine is running.** Contact, wrapping or entanglement with rotating or moving parts could result in death or serious injury.















Avoid Entanglement

### **Follow A Safety Program**

- Read, understand and follow the manufacturer's written instructions found in the operator's manual(s) and safety signs on mower and tractor.
- Have operational training with mower and tractor.
- Take advantage of training programs offered in your area.
- Ask your equipment dealer or supervisor to explain things you do not understand.
- Explain the written instructions in the operator's manual(s) and safety signs to those users or operators who cannot read.
- Inspect the mower and tractor daily before operating.
   Ensure all guards are in place and the equipment is operating properly.
- Never smoke while operating. Never fill the fuel tank with the engine running or near an open flame.
- Make sure you have adequate visibility and sufficient lighting.
- Know the pinch points and rotating parts. Awareness on your part can prevent accidents.
- Never attempt to operate the controls except from the operator's seat. Improperly controlled functions could produce unexpected machine movement and result in serious injury or death.

Shut down the mower and tractor before dismounting.
 (See page 18, Proper Equipment Shut Down Practices.)



Read, Understand and Follow Manuals and Safety Signs



Avoid Rotating Parts



Know and Avoid Pinch Points

#### **Avoid Injury From Raised Equipment**

Avoid possible crushing injury from falling mower or other raised equipment.



Avoid Crushing – Block Up or Securely Support Mower

Before working near or under raised mower or equipment parts:

- Securely support or block up raised mower or equipment parts according to the operator's manual.
- Securely support, block up or lock up wings with approved locking devices or lower mower or equipment parts to the ground.
- Use transport locks when transporting mower on public roads.

#### **Avoid Injury From High Pressure Fluid**

Avoid fluid injection injury due to high pressure fluid leaks.



High Pressure Fluid Can Inject into the Body

If any fluid is injected into the skin, it must be removed within a few hours by a doctor familiar with this type of injury.

Fluid leaks under pressure may not be visible. When checking for leaks or working around pressurized systems:

- Read manufacturer's operator's manual(s) for recommended safety practices.
- Wear a face shield or safety goggles for eye protection.
- Use a piece of cardboard or wood to check for leaks;
   DO NOT use your hands.
- Relieve system pressure before disconnecting lines.
- Check for and repair damaged or leaking lines, pipes and hoses.
- Check for and tighten loose connections.
- Purge air from system before operating.

### **Follow A Safety Program**

#### **Avoid Injury From Fire And Explosion**

Set the parking brake, shut the mower and tractor engine down and remove the key while filling the fuel tank. Use extra caution when fueling a hot engine. Never smoke while fueling. Avoid sparks by grounding the fuel nozzle against the filler neck.

The fumes in an empty fuel tank are explosive. Never weld or cut on fuel lines, tanks or containers.

Remove all trash or mowing debris from the machine daily or as needed. Keep debris away from engine, exhaust, slip clutches and other heat sources. Use spark arrestors, as appropriate, on the engine exhaust system. Make sure oily rags or other flammable material are not stored on the machine.

Check for fuel, oil or hydraulic fluid leaks. Repair the leaks and clean the machine before you operate it.

Ether/cold start fluid is flammable. Do not smoke when using ether/cold start fluid. Always follow the instructions on the can and in the manufacturer's operator's manual(s) for your mower. Do not use ether/cold start fluid if the engine is equipped with a glow plug or other type of preheater.

Always use a nonflammable solvent when you clean parts. Do not use gasoline, diesel fuel or other flammable fluids.

Store all flammable fluids and materials away from your machine and work area.

Know where fire extinguishers are kept—how they operate—and what type of fire they are for. Check readiness of fire extinguishers according to manufacturer's instructions. Make sure each tractor is equipped with a fire extinguisher.



No Smoking and No Open Flames



Remove Debris Daily or As Needed

#### Be Alert!

Know where to get assistance. Know how to use a first aid kit and fire extinguisher/fire suppression system.

#### Be Aware!

Take advantage of training programs offered.

#### Be Careful!

Human error is caused by many factors: carelessness, fatigue, overload, preoccupation, unfamiliarity of operator with the machine, drugs, and alcohol to name a few. Damage to the tractor or mower can be fixed in a short period of time, but injury, or death, has a lasting effect.

For your safety and the safety of others, encourage your fellow workers to act safely.





Never Use Drugs or Alcohol While Operating

#### For Safe Operation

You must be a qualified and authorized operator for proper operation of your machine. You must clearly understand the written instructions supplied by the manufacturer, be trained—including actual operation of the mower—and know the safety rules and regulations for the worksite. It is a good safety practice to point out and explain safety signs and practices and ensure others understand the importance of following these instructions.

WARNING! Drugs and alcohol affect an operator's alertness and coordination and the operator's ability to safely operate the equipment. Never use drugs or alcohol while operating the mowing equipment. Never knowingly allow anyone to operate this machine when their alertness or coordination is impaired. An operator taking prescription or over-the-counter medication must consult a medical professional regarding any side effects of the medication that would hinder their ability to safely operate this equipment.

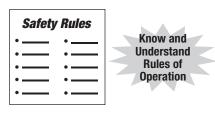
### **Follow A Safety Program**

#### **Know The Rules**

Most employers have rules governing operation and maintenance of equipment. Before you start work at a new location, check with your supervisor or the safety coordinator. Ask about the rules you will be expected to obey.

The Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) enforces federal laws within the United States that apply to safe operation, application and maintenance of equipment on a worksite. It is the employer's responsibility to comply with these laws. An OSHA representative may periodically inspect a worksite to see that these laws are being followed.

There may also be local or state/provincial laws or international regulations that apply to this equipment and its use, along with specific worksite or employer rules. It is important that you know and comply with all applicable laws and rules, including those requiring operator training and certification.



#### These are some of the rules you must work by:

- A ROPS and seat belt-equipped tractor is a federal government (OSHA) requirement for operator protection during mowing operations. An enclosed cab provides additional operator protection from thrown objects. Check your mower operator's manual to see if a tractor cab is also required.
- Wear and check that others are wearing proper clothing and personal protective equipment.
- Inspect your machine and attachments before each use as specified by the manufacturer and your employer.
- Know the limitations and operating characteristics of your mowing equipment. Do not misuse it.
- Have all provided shields and guards properly installed before operating the machine.
- Never modify or remove any part of the machine (except for service—then make sure it is replaced).

#### Some Rules You Must Work By (continued)

- Only qualified and authorized individuals may operate this equipment.
- Never allow children to play on, ride on or operate the equipment. Children are not qualified to operate this equipment.
- Do not allow any riders.
- Use three-point contact (handholds and steps) and face the equipment when mounting or dismounting.
- Keep bystanders 300 ft (92 m) from the mowing operation.
- Know the worksite before you use the mower. Be aware of possible terrain hazards that you may encounter. Remove or mark obstacles and debris that could damage or be thrown by the mower.
- Only use attachments and parts that are approved by the mower manufacturer.
- Make sure all attachments are lowered, set the parking brake, shut off the engine and cycle the control levers.
   Remove the key before leaving the tractor. (See page 18, Proper Equipment Shut Down Practices.)
- When transporting the mower on a trailer, follow the manufacturer's detailed instructions for loading, tying down and unloading the mower.



### **Follow A Safety Program**

#### **Know The Equipment**

Read and understand the DANGER, WARNING, CAUTION and NOTICE safety signs and other informational signs on the tractor and mower and in the manufacturer's operator's manual. Ask your supervisor or mower dealer to explain any information you do not understand. Failure to obey safety instructions could result in death or serious injury.







Read and Understand All Safety Signs Make sure all the manufacturer's protective structures, guards, shields, screens and panels are in good repair, in place and securely fastened. Damaged, missing or weakened safety components can create a hazardous situation for you as the operator. **Never** remove or modify any safety components including thrown object shielding on a mower.

#### Know the following about your tractor and mower:

- Function, purpose and use of all controls.
- Correct operation speeds.
- Slope and uneven terrain capabilities and proper operation.
- Braking and steering characteristics.
- Turning radius and clearances.
- How to quickly stop equipment in an emergency.



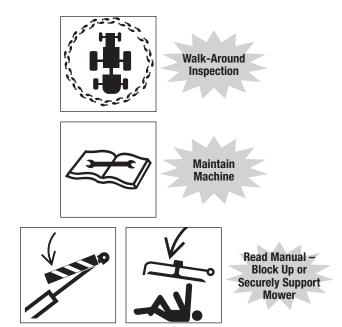
Read and Understand Manuals Before Operating

#### **Check The Mower And Tractor Equipment**

Before beginning your work day inspect the machine and have all systems in good operational condition.

**WARNING!** Prevent possible crushing injury from falling equipment. Hydraulic system or part failure could cause unsupported equipment to fall. **Do not go under raised equipment unless it is properly supported according to the operator's manual.** 

- Perform daily and periodic service procedures as instructed by the equipment manufacturer.
- Check for loose, broken, missing or damaged tractor and mower parts. Repair or replace these parts.
- Check for proper tractor and mower attachments.
- Check for proper tractor and mower PTO rpm rating match.
- Check mower blade(s) condition. Replace severely worn, bent, gouged or nicked blades including the blade bolts and fasteners. Never straighten or weld on blades.
- Ensure thrown object shielding is properly installed and in good condition. Repair or replace if damaged or missing.



### **Prepare For Safe Operation**

- Check that all guards and shields are in place and that all equipment is in good operating condition. This includes PTO driveline, gearbox and implement guards and shields that are used for operator protection.
- Check for properly latched driveline yoke-end locking devices.
- Check for damaged or leaky tractor and mower hydraulic systems. Repair or adjust as needed.

**WARNING!** Hydraulic fluid under pressure can penetrate the skin or eyes and cause serious injury, blindness or death. Fluid leaks under pressure may not be visible. **Use a piece of cardboard or wood to find leaks, not your hand. Wear eye protection.** If fluid is injected into the skin, it must be removed within a few hours by medical personnel familiar with this type of injury.

- Keep the operator platform surface clean and free of grease, oil, dirt, snow or ice. Steps and handholds must be clean and functional.
- Ensure work lights are kept clean (if equipped). Check that all lights work properly.
- Ensure the slow moving vehicle (SMV) sign, reflectors and warning lights are in good condition and can be clearly seen.

- Ensure all tools or loose objects are removed or securely fastened while operating the machine.
- Check all safety signs for clarity. Replace damaged signs.



#### **Know The Work Area**

Before you operate the mower thoroughly inspect the work area. Walk around the area and inspect the surfaces you will travel on when using the mower.





#### Locate and avoid:

Holes - Deep mud Other utilities Drop-offs Wet spots Anv conditions which could - Soft soil Obstacles cause collision. (stumps) - Rough spots loss of control Excavations Power lines or tipover Standing water and apparatus - Steep slopes

Look for debris and obstacles by walking the area before you mow. Objects like wire, cable, rocks, tires, and metal objects that could damage or be thrown by the mower must be removed or marked clearly and avoided.

Correct unsafe conditions. Do not operate in problem areas where debris and obstacles cannot be removed or marked.

Analyze mowing area to determine:

- The most efficient mowing procedure.
- The height of the material to be mowed.
- Operating terrain conditions.
- How to best use forward mowing pattern.
- The potential for bystanders or passers-by to be exposed to thrown objects.



Remove or Mark Debris and Obstacles

#### **Look Out For Others**

Before starting equipment:

- Walk around the equipment.
- Check for anyone under, on or near the equipment.
- Clear everyone from these areas.
- Sound a warning.

### **Prepare For Safe Operation**

#### **Mount And Dismount Tractor Properly**

Always use three-point contact when mounting or dismounting the tractor or mower. Face the machine when you enter or leave the machine. Three-point contact means that three out of four arms and legs are in contact with the machine at all times during mount and dismount.

#### Before mounting:

 Clean shoes and wipe hands. Clean steps and handholds of snow, ice, mud or oil.

During mounting and dismounting:

- Use handholds and step plates.
- Never grab steering wheels or controls for handholds.
- Never mount or dismount from a moving tractor.
- Never mount or dismount while carrying tools or objects that prevent three-point contact. Put parts or tools down. Maintaining proper contact, climb and then pick up the object.



Use Three-Point Contact



Clean Up Slippery Areas

#### **Tractor And Mower Controls Safety Test**

Start the tractor following the specific procedures in the manufacturer's operator's manual. These procedures normally include:

- Fasten and adjust seat belt on your ROPS-equipped tractor.
- Check parking brake for engagement.
- Check PTO disengagement.
- Check all controls for Park position.
- Warn others in area before starting tractor.
- Start tractor following tractor manufacturer's recommended starting procedures.

WARNING! Avoid serious injury or death from unexpected machine movement. Start the engine only from the operator's position. Never attempt to start the engine by shorting across starter terminals or reaching the key from the ground or outside the cab.

#### After starting:

- Check all instruments, gauges and indicator lights for normal operation.
- Check all tractor controls, steering and brakes for proper function.

- Raise and lower mower to check for driveline bottoming out or engagement problems.
- Check the equipment for excessive vibration and unusual noises.





Use ROPS and Seat Belt



Start Only from Operator's Seat



Check Instruments and Controls

### **Prepare For Safe Operation**

- Use proper equipment shut down practices before inspecting equipment. Wait until all equipment motion has stopped before dismounting the tractor or mower.
- Do not operate mower unless tractor and mower are running properly. Place a "Do Not Operate" tag on the machine, remove the key and do not operate the mower until the problem is corrected.

#### **Power Takeoff System**

Be sure to operate the tractor at the mower's rated PTO rpm speed.

When operating tractors with transmission-driven PTO systems, a rotary mower will have a significant flywheel effect. The mower may continue to propel a tractor with a transmission-driven PTO system.

The tractor should be equipped and operated as follows:

- Install a driveline equipped with an over-running clutch.
- Give yourself sufficient maneuvering room and time by anticipating turns, stops and speed reductions.



Do Not Dismount Until Equipment Motion Has Stopped



Use a "Do Not Operate" Tag



Use Proper PTO Speed

#### **Hitching Mower To Tractor**

#### Three-point hitch-mounted mowers:

- Refer to mower and tractor manufacturers' manuals.
- Place tractor's hydraulic power lift (rockshaft) selector lever in down position to avoid unexpected movement.
- Explain the hitching procedures to those operators who cannot read.
- Front-end weights may be needed to maintain steering control and front-end stability. Refer to the manufacturers' operator's manual(s).
- When backing the tractor up to the mower, NEVER allow anyone between the tractor and the mower.
- Attach the mower to the tractor three-point links and securely pin in position.
- Securely attach the driveline to the tractor PTO.
   Lower the master shield into place if it is movable.
   Push and pull on the driveline to ensure it is locked onto the PTO shaft.



Read and Understand Manuals Before Operating



Maintain Proper Weight Distribution



No One Allowed Between Tractor and Mower

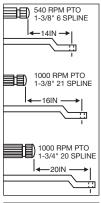


Avoid Entanglement, Use Guards and Shields

### **Prepare For Safe Operation**

#### Pull-type hitch-mounted mowers:

- Refer to mower and tractor manufacturers' manuals.
- Remove three-point hitch quick coupler if equipped.
- Attach only to drawbar hitch.
- Adjust tractor drawbar length for 540 or 1000 rpm PTO operation.
- When backing the tractor up to the mower, NEVER allow anyone between the tractor and the mower.
- Properly attach the mower safety tow chain to the tractor
- Securely attach the driveline to the tractor PTO. Push and pull on the driveline to ensure it is locked onto the PTO. Lower the master shield into place.
- Hook up the mower hydraulic hoses to the tractor.
- Make sure the wings, or raised mower decks, are supported by the cylinders before removing the transport locks. Never use force to release the transport or wing locks. The wings or deck could fall and crush you.



Tractor Drawbar Adjustment



Confirm Wings Are Supported Before Releasing Locks



Avoid Entanglement, Use Guards and Shields

### **Start Safely**

#### **Make The Right Start**

Mow only in daylight or good artificial light conditions.

Avoid serious injury or death from mower-thrown objects or blade contact:

- Keep chain shields, flexible or solid deflector shields or discharge chutes in place and in good repair.
- Keep bystanders at least 300 ft (92 m) from mowing operation.
- Never direct mower discharge toward anyone.
- Keep hands, feet and other body parts away from rotating parts, blades and discharge openings.
- Do not operate mower in transport position.

Do not approach a mower until all motion has stopped.

Mower PTO drive engagement:

- Raise mower to maximum cutting height.
- Engage PTO at low engine rpm.
- Increase engine rpm to mower's rated rpm PTO speed.
- Lower mower to desired cutting height.
- Stop and shut down immediately if the mower strikes an obstruction.
- Inspect and repair any mower damage before resuming mowing.
- Do not operate mower with severe vibrations or with unusual noise.



#### **Mower-Thrown Objects**

Depending on the designed purpose, mowers are designed to cut grass, weeds, brush and crops. The mower blades have been designed and tested for rugged use. The mower blades, however, are not intended to contact solid objects like rocks, concrete or metal. Such impact can cause broken objects to be thrown up to 300 ft (92 m). Bystanders should never be within 300 ft (92 m) of an operating rotary mower or within 100 ft (30 M) of a properly equipped disc mower.

### **Operate Safely**

Mower shielding is designed to reduce the risk of thrown objects and must be properly maintained and in place during mowing operations.

The risk of serious injury or death from thrown objects can be significantly reduced by following three rules. If all of these safety rules are not followed, the mowing operation must be stopped if anyone comes within the safety limit for the mower type.

**First** — Inspect the area prior to mowing and remove stones, branches, wire, cable, metal, glass and other solid objects before operating. Any objects that cannot be removed must be clearly marked and carefully avoided by the operator.

In non-crop areas with grass and weeds high enough to hide objects that could be struck by the blades, inspect the area and remove or mark large debris or obstacles.

Mow the area at an intermediate height. Inspect the area closely and remove or mark any remaining debris or obstacles. Mow again at desired final height.



Follow All Mower Safety Rules

**Second** — Mower-thrown object shielding must be used when operating near roads, parks, populated areas or other areas where thrown objects could injure bystanders or damage property. Follow the manufacturer's operator's manual.

**Third** — Cross diagonally when mowing through ditches, sharp dips, and drops. Raise the mower to prevent the mower blades from hitting the ground.

#### **Mower-Thrown Objects (continued)**

**Disc Mowers** — When using a disc mower it is important to know the area to be mowed. If the operator has mowed the field before and is familiar with all obstacles that may be present, it is sufficient to watch ahead of the mower path for any additional objects that may have entered the field. Be ready to stop or avoid any objects that could be hazardous if thrown by the mower. If you plan to mow an unfamiliar field and it is next to a traveled road or people may be within 100 ft (30 m) of the mower you must inspect, and clean or mark the field.

#### **Mowing In Reverse**

Do not mow while traveling in reverse. Objects are more likely to be thrown and can travel further.

Shut off the PTO, wait for the blades to stop turning, raise the mower, and then back up.

Mow traveling in the forward direction.



#### **Mowing Ground Speed**

Proper ground speed depends on terrain conditions and grass type, density and height to be cut:

- Normal ground speed range is 2 to 5 mph.
- Use slower ground speed for mowing tall, dense grass.
- Use faster ground speed for mowing medium height, thin grass and under smooth terrain conditions.
- Use slower ground speed for mowing in rough, sloping or unfamiliar terrain.

Disc mowers are designed to use faster ground speeds for operating in fields clear of debris and surface hazards.

### **Operate Safely**

#### **Extremely Tall Grass Mowing**

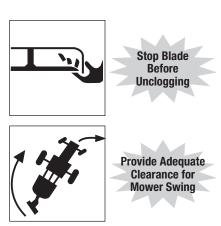
You may need to mow extremely tall, non-crop grass twice. (See page 13, **Mower-Thrown Objects.**)

#### First mowing pass:

- Shut the mower and tractor down using proper equipment shut down practice before dismounting tractor. (See page 18, Proper Equipment Shut Down Practices.)
- Inspect the area and remove or mark debris and obstacles.
- Cut grass higher (10-15 inches) to avoid hidden objects.

#### Second mowing pass:

- Shut the mower and tractor down using proper equipment shut down practice before dismounting tractor
- Inspect the area and remove or mark debris and obstacles.
- Cut grass at desired height and, when possible,
   90 degrees to the first mowing pass.



#### **Watch Equipment Clearances**

Three-point hitch and side-mounted mowers have a larger turning arc than pull-type mowers. Allow sufficient clearance for mower swing while turning.

Do not allow bystanders near the tractor and mower when moving or transporting the tractor and mower.

#### **Under Mount Mower Safety Practices**

When mowing with an under mount mower:

- Keep removable discharge chute in place and over discharge opening.
- Never stand on a mower housing when the tractor engine is operating.
- Distribute grass clippings with discharge chute facing mowed area.
- Before clearing a clogged mower or discharge chute, shut down your machine using proper equipment shut down practice. (See page 18, Proper Equipment Shut Down Practices.)



Never Stand on Mower – Keep Away



Keep Chute in Place



Stop Blade Before Unclogging

### **Operate Safely**

### Wing Or Boom Mower Overhead Obstruction Hazards And Risks

Check for overhead obstructions with raised wing or boom mowers to avoid serious injury or death by contact with:

- Electrical power lines and apparatus.
- Low tree limbs.
- Other overhead obstructions.
- Maintain specified distance from power lines and apparatus. Never approach energized power lines or apparatus with any part of your machine unless all local, state/provincial and federal (OSHA) required safety precautions have been taken. Use extreme caution.

**DANGER!** Avoid electrocution or serious injury from contact with or inadequate clearance to energized power lines or apparatus. **Do not allow the machine or attachment to approach or contact any power line. Do not approach or touch any machine in contact with a power line.** 



Do Not Approach Energized Power Lines



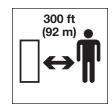
Stay Clear of Energized Equipment

#### Wing And Side Mount Mowers Safety Practices

Raised wing positions reduce shielding protection and increases the thrown object and blade contact hazard risks.

## Avoid possible serious injury or death by thrown objects or blade contact from raising and lowering wings during mowing operations:

- Do not mow with bystanders within 300 ft (92 m) of the mower.
- Be sure no one is near mower while raising or lowering wings.
- Shut off the PTO and wait for all rotating elements to stop before raising the mower deck or wing section.
- Only raise wing to clear objects in the mowing path or to match ground slope.
- Lower raised wing to ground after clearing object or ground slope conditions.
- Stop mowing if anyone approaches within 300 ft (92 m) of mowing area.





Keep Bystanders Away from Mowing Area



**Avoid Hitting Obstructions** 

#### **Ditch Bank Mowing Safety Practices**

Use extreme care when mowing ditch banks. Watch for washouts, eroded areas and mowing obstructions along the ditch banks. Hitting obstructions with side-mount or boom mowers may swerve the tractor's front end toward the ditch.

### **Operate Safely**

Raised wing and boom mower ditch bank operations may reduce the mower's thrown object shielding effectiveness for the mower operator's protection.

- Use enclosed ROPS cabs, special protective enclosures and other operator shielding available from the manufacturer when performing these operations.
- Inspect mowing area and remove or mark all foreign objects and debris to be avoided by mower.

#### **Uneven Terrain Mowing Safety Practices**

Tractor and mower stability is reduced on slopes and uneven terrain.

As in all conditions when mowing, use tractors equipped with ROPS and seat belt. **Make sure the ROPS are raised and locked in place and always wear your seat belt.** 

Prevent tractor and mower overturns and maintain equipment stability control:

- Review tractor and mower operator's manuals for operating safety practices on slopes and uneven terrain conditions. Explain the practices to those users and operators who cannot read.
- Avoid extremely steep slope operations.



Use Enclosed ROPS Cabs or Protective Enclosures



Read and Understand Manuals Before Operating





Use ROPS and Seat Belt

### **Uneven Terrain Mowing Safety Practices** (continued)

- Use extreme care to maintain control over the equipment when operating in these conditions.
- Increase tractor stability by adding wheel weights, ballast and increasing wheel spacing to maximum.
   Refer to operator's manual for recommendations.
- Maintain minimum ground speed.
- Make wide and gradual turns.
- Avoid sudden starts, stops, and turns when operating up, down, or across slopes.
- Do not raise rear-mount or side-mount mowers or mower wings from the ground during these operations.
- Keep alert for holes, bumps, ruts, rocks, stumps or other obstructions that could overturn the machine.
- Avoid slippery ground conditions that could cause loss of control and overturn of tractor and mower.
- Avoid bottoming and striking the ground by diagonal crossing of sharp dips and drops.

Use extreme care in maintaining equipment stability during all uneven terrain and slope mowing operations. You are the final judge as to any slope that can be safely negotiated.



Maintain Control, Use Low Speeds





Add Ballast, Widen Wheel Spacing



Avoid Ruts, Bumps, Holes

### **Operate Safely**

#### **Road Transport Safety Practices**

Before operating on public roads:

- Refer to tractor and mower manufacturers' operator's manuals for instructions.
- Explain the instructions to those users or operators who cannot read.
- Check local regulations for required equipment markings, lights, flashers, etc., while traveling on public roads. Lights are required on mowers that obscure tractor taillights and/or warning lights.
- When transporting the mower on a trailer, follow the manufacturer's detailed instructions for loading, tying down and unloading the mower.

Before transporting on public roads:

- Disengage PTO power to mower.
- Raise mower into transport position and engage transport lock.
- Lock mower wings in the transport position with approved locking devices.
- Attach towing safety chain between pull-type mower and tractor.
- Make sure lights, warning lights and reflectors are in place and visible.

 Check SMV (Slow-Moving Vehicle) emblem for visibility to any rear-approaching vehicle.

While transporting on public roads:

- Obey all local traffic regulations.
- Approach intersections with caution.
- Observe speed and traffic control signs.
- Avoid panic stops and sharp turns.

Be a courteous operator and pull over periodically and allow traffic to pass.



Read and Understand Manuals Before Operating



Obey Traffic Regulations

### **Park Safely**

#### **Parking Safety Practices**

- Use designated or out-of-traffic areas.
- Use firm level ground locations.
- Set parking brake.
- Lower raised equipment to ground.

Shut down the mower and tractor using proper equipment shut down practice before dismounting tractor. (See page 18, **Proper Equipment Shut Down Practices.**)

Sloping ground parking locations:

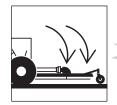
- Position equipment across slope.
- Set parking brakes.
- Lower raised equipment to ground.
- Block tractor wheels.

Before temporarily parking and leaving disabled equipment near traffic areas:

- Remove equipment from public roads.
- Set out warning flags.
- Use tractor flashing warning lights.



Set Parking Brake



Lower Raised Equipment to Ground

### **Shut Down Safely**

### **Proper Equipment Shut Down Practices**

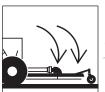
Make proper equipment shut down an important habit.

Properly shutting down a tractor and mower can prevent accidents from occurring when the mower is left unattended. Shut down the mower following the specific procedures in the manufacturer's operator's manual. These procedures will normally include:

- Reduce engine speed.
- Disengage PTO clutch and transmission drive.
- Idle engine for gradual cooling.
- Place all controls in PARK position.
- Set the parking brake.
- Lower mower to ground.
- Lower wings of wing mowers to ground.
- Shut off engine, lock ignition and remove key from the machine and take it with you.
- Wait for all moving parts to stop before dismounting.
- Relieve hydraulic pressure by moving hydraulic controls several times in all directions.
- Lock anti-vandalism covers and closures, if equipped, when equipment is unattended.
- Dismount carefully maintaining three-point contact.



Disengage PTO, Set Brake



Lower Raised Equipment to Ground



Wait for Rotating Parts to Stop



Remove Key, Lock Ignition, Take Key With You

### **Shut Down Safely**

#### **Dismounting Properly**

- Never dismount from moving equipment.
- Never jump from any machines.
- Dismount carefully.
- Check for slippery steps.
- Keep feet and hands away from controls.
- Use handholds and steps during dismount.
- Face machine and use three-point contact (2 hands and 1 foot or 2 feet and 1 hand).



Wait for Moving Parts to Stop



Use Three-Point Contact, Face Machine

### **Perform Maintenance Safely**

#### **Maintain Your Equipment**



Maintain Equipment

Be sure to maintain the equipment according to manufacturer's instructions. Regularly check the operation of the protective and safety devices.

**Do not** perform any work on a tractor or mower unless you are authorized and qualified to do so.

If you have been authorized to do maintenance, **read the operator's and service manuals.** Study the instructions; check the lubrication charts; examine all the instruction messages on the machine. Maintenance can be hazardous unless performed properly. Be sure you have the necessary skill, information, correct tools and equipment to do the job.

**WARNING!** Do not modify equipment or add components not approved by the manufacturer. Use parts, lubricants and service techniques recommended by the manufacturer.

#### **Mower Parts And Your Safety**

Mower manufacturers use specific fasteners and specially designed parts to meet mowing operations requirements. Critical parts (self-locking blade bolts, blades, pins, shields and other special items) have specific strength, design and fit requirements for the make and model mower you are using.

Avoid possible death or serious injury from unapproved parts or modifications:

- Do not substitute common hardware for original manufacturer's blade bolts or other special part items.
- Do not substitute for blades, pins, shields or other critical parts.
- Do not use higher strength bolts to replace original manufacturer's shear bolts.

#### **Prepare Yourself**

Wear personal protective clothing and Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) issued to you or called for by job conditions. You must **ALWAYS** wear safety glasses with side shields.

You may also need:

- Hard hat
- Safety shoes
- Safety glasses, goggles or face shield
- Apron and gloves
- Hearing protection
- Welding helmet or goggles
- Respirator or filter mask

Wear whatever is needed—don't take chances.

Keep hands—and clothing—away from all moving parts. Don't wear dangling ties, loose sleeves, rings, watches, or long hair.

**WARNING!** Prevent death or serious injury from entanglement. **Do not wear loose clothing or accessories. Stay away from all rotating components when the engine is running.** Contact, wrapping or entanglement with rotating or moving parts could result in death or serious injury.



















Avoid Pinch Points

### **Perform Maintenance Safely**

Wear a rubber apron and rubber gloves when working with corrosives. Wear gloves and safety shoes when handling wooden blocks or sharp-edged metal.

Always use safety glasses, goggles or a face shield. They provide eye protection from fluids under pressure, during grinding and while servicing batteries. Protection is also needed from flying debris, liquids and loose material produced by equipment, tools and pressurized air/water.

Wear a face shield and follow manufacturer's instuctions when you disassemble spring-loaded components or work with battery acids. Wear a welding helmet or goggles with a shaded filter when you weld or cut with a torch.

Do not sand, grind, flame-cut, braze or weld without a NIOSH-approved respirator or appropriate ventilation. If welding is required on this machine, refer to the manufacturer's operator's or service manuals or consult your equipment dealer for proper procedures.

Keep pockets free of all objects that could fall out—and drop into machinery.

Handle tools and heavy parts sensibly—with regard for yourself and other persons. Lower items—don't drop them.



Clean Slippery Surfaces



Ventilate Work Area

### **Prepare The Work Area**

- Position the mower in a level area out of the way of other working equipment.
- Make sure there is adequate light, ventilation and clearance.
- Remove oil, grease or water to eliminate any slippery surfaces.
- Clean around the area to be serviced to minimize contamination.

#### **Prepare The Machine**

Stored energy sources (electrical, mechanical, hydraulic, pneumatic, chemical, thermal, etc.) must be controlled or reduced to a practical minimum before performing any maintenance, repair or service procedures.

### Safety practices to prevent potential injuries from energy-releasing sources:

- Disengage PTO before shutting off engine.
- Place controls in PARK or NEUTRAL before shutting off engine.
- Set parking brake or block wheels.
- Allow all moving parts to stop.
- Lower mower to ground.
- Lower wings to ground on wing mowers.
- Shut off tractor engine.
- Relieve hydraulic system pressure by moving controls several times in all directions.
- Lock ignition, remove key and take it with you.
- Look and listen for evidence of moving parts before dismounting.
- Securely support or block up mower before working underneath mower or other lifted components.

- Securely support, block up, or lock up mower wings with approved locking devices before working near or underneath a wing mower.
- Relieve pressure before disconnecting or disassembling any pressurized system.
- Block or relieve spring pressure before disassembling any spring-loaded mechanism.
- Securely support or block up any raised machine component before working on it.
- Avoid flames, sparks, or smoking near any fuel, hydraulic fluid or other flammable material such as mowing debris.



Prepare Machine Systems for Service

### **Perform Maintenance Safely**

Attach a "DO NOT OPERATE" warning tag to the control levers and remove the ignition key if the mower should not be operated. Take the key with you.

Install approved support device(s) when working under or near raised equipment.

**WARNING!** Unsupported raised mowers or other equipment may drop unexpectedly. **Never go under equipment when raised unless supported by an approved support device(s).** Death or serious crushing injury could result from falling equipment.

Remove only guards or covers that provide access to the area being serviced. Replace all guards and covers when work is complete.



Use a "Do Not Operate" Tag



Use Approved Support Device



Replace All Guards

#### **Use Proper Ventilation**

If it is necessary to run an engine in an enclosed area, remove the exhaust fumes from the area with an exhaust pipe extension. If you do not have an exhaust pipe extension, make sure you open the doors and get outside air into the area.

WARNING! Prevent possible injury. Never work on machinery with the engine running unless instructed by the manufacturer's manuals for specific service.

WARNING! Never operate any type of engine without proper ventilation—EXHAUST FUMES CAN KILL.

#### **Use Jacks And Hoists Carefully**

Safety stands or blocks must be located on a rigid part of the mower. Do not position stands under axles or wheel supports that may rotate.

If you must work beneath raised equipment, always use wood—not concrete—blocks, jack-stands or other rigid and stable supports. When using jacks or hoists always be sure they are adequately supported.

**WARNING!** Prevent possible crushing injury. **Never** use concrete blocks for supports. They can collapse under even light loads.

Make sure the hoists or jacks you use are in good repair. Never use jacks with cracked, bent, or twisted parts. Never use frayed, twisted or pinched cables. Never use bent or distorted hooks.



### **Perform Maintenance Safely**

#### **Common Maintenance Safety Practices**

#### **Fuel Hazards**

WARNING! Always use approved fuel containers and/or dispensing equipment.

Fuels are flammable, so observe these practices to reduce the possibility of a serious accident.

- Shut off engine and ignition during refueling.
- Always ground the fuel nozzle against the filler neck to avoid sparks.
- Keep sparks and open flames away from fuel.
- Do not smoke while refueling or when handling fuel containers.
- Do not cut or weld on or near fuel lines, tanks or containers.
- Do not overfill the tank or spill fuel. Clean up spilled fuel immediately.

#### **Engine Coolant Hazards**

Liquid cooling systems build up pressure as the engine gets hot, so **use extreme caution before** removing the radiator cap.

#### Be sure to:

- Stop the engine and wait for the system to cool.
- Wear protective clothing and safety glasses.
- Turn the radiator cap slowly to the first stop to allow the pressure to escape before removing the cap completely.



#### **Hydraulic System Hazards**

The hydraulic system is under pressure whenever the engine is operating and may hold pressure even after the engine is shut off. Cycle all hydraulic controls including the auxiliary hydraulic control after the engine is shut down. Relieve trapped pressure in the lines after the attachments are shut down and resting on the ground.

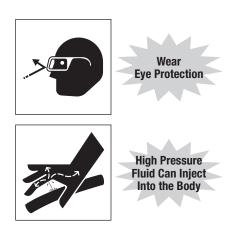
During inspection of the hydraulic system:

- Wait for fluid to cool before disconnecting the lines.
   Hot hydraulic fluid can cause SEVERE BURNS.
- Do not use your hand to check for leaks. Instead, use a piece of cardboard or paper to search for leaks.
- Wear appropriate eye protection. Hydraulic fluid can cause permanent eye injury.

**WARNING!** Hydraulic fluid under pressure can penetrate the skin or eyes and cause serious injury, blindness or death. Fluid leaks under pressure may not be visible. Use a piece of cardboard or wood to find leaks, not your hand. Wear a face shield or safety goggles for eye protection. If fluid is injected into the skin, it must be removed within a few hours by medical personnel familiar with this type of injury.

When venting or filling the hydraulic system, loosen the filler cap slowly and remove it gradually.

**Never** reset any relief valve in the hydraulic system to a pressure higher than recommended by the manufacturer.



### **Perform Maintenance Safely**

### **Electrical System Hazards**

Before working on the electrical system, disconnect the battery cable(s).

- Remove the battery negative (-) cable(s) first.
- When reconnecting the battery, connect the battery negative (-) cable(s) last.

The liquid in batteries contains acid, which is a POISON and can cause SEVERE CHEMICAL BURNS.

#### **Avoid Injury**

- Wear a face shield to prevent contact with your eyes.
- Wear chemical-resistant gloves and clothing to keep electrolyte off your skin and regular clothing.

WARNING! Electrolyte will damage eyes or skin on contact. Always wear a face shield to avoid electrolyte in eyes. If electrolyte contacts eyes, flush immediately with clean water and get medical attention. Wear chemical-resistant gloves and protective clothing to keep electrolyte off skin. If electrolyte contacts exposed skin or clothing, wash off immediately

with clean water. **If electrolyte is ingested,** seek medical attention immediately. NEVER give fluids that would induce vomiting.



#### **Avoid Explosion**

**WARNING!** Avoid possible serious injury from explosion. Lead-acid batteries produce extremely explosive gases especially when being charged. **Keep arcs, sparks, flames and lighted tobacco away.** 

- Do not smoke near batteries.
- Keep arcs, sparks and open flames away from batteries.
- Provide adequate ventilation.

**Never** check the battery by placing a metal object across the battery posts — the resulting spark could cause an explosion.

**WARNING!** Avoid possible serious injury from battery explosion. **Do not charge a battery or boost start the engine if the battery is frozen.** Warm to 60°F (15.5°C) or the battery may explode and could cause serious injury.

Safety rules during battery boost starting:

- Follow the instructions for proper "battery boost starting" as specified in the manufacturer's manual.
- Be sure the machines are not touching.

- Observe the polarity of the batteries and connections.
- Make the final cable connection to the engine or the furthest ground point away from the battery. Never make the final connection at the starter or dead battery—sparks may ignite the explosive gases present at the battery.
- When disconnecting cables after jump starting, remove the cables in reverse order of connection (e.g., final connection first).



Avoid Sparks and Open Flames Near Batteries



For Boost Starting Observe Polarity and Make Final Connection at Ground Point

### **Perform Maintenance Safely**

#### **Tire And Wheel Maintenance**

Check your tires and wheels daily because the stability of the tractor and mower can be dramatically affected by tire pressure or damage to tires or wheels.

Check tires for:

- Correct pressure.
- Cuts and bulges.
- Nails or other punctures.
- Uneven or excessive wear.
- Condition of valve stems and caps.

Check wheels for:

- Damage to the rims.
- Missing or loose lug nuts or bolts.
- Misalignment.

All tire service should be performed by a qualified tire service center or by an authorized service person who has been properly trained in the procedures and use of safety equipment designed for tire servicing.



Check Tires and Wheels for Damage



Maintain Proper Tire Pressure

#### **Tire And Wheel Maintenance (continued)**

WARNING! The types of wheels and tires usually found on this equipment require special care when servicing to prevent death or serious injury.

Do not inflate the tires above the recommended pressure. Be sure to replace tire ballast if equipped. See manufacturer's specifications for ballast requirements.

Keep wheel lug nuts tightened to manufacturer's recommendations.

A rise in tire pressure during operation is normal, and should NOT be reduced.

Never reinflate a tire that has been run flat or seriously underinflated without removing the tire from the wheel. Have the tire and wheel closely inspected for damage before remounting.

When adding air to a tire, do so from a distance. Use a long hose with self-attaching chuck. Always stand behind tread when adjusting tire pressure.

Do not inflate tires with flammable gases or from systems using an alcohol injector.

Never cut or weld on a wheel with an inflated tire mounted on it. This could cause explosive decompression.

Check that the tire size and wheel are correctly matched.

When replacing the tires, ensure the tires are of the appropriate rating specified by the manufacturer.

Tires should not be operated at speeds higher than their rated speed. Most agricultural tires are rated for 20mph maximum speed.



### **Perform Maintenance Safely**

### Complete Service And Repairs Before Machine Is Released

Tighten all bolts, fittings, and connections to torques specified by the manufacturer.

Install all guards, covers, and shields after servicing. Replace or repair any damaged parts. Refill and recharge pressure systems only with manufacturer approved or recommended fluids.

Start the engine and check for leaks. (See page 23, **Hydraulic System Hazards.**) Operate all controls to make sure the tractor and mower are functioning properly. Test the machine if necessary. After testing, shut down and check the work you performed. Are there any missing cotter pins, washers, locknuts, etc.? Recheck all fluid levels before releasing the equipment for operation.

All parts should be inspected during repair and replaced if worn, cracked or damaged. Excessively worn or damaged parts can fail and cause injury or death.

Replace any damaged or illegible safety signs.



Verify Service Work When Completed

#### Mower Blade Maintenance

Do not take chances using damaged or bent blades. The mower manufacturers from the Association of Equipment Manufacturers (AEM) and the Farm Equipment Manufacturers Association (FEMA) advocate that you DO NOT reuse, straighten, hard face or weld mower blades. Death or serious injury could result if a broken blade is thrown from a mower.

#### **Mower Blade Maintenance (continued)**

- How are mower blades made?
   Mower blades are made of high stree
  - Mower blades are made of high strength alloy spring steel. They are hot-forged and shaped to meet the manufacturer's individual specifications, then heat treated and tempered to a high strength, ductile state to reduce the possibility of breaking while mowing. Blades are tested to ensure they meet strength, hardness, and ductility standards. If a blade fails to meet any of these specifications, it will not be used on the mower.
- What happens when a mower blade bends? It takes a great amount of impact force to bend the blade. This impact force often results in the blades being gouged or chipped. After a blade is damaged by a gouge or chip a blade failure is much more likely to occur. When a blade is severely bent, a microscopic crack may be created in the blade. Straightening the blade does not remove or repair this crack, but may cause additional cracks. Additional stresses during mowing operations can result in an unexpected blade failure.
- Avoid bending blades. Help prevent mower blades from bending or cracking by avoiding contact with solid objects. Mower blades are intended to cut grass, shrubs, woody vegetation, and small trees and limbs. They are not intended to contact solid objects such as rocks, concrete, or steel posts. Inspect the area prior to mowing. Remove or clearly mark any solid objects and mow around them.
- Replace damaged blades! Inspect the mower blade(s) daily or after hitting any solid object. If a mower blade becomes damaged (bent, gouged, cracked) or worn more than 25 percent of the original size, it should be removed and replaced with a new blade. Always use the original manufacturer's blades. Aftermarket brand blades may not meet the mower manufacturer's strength, hardness and ductility requirements.
- Do not take chances mowing with damaged or bent blades. Using a damaged or straightened mower blade can result in the blade breaking and being thrown into the operator or a bystander causing death or serious injury. The price of a new blade is small compared to the potential for the serious injury that could result from a bent or broken blade being thrown from the mower.

### **Final Word To The User**

You have just finished reading the AEM Industrial and Agricultural Mower Manual. It is impossible for this manual to cover every safety situation that you may encounter on a daily basis. Your knowledge of these safety precautions and your application to the

basic rules of safety will help to build good judgment in all situations. Our objective is to help you develop, establish and maintain good safety habits to make operating an Industrial and Agricultural Mower easier and safer for you.

This manual is another in a series on the safe operation of machinery published by AEM.

Many pictorials in this safety manual can be found and downloaded at http://pictorials.aem.org.

For additional publications visit our website at www.safetymaterials.org.



e-mail safetymaterials@aem.org www.aem.org CORTADORA

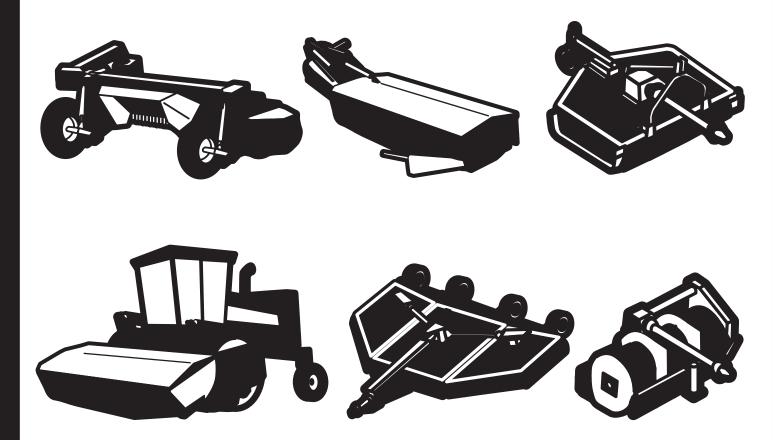
DE CÉSPED INDUSTRIAL/
L PARA AGRICULTURA

AEM

www.aem.org



PARA EL PERSONAL DE OPERACIONES Y MANTENIMIENTO



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### Reconocimiento

Deseamos reconocer las contribuciones de los miembros del Consejo de Fabricantes de Cortadoras de Césped Industriales/para Agricultura para la preparación de este Manual de seguridad.

#### AVISO DE PROTECCIÓN DE COPYRIGHT

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### Introducción

Este manual de seguridad está destinado a señalar algunas de las situaciones de seguridad básicas que pueden surgir durante la operación y el mantenimiento normales de la máquina y a instruirlo en prácticas de seguridad para manejar estas condiciones. Este manual **NO** sustituye los manuales del operador del fabricante de la cortadora de césped.

Puede ser necesario tomar precauciones adicionales o algunas de las instrucciones pueden no ser pertinentes, dependiendo del equipo, los accesorios y las condiciones del sitio de trabajo o del área de servicio. El fabricante no tiene control directo sobre la aplicación, la operación, la inspección o el mantenimiento del equipo. Por lo tanto, es **SU** responsabilidad utilizar prácticas de seguridad correctas en estas áreas.

La información que se proporciona en este manual complementa la información específica sobre la máquina que contienen los manuales del operador del fabricante. Puede haber otra información que afecte la operación segura de la máquina en los letreros de seguridad o en los requisitos del seguro, programas de seguridad y capacitación del empleador, códigos de seguridad, leyes federales, locales, estatales o provinciales, reglas y ordenanzas.



Lea y asegúrese de comprender los manuales antes de comenzar la operación



¡IMPORTANTE! Antes de hacer funcionar la cortadora de césped, asegúrese de contar con los manuales del operador del fabricante para esta máquina y todos los accesorios. Si faltan los manuales del fabricante, solicite manuales de repuesto a su empleador, al concesionario de los equipos o directamente al fabricante. Guarde este manual de seguridad y los manuales del fabricante con la máquina en todo momento. Lea y asegúrese de comprender todos los manuales.

Se encuentra disponible el video AEM Mower Safety Practices (Prácticas de seguridad para la cortadora de césped de AEM) para capacitar y reforzar prácticas de seguridad correctas. Se alienta a los operadores a ver periódicamente el video de seguridad.

### Alertas de seguridad

#### Símbolo

Este símbolo de alerta de seguridad significa: "¡ATENCIÓN! ¡MANTÉNGASE ALERTA! ¡SU **SEGURIDAD ESTÁ EN RIESGO!"** 

El símbolo de alerta de seguridad identifica mensajes de seguridad importantes sobre el equipo, sobre letreros de seguridad, en manuales u otros lugares. Cuando vea este símbolo, manténgase alerta ante la posibilidad de muerte o lesiones personales. Siga las instrucciones del mensaje de seguridad.



Motivos por los cuales la seguridad es importante:

- Los accidentes provocan discapacidad y muerte.
- Los accidentes cuestan.
- Los accidentes pueden evitarse.

#### Palabras indicativas

Las palabras indicativas son palabras distintivas que típicamente se encontrarán en letreros de seguridad de la cortadora de césped y otros equipos del sitio de trabajo. Estas palabras también se pueden encontrar en este manual y en los manuales del fabricante. Están destinadas a alertar al operador sobre un riesgo y el grado de gravedad del riesgo.



**PELIGRO** 

DANGER (PELIGRO) indica una situación riesgosa que, si no se evita, resultará en una lesión grave o la muerte.



**ADVERTENCIA** 

WARNING (ADVERTENCIA) indica una situación riesgosa que, si no se evita, podría resultar en una lesión grave o la muerte.



**CAUTION (PRECAUCIÓN)** indica una situación que, si no se evita, podría resultar en lesiones leves o moderadas.



NOTICE (AVISO) indica un mensaje de daños a la propiedad.

### Palabras para el usuario/operador

Es **SU** responsabilidad leer y asegurarse de comprender el manual de seguridad y los manuales del fabricante antes de hacer funcionar esta máquina. Este manual de seguridad lo lleva paso a paso a través de su día de trabajo.

El reconocimiento de los riesgos y la prevención de accidentes dependen de que usted esté alerta, sea cuidadoso y se capacite correctamente para la operación, el transporte, el mantenimiento y el almacenamiento de este equipo.

Se han suministrado gráficos útiles para comprender el texto.







Lea y asegúrese de comprender todos los letreros de seguridad

Recuerde que **USTED** es la clave de la seguridad. Las prácticas de seguridad correctas lo protegen no sólo a usted sino también a las personas que lo rodean. Estudie este manual y los manuales del fabricante para su máquina en particular. Transfórmelos en una parte activa de su programa de seguridad. Tenga presente que este manual de seguridad está escrito para cortadoras de césped industriales/para agricultura.

Contáctese con el fabricante del equipo si le queda alguna pregunta sobre la operación segura después de estudiar los manuales del operador del fabricante y este manual de seguridad.

Tome todas las demás precauciones habituales y acostumbradas para un trabajo seguro y, sobre todo:

> **RECUERDE:** ¡LA SEGURIDAD DEPENDE DE USTED!

**¡PUEDE EVITAR LESIONES GRAVES O MUERTE** CAUSADAS POR PRÁCTICAS LABORALES **NO SEGURAS!** 

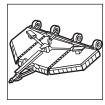
### Cortadora de césped industrial/para agricultura

### Tipos de cortadora de césped industrial/para agricultura

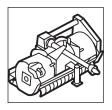
Las cortadoras de césped se usan para recortar pasturas, desmenuzar residuos de cultivos, cortar arbustos, realizar desbroce pesado, cortar la hierba en vías de agua, derechos de paso, costados de caminos o autopistas. Además, estas cortadoras se usan para cortar la hierba y otras plantas en zonas públicas como parques y cementerios.



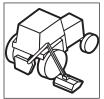
Giratorio



Giratorio con lateral plegable



**Triturador** 



Aguilón



Barra en forma de hoz

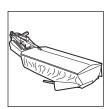
### Cortadora de césped industrial/para agricultura

### Tipos de cortadora de césped de disco para agricultura

Las cortadoras de césped de disco están diseñadas y equipadas para cortar cultivos de heno a mayor velocidad de desplazamiento.

Las cortadoras/acondicionadoras de disco cortan y acondicionan los cultivos.

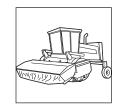
Las formadoras de hileras autopropulsadas cortan el heno y lo acondicionan en hileras.



Cortadora de césped de disco



Cortadora/ acondicionadora de disco



Formadora de hileras autopropulsada

### Protéjase a sí mismo

Use la ropa de protección personal y los equipos de protección personal (PPE) que se le proporcionen o que requieran las condiciones del trabajo. **SIEMPRE** debe usar gafas de seguridad con escudos laterales.

Puede necesitar también:

- Casco
- Calzado de seguridad
- Antiparras de seguridad o protección facial
- Guantes gruesos
- Protección para oídos
- Indumentaria reflectiva
- Indumentaria impermeable
- Respirador o máscara con filtro

Use la ropa necesaria; no corra ningún riesgo.

¡ADVERTENCIA! Evite lesiones graves o muerte por enredos. No use ropa floja ni accesorios. Ate el cabello largo. Manténgase alejado de todos los componentes giratorios cuando el motor está en funcionamiento. El contacto, el enrollado o el enredo con piezas giratorias o móviles podrían resultar en lesiones graves o la muerte.















Evite quedar enredado

### Cumplimiento del programa de seguridad

- Lea, asegúrese de comprender y siga las instrucciones escritas del fabricante que se encuentran en el manual del operador y en los letreros de seguridad sobre la cortadora y el tractor.
- Obtenga capacitación para la operación de la cortadora y el tractor.
- Aproveche los programas de capacitación que se ofrecen en su zona.
- Solicítele al distribuidor de equipos o al supervisor que le explique cualquier información que no comprenda.
- Explique las instrucciones escritas de los manuales del operador y los letreros de seguridad a los usuarios u operadores que no puedan leerlas.
- Inspeccione la cortadora y el tractor diariamente antes de hacerlos funcionar. Asegúrese de que todas las guardas se encuentren en su lugar y de que el equipo funcione correctamente.
- Nunca fume mientras lo está manejando. Nunca llene el depósito de combustible con el motor en funcionamiento o cerca de una llama abierta.
- Asegúrese de tener visibilidad adecuada e iluminación suficiente.
- Sepa cuáles son los puntos donde puede quedar atrapado y las partes giratorias. Su conocimiento puede evitar accidentes.

- Nunca intente hacer funcionar los controles, excepto desde el asiento del operador. Las funciones controladas de manera incorrecta pueden producir el movimiento imprevisto de la máquina y resultar en lesiones graves o muerte.
- Apague la cortadora y el tractor antes de descender.
   (Consulte la página 18, Prácticas correctas de apagado de los equipos.)



Lea, asegúrese de comprender y siga las indicaciones de los manuales y los letreros de seguridad



Evite las partes giratorias



Sepa cuáles son y evite los puntos donde pueda quedar atrapado

#### Evite las lesiones provocadas por equipos elevados

Evite posibles lesiones de aplastamiento por caídas de la cortadora u otros equipos elevados.



Evite ser aplastado – Bloquee o apoye con seguridad la cortadora

Antes de trabajar cerca o debajo de partes levadas de la cortadora o de los equipos:

- Apoye o bloquee con seguridad las partes elevadas de la cortadora o los equipos de acuerdo con el manual del operador.
- Apoye, bloquee o trabe con seguridad los laterales con dispositivos de bloqueo aprobados o descienda las partes de la cortadora o de los equipos hasta el suelo.
- Use trabas de transporte cuando transporte la cortadora por la vía pública.

#### Evite lesiones producidas por líquidos a alta presión

Evite las lesiones por inyección de fluidos debidas a fugas de líquidos a alta presión.

Si un fluido se inyecta en la piel, debe ser extraído dentro de pocas horas por personal médico familiarizado con este tipo de lesión.

Las fugas de fluido bajo presión pueden no ser visibles. Al verificar en busca de fugas o cuando trabaja cerca de sistemas presurizados:

- Lea las prácticas de seguridad recomendadas en los manuales del operador del fabricante.
- Use una protección facial o antiparras de seguridad para proteger los ojos.
- Use un cartón o una madera para buscar fugas; NO use las manos.
- Alivie la presión del sistema antes de desconectar líneas.
- Busque y repare las líneas, los tubos y las mangueras dañados o con fugas.
- Busque y apriete las conexiones flojas.
- Purgue el aire del sistema antes de hacerlo funcionar.



El fluido a alta presión puede inyectarse en el cuerpo

### Cumplimiento del programa de seguridad

#### Evite lesiones por incendios y explosiones

Aplique el freno de estacionamiento, apague el motor de la cortadora y del tractor y retire la llave mientras llena el depósito de combustible. Tenga precaución adicional cuando carga combustible en un motor caliente. Nunca fume mientras carga combustible. Evite las chispas conectando a tierra la boquilla de combustible contra el cuello de llenado del depósito.

Los vapores de un depósito de combustible vacío son explosivos. Nunca suelde o realice cortes en líneas, depósitos o contenedores de combustible.

Retire toda la basura o los residuos de corte de la máquina todos los días o según sea necesario. Mantenga los residuos alejados del motor, el escape, los embragues y otras fuentes de calor. Use supresores de chispas, según corresponda, en el sistema de escape del motor. Asegúrese de que no haya trapos con aceite u otro material inflamable almacenado en la máquina.

Revise en busca de fugas de combustible, aceite o fluido hidráulico. Repare las fugas y limpie la máquina antes de hacerla funcionar.

El éter/fluido para arranque en frío es inflamable. No fume cuando usa éter/fluido para arranque en frío. Siempre siga las instrucciones del recipiente y de los manuales del operador del fabricante correspondientes a la cortadora de césped. No use éter/fluido para arranque en frío si el motor está equipado con bujías de precalentamiento u otro dispositivo de precalentamiento.

Siempre use solvente no inflamable para limpiar las partes. No use gasolina, combustible diesel u otros fluidos inflamables. Almacene todos los fluidos y materiales inflamables lejos de la máquina y de la zona de trabajo.

Sepa dónde se guardan los extintores de incendios, cómo funcionan y para qué tipo de incendio están destinados. Verifique la disponibilidad de los extintores de incendios de acuerdo con las instrucciones del fabricante. Asegúrese de que cada tractor esté equipado con un extintor de incendios.



No fumar; evitar las llamas abiertas



Retire los residuos a diario o según sea necesario

#### ¡Manténgase alerta!

Sepa dónde obtener asistencia. Sepa cómo usar un equipo de primeros auxilios y un extintor de incendios/ sistema de supresión de fuego.

#### ¡Manténgase informado!

Aproveche los programas de capacitación que se ofrecen.

#### ¡Tenga cuidado!

El error humano es causado por muchos factores: descuido, fatiga, sobrecarga, preocupación, desconocimiento de la máquina por parte del operador, fármacos y alcohol, entre muchos otros. Los daños al tractor o la cortadora de césped se pueden arreglar en un tiempo breve, pero las lesiones o la muerte tienen un efecto perdurable.

Por su seguridad y la de los demás, aliente a sus compañeros de trabajo a actuar con seguridad.





Nunca use fármacos o alcohol mientras está operando la máquina

#### Para una operación segura

Usted debe ser un operador cualificado y autorizado para operar la máquina correctamente. Debe comprender claramente las instrucciones por escrito que proporciona el fabricante, recibir capacitación (que incluya la operación real de la cortadora de césped) y conocer las reglas y ordenanzas de seguridad correspondientes al sitio de trabajo. Una buena práctica de seguridad consiste en señalar y explicar los letreros y las prácticas de seguridad y asegurarse de que otras personas comprendan la importancia de seguir estas instrucciones.

¡ADVERTENCIA! Los fármacos y el alcohol afectan la capacidad de alerta y de coordinación del operador, así como su capacidad para operar los equipos con seguridad. Nunca use fármacos o alcohol mientras opera el equipo de la cortadora. Nunca permita a sabiendas que otra persona opere esta máquina con la capacidad de alerta o coordinación deteriorada. Un operador que toma un medicamento recetado o de venta libre debe consultar a un profesional médico con respecto a los efectos colaterales del medicamento que podrían reducir su capacidad de operar este equipo con seguridad.

### Cumplimiento del programa de seguridad

#### Conozca las reglas

La mayoría de los empleadores tienen reglas que rigen la operación y el mantenimiento de los equipos. Antes de comenzar a trabajar en una ubicación nueva, verifique con el supervisor o con el coordinador de seguridad. Averigüe sobre las reglas que tendrá que obedecer.

La Administración de Seguridad y Salud Ocupacional (Occupational Safety and Health Administration, OSHA) hace cumplir leyes federales dentro de los EE.UU. que se aplican a la operación, la aplicación y el mantenimiento seguros de equipos en un sitio de trabajo. Es responsabilidad del empleador cumplir estas leyes. Un representante de OSHA puede visitar periódicamente un sitio de trabajo para ver si estas leyes se cumplen.

También puede haber leyes estatales/provinciales o locales u ordenanzas internacionales que se apliquen a este equipo y a su uso, junto con reglas específicas del sitio de trabajo o del empleador. Es importante que conozca y cumpla todas las leyes y reglas aplicables, incluso las que requieren capacitación y certificación del operador.

### Las siguientes son algunas de las reglas que debe cumplir al trabajar:

 Un ROPS (sistema de protección antivuelco) y un tractor equipado con cinturón de seguridad es exigencia del

- gobierno federal (OSHA) par ala protección de los operadores durante el funcionamiento de la cortadora. Una cabina cerrada proporciona protección adicional para el operador con respecto a objetos arrojados. Verifique el manual del operador de la cortadora de césped para ver si también se requiere una cabina de tractor.
- Use y verifique que otras personas usen la indumentaria y los equipos de protección personal correctos.
- Inspeccione la máquina y los accesorios antes de cada uso según lo especificado por el fabricante y por su empleador.
- Conozca las limitaciones y las características operativas del equipo de corte de césped. No haga un uso indebido.
- Verifique que todos los escudos y las guardas estén correctamente instalados antes de hacer funcionar la máquina.
- Nunca modifique o retire partes de la máquina (excepto para realizar servicios; después, asegúrese de que se vuelvan a colocar en su lugar).



Sepa cuáles son y asegúrese de comprender las reglas de funcionamiento

### Algunas reglas que debe cumplir al trabajar (continuación)

- Únicamente personas cualificadas y autorizadas pueden manejar estos equipos.
- Nunca permita que los niños jueguen en los equipos, viajen en ellos o los hagan funcionar. Los niños no están cualificados para manejar estos equipos.
- No transporte pasajeros.
- Use contacto en tres puntos (asideros y peldaños) y enfrente el equipo al ascender o descender de él.
- Mantenga a las personas ajenas a 300 pies (92 m) de la operación de corte.
- Familiarícese con el sitio de trabajo antes de usar la cortadora de césped. Tenga en cuenta posibles riesgos que puede encontrar en el terreno. Retire o marque los obstáculos y residuos que podrían dañar la cortadora o ser arrojados por ella.
- Utilice sólo accesorios y partes aprobados por el fabricante de la cortadora de césped.
- Asegúrese de que todos accesorios estén descendidos, aplique el freno de estacionamiento, apague el motor y haga funcionar todas las palancas de control. Retire la llave antes de salir del tractor. (Consulte la página 18,
   Prácticas correctas de apagado de los equipos.)
- Cuando transporte la cortadora de césped en un remolque, siga las instrucciones detalladas del fabricante para la carga, el amarre y la descarga de la cortadora.



Mantenga a los niños alejados de los equipos



Mantenga a las personas ajenas alejadas



No lleve pasajeros



Apague los equipos cuando están sin vigilancia

### Cumplimiento del programa de seguridad

#### Conozca los equipos

Lea y asegúrese de comprender los letreros de seguridad que indican PELIGRO, ADVERTENCIA, PRECAUCIÓN y AVISO y otros letreros informativos que hay sobre el tractor y la cortadora de césped y en el manual del operador del fabricante. Solicítele al supervisor o al distribuidor de la cortadora que le explique cualquier información que no comprenda. El incumplimiento de las instrucciones de seguridad podría resultar en lesiones graves o muerte.







Lea y asegúrese de comprender todos los letreros de seguridad Asegúrese de que todas las estructuras de protección, guardas, escudos, pantallas y paneles del fabricante están bien reparados, en su lugar y bien ajustados. Los componentes de seguridad dañados, faltantes o debilitados pueden crear una situación de riesgo para usted como operador. **Nunca** retire o modifique ningún componente de seguridad (incluso escudos para objetos arrojados) que haya en la cortadora.

### Conozca lo siguiente sobre el tractor y la cortadora de césped:

- Funcionamiento, propósito y uso de todos los controles.
- Velocidades de funcionamiento correctas.
- Capacidades y funcionamiento correcto en pendientes y terrenos desparejos.
- Características del frenado y la dirección.
- Radio de giro y separaciones.
- Cómo detener los equipos rápidamente en una emergencia.



Lea y asegúrese de comprender los manuales antes de comenzar la operación

### Preparación para una operación segura

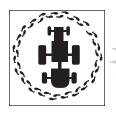
### Revise los equipos de la cortadora de césped y el tractor

Antes de comenzar la jornada de trabajo, inspeccione la máquina y asegúrese de que todos los sistemas estén en buenas condiciones operacionales.

¡ADVERTENCIA! Evite posibles lesiones por aplastamiento producidas por equipos que caen. La falla del sistema hidráulico o de una parte podría causar la caída de equipos que no están apoyados. No permanezca debajo de equipos elevados excepto que estén correctamente apoyados de acuerdo con el manual del operador.

- Realice procedimientos de servicio diarios y periódicos según lo indicado por el fabricante del equipo.
- Verifique para detectar piezas faltantes, dañadas, rotas o flojas en el tractor y en la cortadora de césped.
   Repare o sustituya esas piezas.
- Verifique que los accesorios del tractor y la cortadora sean los correctos.
- Verifique que la clasificación nominal de velocidad de TDF del tractor y la cortadora sea la correcta.
- Verifique el estado de las hojas de la cortadora de césped. Sustituya las hojas que se encuentren gravemente gastadas, dobladas, agujereadas o

- marcadas; incluya los pernos y sujetadores de las hojas. Nunca enderece o suelde en las hojas.
- Asegúrese de que el escudo para objetos que son arrojados se encuentre correctamente instalado y en buen estado. Repárelo o sustitúyalo si está dañado o falta.



Recorrida de inspección



Realice el mantenimiento de la máquina





Lea el manual – Bloquee o apoye con seguridad la cortadora

### Preparación para una operación segura

- Verifique que todos los escudos y guardas estén en su lugar y que todos los equipos se encuentren en buenas condiciones de funcionamiento. Esto incluye la línea motriz de la TDF, la caja de engranajes y las guardas y escudos de los implementos que se usan para proteger al operador.
- Verifique que los dispositivos de bloqueo del extremo en horquilla de la línea motriz estén correctamente enclavados.
- Verifique en busca de sistemas hidráulicos dañados o con fugas en el tractor o la cortadora. Repare o ajuste según sea necesario.

¡ADVERTENCIA! El fluido hidráulico bajo presión puede penetrar la piel o los ojos y causar lesiones graves, ceguera o la muerte. Las fugas de fluido bajo presión pueden no ser visibles. Utilice un cartón o una madera para buscar fugas, no la mano. Use protección ocular. Si el fluido se inyecta en la piel, debe ser extraído dentro de las próximas pocas horas por personal médico familiarizado con este tipo de lesión.

- Mantenga la superficie de la plataforma del operador limpia y libre de grasa, aceite, suciedad, nieve o hielo. Los peldaños y asideros deben estar limpios y funcionar correctamente.
- Asegúrese de que las luces de trabajo se mantengan limpias (si están instaladas). Verifique que todas las luces funcionen correctamente.

- Asegúrese de que el letrero de vehículo de movimiento lento, los y las luces de advertencia estén en buenas condiciones y puedan verse claramente.
- Asegúrese de que todas las herramientas y objetos sueltos se retiren o se sujeten con seguridad mientras se opera la máquina.
- Verifique que todos los letreros de seguridad se vean con claridad. Sustituya los letreros dañados.



Revise para detectar/guardas y escudos dañados



Verifique en busca de fugas e inspeccione las mangueras



Aparte las reflectores herramientas

### Preparación para una operación segura

#### Familiarícese con la zona de trabajo

Antes de hacer funcionar la cortadora de césped, inspeccione cuidadosamente la zona de trabajo. Recorra a pie alrededor de la zona e inspeccione las superficies sobre las cuales se desplazará cuando utilice la cortadora.



Recorra a pie alrededor del lugar de trabajo

Localice y evite:

- Agujeros
- Desmoronamientos
- Obstáculos (tocones)
- Excavaciones
- Agua estancada
- Lodo profundo
- Puntos mojados
- Suelo blando

- Puntos irregulares
- Líneas y aparatos eléctricos
- Otros servicios públicos
- Cualquier condición que podría causar una colisión, pérdida de control o vuelco
- Pendientes empinadas

Busque residuos y obstáculos recorriendo a pie la zona antes de cortar. Los objetos como alambre, cable, rocas, neumáticos y metales que podrían dañar o ser arrojados por la cortadora de césped deben retirarse o marcarse claramente y evitarse.

Corrija las condiciones no seguras. No opere en áreas con problemas donde no se puedan retirar o marcar los residuos y los obstáculos.

Analice la zona de corte para determinar:

- El procedimiento de corte más eficiente.
- La altura del material que debe cortarse.
- Las condiciones operativas del terreno.
- Cómo usar mejor el patrón de corte en sentido de avance
- Las posibilidades de que personas ajenas o que pasan circunstancialmente queden expuestas a objetos que se arrojan.



Retire o marque los residuos y obstáculos

#### Tenga cuidado con otras personas

Antes de poner en marcha los equipos:

- Recorra a pie alrededor de los equipos.
- Verifique en busca de personas debajo o cerca de los equipos.
- Retire a todas las personas de esas zonas.
- Haga sonar una advertencia.

### Preparación para una operación segura

#### Ascienda y descienda del tractor correctamente

Siempre use contacto de tres puntos al ascender o descender del tractor o de la cortadora de césped. Enfrente la máquina al ingresar o salir de ella. Un contacto de tres puntos significa que tres de los cuatro miembros (brazos y piernas) están en contacto con la máquina en todo momento durante el ascenso y descenso.

#### Antes de ascender:

 Límpiese el calzado y las manos. Limpie la nieve, el hielo, el lodo o el aceite de los peldaños y asideros.

Durante el ascenso y el descenso:

- Use los asideros y los estribos.
- Nunca se aferre al volante o a los controles como asideros.
- Nunca ascienda o descienda de un tractor en movimiento.
- Nunca ascienda o descienda transportando herramientas u objetos que impidan el contacto de tres puntos. Deje en el piso las piezas o las herramientas. Manteniendo el contacto correcto, suba y, después, recoja el objeto.



Utilice contacto de tres puntos



Limpie las superficies resbaladizas

### Preparación para una operación segura

# Prueba de seguridad de los controles del tractor y de la cortadora de césped

Arranque el tractor siguiendo los procedimientos específicos del manual del operador del fabricante. Estos procedimientos normalmente incluyen:

- Colóquese y ajústese el cinturón de seguridad en el tractor equipado con ROPS.
- Verifique que el freno de estacionamiento esté aplicado.
- Verifique que la TDF esté desenganchada.
- Verifique que todos los controles estén en la posición de estacionamiento.
- Advierta a otras personas en la zona antes de arrancar el tractor.
- Arranque el tractor siguiendo los procedimientos de arranque que recomienda el fabricante del tractor.

¡ADVERTENCIA! Evite lesiones graves o muertes producidas por el movimiento inesperado de la máquina. Arranque el motor únicamente desde el puesto del operador. Nunca intente arrancar el motor haciendo un corto entre los bornes del arranque o tomando la llave desde el suelo o desde afuera de la cabina.

Después del arranque:

- Verifique que todos los instrumentos, indicadores y luces indicadoras funcionen normalmente.
- Verifique que todos los controles, la dirección y los frenos del tractor funcionen correctamente.





Use el ROPS y el cinturón de seguridad



Arranque únicamente desde el asiento del operador



Revise los instrumentos y controles

- Eleve y descienda la cortadora de césped en busca de problemas en el descenso total o el enganche de la línea motriz.
- Verifique los equipos en busca de vibraciones excesivas y ruidos anormales.

### Preparación para una operación segura

- Use las prácticas correctas de apagado de los equipos antes de inspeccionar equipos. Espere hasta que todo movimiento de los equipos se haya detenido antes de descender del tractor o la cortadora de césped.
- No haga funcionar la cortadora si el tractor y la cortadora de césped no funcionan correctamente. Coloque una etiqueta que indique "No poner en funcionamiento" en la máquina, retire la llave y no haga funcionar la cortadora hasta que el problema se haya corregido.

#### Sistema de toma de fuerza (TDF)

Asegúrese de hacer funcionar el tractor a la velocidad de TDF indicada para la cortadora.

Al hacer funcionar tractores con sistemas de TDF impulsados por transmisión, una cortadora giratoria tiene un significativo efecto de rueda volante. La cortadora puede seguir propulsando un tractor con un sistema de TDF impulsado por transmisión.

El tractor debe estar equipado y funcionar como sigue:

- Instale una línea motriz equipada con un embrague de sobrecarga.
- Prevea suficiente espacio y tiempo para maniobrar anticipando los giros, las paradas y las reducciones de velocidad.



No descienda hasta que el movimiento de los equipos se haya detenido



Use una etiqueta que indique "No poner en funcionamiento"



Use la velocidad de la TDF

### Preparación para una operación segura

#### Enganche de la cortadora de césped al tractor

#### Cortadoras montadas en enganche de tres puntos:

- Consulte los manuales de los fabricantes de la cortadora y del tractor.
- Coloque la palanca selectora de elevación de potencia hidráulica del tractor en la posición descendida para evitar movimientos imprevistos.
- Explique los procedimientos de enganche a los operadores que no puedan leerlos.
- Pueden requerirse pesos en el extremo delantero para mantener el control de la dirección y la estabilidad del extremo delantero. Consulte los manuales del operador de los fabricantes.
- Al hacer retroceder el tractor hasta la cortadora de césped, NUNCA permita que haya personas entre tractor y la cortadora.
- Instale la cortadora en los eslabones de tres puntos del tractor y asegúrela en su lugar con pasadores.
- Instale con seguridad la línea motriz a la TDF del tractor. Descienda el escudo principal hasta su lugar si es móvil. Empuje y tire de la línea motriz para asegurarse de que esté trabada en el vástago de la TDF.



Lea y asegúrese de comprender los manuales antes de comenzar la operación



Mantenga una distribución correcta del peso



No permita que haya nadie entre el tractor y la cortadora de césped

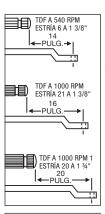


Evite quedar enredado, use guardas y escudos

### Preparación para una operación segura

#### Cortadoras montadas en enganche tipo de tiro:

- Consulte los manuales de los fabricantes de la cortadora y del tractor.
- Retire el acople rápido del enganche de tres puntos si está instalado.
- Instálelo únicamente al enganche de la barra de tiro.
- Ajuste la longitud de la barra de tiro del tractor para el funcionamiento de la TDF a 540 ó 1000 rpm.
- Al hacer retroceder el tractor hasta la cortadora de césped, NUNCA permita que haya personas entre tractor y la cortadora.
- Instale correctamente la cadena de remolque de seguridad de la cortadora en el tractor.
- Instale con seguridad la línea motriz a la TDF del tractor. Empuje y tire de la línea motriz para asegurarse de que esté trabada en la TDF. Descienda el escudo principal a su lugar.
- Conecte las mangueras hidráulicas de la cortadora de césped en el tractor.
- Asegúrese de que los laterales o las plataformas elevadas de la cortadora estén sostenidas por los cilindros antes de retirar las trabas de transporte.
   Nunca haga fuerza para soltar las trabas de transporte o de los laterales. Los laterales o la plataforma podrían caerse y aplastarlo.



Ajuste de la barra de tiro del tractor



Confirme que los laterales estén apoyados antes de soltar las trabas



Evite quedar enredado, use guardas y escudos

### **Arranque con seguridad**

#### Cómo realizar un arrangue correcto

Corte la hierba únicamente con luz diurna o en condiciones de buena luz artificial.

Evite lesiones graves o muerte producidas por objetos arrojados por la cortadora o por el contacto con las hojas:

- Mantenga los escudos de las cadenas, los escudos deflectores flexibles o sólidos y las rampas de descarga en su lugar y en buen estado de reparación.
- Mantenga a las personas ajenas a 300 pies (92 m) de la operación de corte.
- Nunca dirija la descarga de la cortadora hacia una persona.
- Mantenga las manos, los pies y otras partes del cuerpo alejadas de las piezas giratorias, las hojas y las aberturas de descarga.
- No haga funcionar la cortadora de césped en la posición de transporte.

No se acerque a una cortadora hasta que todo movimiento se haya detenido.

Enganche de la transmisión de RDF de la cortadora de césped:

- Eleve la cortadora hasta la altura de corte máxima.
- Enganche la TDF a baja velocidad del motor.
- Aumente la velocidad del motor hasta llegar a la velocidad nominal de la TDF.
- Descienda la cortadora hasta la altura de corte deseada.
- Detenga y apague de inmediato si la cortadora golpea contra una obstrucción.
- Inspeccione y repare cualquier da
   ño de la cortadora antes de reanudar el corte.
- No haga funcionar una cortadora que vibra en exceso o produce ruidos anormales.







No ponga en funcionamiento una cortadora de césped dañada

#### Objetos arrojados por la cortadora de césped

Dependiendo del propósito previsto, las cortadoras están diseñadas para cortar hierba, maleza, broza y cultivos. Las hojas de la cortadora están diseñadas y probadas para uso intensivo. Las hojas de la cortadora, sin embargo, no están diseñadas para entrar en contacto con objetos sólidos como rocas, cemento o metales. Un impacto de este tipo puede arrojar objetos rotos hasta 300 pies (92 m) de distancia. Nunca debe haber personas ajenas a menos de 300 pies (92 m) de una cortadora giratoria en funcionamiento o a menos de 100 pies (30 m) de una cortadora de disco correctamente equipada.

### Operación con seguridad

Los escudos de la cortadora están diseñados para reducir el riesgo de objetos arrojados y se deben mantener correctamente y en su lugar durante las operaciones de corte.

El riesgo de lesiones graves o muerte puede reducirse significativamente si se siguen estas reglas. Si no se siguen todas estas reglas de seguridad, la operación de corte debe detenerse en caso de que alguna persona ingrese dentro del límite de seguridad correspondiente a cada tipo de cortadora.

**Primero** — Inspeccione la zona antes de cortar y retire las piedras, ramas, alambres, cables, metales, vidrios y otros objetos sólidos antes de hacer funcionar la máquina. Los objetos que no puedan retirarse deben marcarse con claridad y ser evitados con cuidado por el operador.

En áreas sin cultivos con hierba y maleza de altura suficiente como para ocultar objetos que podrían ser golpeados por las hojas, inspeccione la zona y retire o marque los residuos u obstáculos grandes.



Siga todas las reglas de seguridad

Realice el corte de la zona a una altura intermedia. Inspeccione la zona atentamente y retire o marque cualquier residuo u obstáculo restante. Corte nuevamente a la altura final deseada.

**Segundo** — Los escudos para objetos arrojados por la cortadora deben usarse cuando se opera cerca de caminos, parques, zonas pobladas u otras zonas donde objetos arrojados podrían lesionar a personas ajenas o dañar la propiedad. Siga el manual del operador del fabricante.

**Tercero** — Cruce en sentido diagonal cuando realiza el corte a través de zanjas, depresiones marcadas y hundimientos. Eleve la cortadora para evitar que las hojas de la cortadora golpeen el suelo.

# Objetos arrojados por la cortadora de césped (continuación)

Cortadoras de disco — Cuando se usa una cortadora de disco, es importante conocer la zona donde se va a cortar. Si el operador ha realizado cortes en el terreno antes y está familiarizado con todos los obstáculos que puede haber, es suficiente observar delante de la trayectoria de la cortadora para detectar cualquier objeto adicional que pueda haber ingresado en el terreno. Esté preparado para detenerse o evitar objetos que podrían ser peligrosos si son arrojados por la cortadora. Si piensa cortar en un terreno que no conoce bien y se encuentra junto a un camino transitado o puede haber personas a menos de 100 pies (30 m) de la cortadora de césped, debe inspeccionar y limpiar o marcar el terreno.

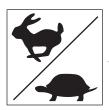
#### Cómo cortar en retroceso

No corte mientras se desplaza en retroceso. Es más probable que se arrojen objetos y que éstos puedan llegar más lejos.



No corte en retroceso Apague la TDF, espere que las hojas dejen de girar, eleve la cortadora y, después, retroceda.

Corte desplazándose en sentido de avance.



Use la velocidad de desplazamiento correcta

#### Velocidad de desplazamiento durante el corte

La velocidad de desplazamiento correcta depende de las condiciones del terreno y del tipo de hierba, la densidad y la altura que debe cortarse:

- El rango normal de velocidad de desplazamiento es de 2 a 5 mph (3.2 a 8 km/h).
- Use una velocidad de desplazamiento menor para cortar hierbas altas y densas.
- Use una velocidad de desplazamiento mayor para cortar hierba delgada a altura media y con condiciones de terreno sin dificultades.
- Use una velocidad de desplazamiento menor par acortar en terreno irregular, con pendientes o no muy conocido.

Las cortadoras de disco están diseñadas para usar velocidades de desplazamiento mayores cuando funcionan en terrenos despejados de residuos y peligros superficiales.

### Operación con seguridad

#### Corte de hierba extremadamente alta

Puede ser necesario cortar dos veces la hierba extremadamente alta que no sea cultivo. (Consulte la página 13, **Objetos arrojados por la cortadora de césped**.)

Primera pasada de corte:

- Apague la cortadora y el tractor usando la práctica correcta de apagado de equipos antes de descender del tractor. (Consulte la página 18, Prácticas correctas de apagado de los equipos.)
- Inspeccione la zona y retire o marque cualquier residuo u obstáculo.
- Corte la hierba a mayor altura (10 a 15 pulg. [25 a 38 cm]) para evitar los objetos ocultos.

Segunda pasada de corte:

- Apague la cortadora y el tractor usando la práctica correcta de apagado de equipos antes de descender del tractor.
- Inspeccione la zona y retire o marque cualquier residuo u obstáculo.
- Corte la hierba a la altura deseada y, de ser posible, a 90 grados con respecto a la primera pasada de corte.



# Preste atención a los espacios libres de los equipos

Las cortadoras con enganche de tres puntos y montaje lateral tienen un arco de giro mayor que las tipo de tiro. Deje el espacio libre suficiente para la oscilación de la cortadora cuando gira.

No permita que haya personas ajenas cerca del tractor y la cortadora de césped cuando mueve o transporta el tractor y la cortadora.

# Prácticas de seguridad para la cortadora de césped de montaje inferior

Cuando se traslada con una cortadora de césped de montaje inferior:

- Mantenga la rampa de descarga extraíble en su lugar y por encima de la abertura de descarga.
- Nunca se pare sobre la carcasa de una cortadora de césped cuando el motor del tractor está en funcionamiento.
- Distribuya los recortes de hierba con la rampa de descarga orientada hacia la zona donde se cortó.
- Antes de limpiar una cortadora o una rampa de descarga atascada, apague la máquina usando la práctica correcta para apagado del equipo. (Consulte la página 18, **Prácticas correctas de apagado de los equipos**.)



Nunca se pare sobre la cortadora de césped – Manténgase alejado



Mantenga la rampa en su lugar



Detenga la hoja antes de desatascar

### Operación con seguridad

#### Cortadora de césped con lateral o aguilón Peligros y riesgos de obstrucciones elevadas

Verifique en busca de obstrucciones elevadas con las cortadoras que tienen el lateral o el aguilón elevado, para evitar lesiones graves o la muerte por contacto con:

- Líneas y aparatos eléctricos.
- Ramas bajas de los árboles.
- Otras obstrucciones elevadas.
- Mantenga las distancias especificadas con respecto a los cables y los aparatos eléctricos. Nunca se acerque a cables o aparatos eléctricos energizados con ninguna parte de la máquina, salvo que se hayan tomado todas las precauciones de seguridad locales, estatales/ provinciales y federales (OSHA) necesarias. Use extrema precaución.

¡PELIGRO! Evite la electrocución o lesiones graves por contacto o un espacio libre inadecuado con respecto a líneas o aparatos eléctricos energizados. No permita que la máquina o el accesorio se acerque o entre en contacto con una línea de electricidad. No se acerque ni toque una máquina que esté en contacto con una línea de electricidad.



No se acerque a líneas de electricidad energizadas



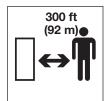
Manténgase alejado de los equipos energizados

# Prácticas de seguridad para cortadoras de césped con laterales y montaje lateral

Las posiciones elevadas de los laterales reducen la protección de los escudos y aumentan los riesgos de objetos arrojados y contacto con las hojas.

Evite la posibilidad de lesiones graves o muerte por objetos arrojados o contacto con las hojas causados por la elevación y el descenso de los laterales durante las operaciones de corte:

- No realice cortes con personas ajenas presentes a menos de 300 pies (92 m) de la cortadora de césped.
- Asegúrese de que no haya personas cerca de la cortadora mientras se elevan o descienden los laterales.
- Apague la TDF y espere hasta que todos los elementos giratorios se hayan detenido antes de elevar la plataforma o la sección lateral de la cortadora.
- Únicamente eleve el lateral para quitar objetos de la trayectoria de corte o para acompañar una pendiente del terreno.
- Descienda hasta el suelo el lateral elevado una vez que se eliminó el objeto o se superó la pendiente.
- Detenga el trabajo de corte si alguna persona se acerca a menos de 300 pies (92 m) de la zona de corte.





Mantenga a las personas ajenas alejadas de la zona de corte



Evite golpear obstrucciones

# Prácticas de seguridad para trabajos de corte en orillas de zanjas

Use extremo cuidado al realizar cortes en orillas de zanjas. Preste atención a escurrimientos, zonas erosionadas y obstrucciones para el corte a lo largo de las orillas de zanjas. Si se golpean obstrucciones con cortadoras de montaje lateral o con aguilón, el extremo delantero del tractor puede desviarse hacia la zanja.

### Operación con seguridad

Los trabajos en orillas de zanjas con aguilón y lateral elevado pueden reducir la eficacia de la protección del operador de la cortadora que proporcionan los escudos para objetos arrojados.



Utilice cabinas cerradas con ROPS o cerramientos de protección

- Cuando realice estas operaciones, use cabinas cerradas con ROPS, cerramientos protectores especiales y otros escudos para el operador que ofrece el fabricante.
- Inspeccione la zona de corte y retire o marque todos los objetos extraños y los residuos que deberá esquivar la cortadora.

# Prácticas de seguridad para trabajos de corte en terrenos desparejos

Las pendientes y los terrenos desparejos reducen la estabilidad del tractor y de la cortadora.

Como en todas las condiciones de corte, use tractores equipados con ROPS y cinturón de seguridad. **Asegúrese** 

# de que el ROPS está elevado y trabado en su lugar y use siempre el cinturón de seguridad.

Prevenga los vuelcos del tractor y de la cortadora de césped y mantenga controlada la estabilidad de los equipos:

- Repase los manuales del operador del tractor y de la cortadora para ver las prácticas de seguridad para operaciones en pendientes y terrenos desparejos.
   Explique las prácticas a los operadores que no puedan leerlas.
- Evite trabajar en pendientes extremadamente empinadas.



Lea y asegúrese de comprender los manuales antes de comenzar la operación

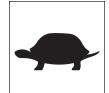




Use el ROPS y el cinturón de seguridad

### Prácticas de seguridad para trabajos de corte en terrenos desparejos (continuación)

- Use extremo cuidado para mantener el control de los equipos cuando trabaja en estas condiciones.
- Aumente la estabilidad del tractor agregando pesos o lastre en las ruedas y aumentando al máximo la separación entre las ruedas. Consulte las recomendaciones en el manual del operador.
- Mantenga la velocidad de desplazamiento en el mínimo.
- Realice giros amplios y graduales.
- Evite los arranques, las paradas y los giros bruscos cuando trabaje en subidas o bajadas de pendientes o sobre ellas.
- No levante del suelo las cortadoras de montaje trasero o de montaje lateral ni los laterales de la cortadora durante estas operaciones.
- Manténganse alerta en busca de agujeros, baches, pozos, tocones u otras obstrucciones que podrían hacer volcar la máquina.
- Evite las condiciones de suelo resbaladizo que podrían causar la pérdida de control y el vuelco del tractor y la cortadora.
- Evite bajar completamente y golpear el suelo cuando cruza en sentido diagonal depresiones marcadas y hundimientos.



Mantenga el control, desplácese





Agregue lastre, ensanche la separación entre las ruedas



Evite los pozos, baches y aquieros

Use extremo cuidado al mantener la estabilidad de los equipos durante todos los trabajos de corte en terrenos desparejos y pendientes. Usted es quien juzga en última instancia si en cualquier pendiente se puede trabajar con seguridad.

# Operación con seguridad

#### Prácticas de seguridad para el transporte en caminos

Antes de operar en la vía pública:

- Consulte los manuales del operador de los fabricantes de la cortadora y del tractor para ver instrucciones.
- Explique las instrucciones a los usuarios u operadores que no puedan leerlas.
- Verifique las ordenanzas locales sobre marcas, luces, balizas, etc. requeridas en los equipos durante el desplazamiento por la vía pública. Se requieren luces en las cortadoras que obstaculizan la visibilidad de las luces traseras y/o las luces de advertencia del tractor.
- Cuando transporte la cortadora de césped en un remolque, siga las instrucciones detalladas del fabricante para la carga, el amarre y la descarga de la cortadora.

Antes de transportar en la vía pública:

- Desconecte la alimentación de la TDF a la cortadora.
- Eleve la cortadora a la posición de transporte y aplique la traba para transporte.
- Trabe los laterales de la cortadora de césped en la posición de transporte con dispositivos de bloqueo aprobados.
- Instale una cadena de seguridad para remolque entre la cortadora tipo de tiro y el tractor.
- Asegúrese de que las luces, las luces de advertencia y los reflectores están en su lugar y son visibles.

 Verifique que el emblema de vehículo de movimiento le resulte visible a cualquier vehículo que se aproxime por atrás.

Durante el transporte en la vía pública:

- Obedezca todas las ordenanzas de tránsito locales.
- Acérquese a las intersecciones con precaución.
- Observe los letreros de velocidad y control del tránsito.
- Evite las paradas de emergencia y los giros cerrados.

Sea un operador amable y apártese periódicamente para dejar pasar el tránsito.



Lea y asegúrese de comprender los manuales antes de comenzar la operación



Obedezca las ordenanzas de tránsito

### Estacionamiento seguro

#### Prácticas de seguridad para el estacionamiento

- Use las zonas designadas o alejadas del tránsito.
- Use lugares con suelo firme y nivelado.
- Aplique el freno de estacionamiento.
- Descienda el equipo de la cortadora de césped hasta el suelo.

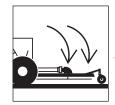
Apague la cortadora y el tractor usando la práctica correcta de apagado de equipos antes de descender del tractor. (Consulte la página 18, **Prácticas correctas de apagado de los equipos**.)

Lugares de estacionamiento con suelo en pendiente:

- Ubique los equipos transversalmente con respecto a la pendiente.
- Aplique los frenos de estacionamiento.
- Descienda el equipo de la cortadora de césped hasta el suelo.
- Bloquee las ruedas del tractor.



Aplique el freno de estacionamiento



Descienda los equipos elevados hasta el suelo

Antes de estacionar temporalmente y dejar equipos deshabilitados cerca de zonas con tránsito:

- Retire los equipos de la vía pública.
- Instale banderas de advertencia.
- Use las balizas de advertencia del tractor.

### Apagado con seguridad

#### Prácticas correctas de apagado de los equipos

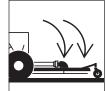
Transforme el apagado correcto de los equipos en un hábito.

El apagado correcto de un tractor y una cortadora de césped puede ayudar a evitar accidentes cuando la cortadora está sin vigilancia. Apague la cortadora siguiendo los procedimientos específicos del manual del operador del fabricante. Estos procedimientos normalmente incluirán:

- Reduzca la velocidad del motor.
- Desenganche el embrague de la TDF y la transmisión.
- Haga funcionar el motor en ralentí para que se enfríe gradualmente.
- Coloque todos los controles en la posición de estacionamiento.
- Aplique el freno de estacionamiento.
- Descienda la cortadora de césped hasta el suelo.
- Descienda los laterales de las cortadoras con laterales hasta el suelo.
- Apague el motor, trabe la ignición y retire la llave de la máquina; llévela con usted.
- Espere hasta que todas las piezas móviles se hayan detenido antes de descender.
- Libere la presión hidráulica moviendo los controles hidráulicos varias veces en todas las direcciones.
- Trabe las cubiertas y los cerramientos antivandalismo, si están instalados, cuando los equipos están sin vigilancia.
- Descienda con cuidado manteniendo contacto de tres puntos.



Desenganche la TDF, aplique el freno



Descienda los equipos elevados hasta el suelo



Espere hasta que las piezas giratorias se detengan



Retire la llave, trabe la ignición, llévese la llave

### Apagado con seguridad

#### **Descenso correcto**

- Nunca descienda de equipos en movimiento.
- Nunca baje de una máquina saltando.
- Descienda con cuidado.
- Verifique que no haya peldaños resbaladizos.
- Mantenga los pies y las manos lejos de los controles.
- Use los asideros y los peldaños durante el descenso.
- Enfrente la máquina y use contacto de tres puntos (2 manos y 1 pie o 2 pies y 1 mano).



Espere hasta que las piezas móviles se detengan



Use contacto de tres puntos; enfrente a la máquina

# Realización de mantenimiento con seguridad

#### Mantenimiento de los equipos



Realice el mantenimiento de los equipos

Asegúrese de mantener los equipos de acuerdo con las instrucciones del fabricante. Verifique con regularidad el funcionamiento de los dispositivos de protección y de seguridad.

**No** realice ningún trabajo en un tractor o en una cortadora de césped si no está autorizado y cualificado para hacerlo.

Si ha sido autorizado para realizar mantenimiento, **lea los manuales del operador y de servicios**. Estudie las instrucciones; verifique las tablas de lubricación; examine todos los mensajes de instrucciones que haya sobre la máquina. El mantenimiento puede ser peligroso si no se realiza correctamente. Asegúrese de tener las habilidades necesarias, la información y las herramientas y equipos correctos para realizar el trabajo.

¡ADVERTENCIA! No modifique equipos ni agregue componentes no aprobados por el fabricante. Use piezas, lubricantes y técnicas de servicio recomendadas por el fabricante.

# Piezas de la cortadora de césped y seguridad personal

Los fabricantes de cortadoras de césped usan sujetadores y específicos y piezas especialmente diseñadas para cumplir con los requisitos de las operaciones de las cortadoras. Las piezas críticas (pernos autobloqueantes de las hojas, hojas, pasadores, escudos y otros componentes especiales) tienen requisitos específicos de resistencia, diseño y ajuste para la marca y el modelo de cortadora que usted está usando.

Evite posibles lesiones graves o la muerte por el uso de piezas o modificaciones no aprobadas:

- No sustituya con tornillería común los pernos de las hojas u otros componentes de piezas especiales originales del fabricante.
- No sustituya hojas, pasadores, escudos u otras piezas críticas.
- No use pernos de mayor resistencia para reemplazar los pernos de seguridad originales del fabricante.

#### Preparación personal

Use la ropa de protección personal y los equipos de protección personal (PPE) que se le proporcionen o que requieran las condiciones del trabajo. **SIEMPRE** debe usar gafas de seguridad con escudos laterales.

Puede necesitar también:

- Casco
- Calzado de seguridad
- Anteojos de seguridad, antiparras o protección facial
- Delantal y guantes
- Protección para oídos
- Casco o antiparras para soldar
- Respirador o máscara con filtro

Use la ropa necesaria; no corra ningún riesgo.

Mantenga las manos (y la ropa)alejadas de todas las piezas móviles. No use cordones sueltos, mangas flojas, anillos, relojes o cabello largo.

¡ADVERTENCIA! Evite lesiones graves o muerte por enredos. No use ropa floja ni accesorios. Manténgase alejado de todos los componentes giratorios cuando el motor está en funcionamiento. El contacto, el enrollado o el enredo con piezas giratorias o móviles podrían resultar en lesiones graves o la muerte.















Evite las piezas giratorias



Evite puntos donde pueda quedar atrapado

### Realización de mantenimiento con seguridad

Use un delantal de caucho y guantes de caucho cuando trabaja con sustancias corrosivas. Use guantes y calzado de seguridad cuando manipula bloques de madera o metales con bordes agudos.

Use siempre anteojos de seguridad, antiparras o protección facial. Proporcionan protección ocular para fluidos bajo presión, mientras se esmerila y se realizan servicios a las baterías. También es necesaria protección contra residuos, líquidos y material suelto producido por el equipo, las herramientas y el aire/agua presurizada.

Use protección facial y siga las instrucciones del fabricante cuando desarma componentes cargados a resorte o cuando trabaja con ácidos de batería. Use un casco o antiparras para soldar con filtro esfumado cuando suelda o corta con soplete.

No arene, esmerile, corte con soplete o suelde sin un respirador aprobado por NIOSH o una ventilación adecuada. Si se requiere soldar en esta máquina, consulte los manuales del operador o de servicios del fabricante o consulte al concesionario de los equipos para obtener los procedimientos correctos.

Mantenga los bolsillos sin objetos que podrían salirse y caer dentro de la maquinaria.



Limpie las superficies resbaladizas



Ventile la zona de trabajo

Maneje las herramientas y las piezas pesadas con sensatez con respecto a usted mismo y a otras personas. Deposite los elementos, no los deje caer.

#### Preparación de la zona de trabajo

- Ubique la cortadora de césped en una zona nivelada fuera del paso de otros equipos en funcionamiento.
- Asegúrese de que haya luz, ventilación y espacio libre adecuados.
- Quite el aceite, la grasa o el agua para eliminar toda superficie resbaladiza.
- Limpie alrededor de la zona donde se realizarán servicios para minimizar la contaminación.

#### Preparación de la máquina

Deben controlarse o reducirse las fuentes de energía almacenada (eléctricas, mecánicas, hidráulicas, neumáticas, químicas, térmicas, etc.) al mínimo practicable antes de realizar cualquier procedimiento de mantenimiento, reparación o servicio.

### Prácticas de seguridad para prevenir posibles lesiones por fuentes que liberan energía:

- Desenganche la TDF antes de apagar el motor.
- Coloque los controles en la posición de estacionamiento o punto muerto antes de apagar el motor.
- Aplique el freno de estacionamiento o bloquee las ruedas.
- Espere hasta que todas las piezas móviles se detengan.
- Descienda la cortadora de césped hasta el suelo.
- Descienda los laterales de las cortadoras con laterales hasta el suelo.
- Apaque el motor del tractor.
- Libere la presión del sistema hidráulico moviendo los controles varias veces en todas las direcciones.
- Trabe la ignición, retire la llave y llévesela.



Prepare los sistemas de la máquina para realizarles servicios

- Escuche y observe en busca de evidencias que indiquen piezas en movimiento antes de descender.
- Apoye o bloquee con seguridad la cortadora de césped antes de trabajar debajo de ella o de otros componentes elevados.
- Apoye, bloquee o trabe con seguridad los laterales de la cortadora con dispositivos de traba aprobados antes de trabajar cerca o debajo de una cortadora con laterales.
- Alivie la presión antes de desconectar o desarmar un sistema presurizado.
- Bloquee o alivie la presión de los resortes antes de desarmar un mecanismo cargado a resorte.
- Apoye o bloquee con seguridad cualquier componente elevado de la máquina antes de trabajar en él.
- Evite las llamas, las chispas y no fume cerca de combustibles, fluido hidráulico u otro material inflamable como los residuos de los cortes.

# Realización de mantenimiento con seguridad

Fije una etiqueta con la advertencia "NO PONER EN FUNCIONAMIENTO" en todas las palancas de control y retire la llave de contacto si la cortadora de césped no debe ser utilizada. Llévese la llave.

Instale dispositivos de apoyo aprobados cuando trabaja debajo o cerca de equipos elevados.

¡ADVERTENCIA! Las cortadoras de césped u otros equipos elevados no apoyados pueden caerse de manera imprevista. Nunca se introduzca debajo de equipos elevados si no están apoyados en dispositivos de apoyo aprobados. La caída de equipos podría resultar en una lesión grave o la muerte por aplastamiento.

Retire sólo las guardas o cubiertas que permiten acceder a la zona donde se realizarán servicios. Vuelva a colocar todas las guardas y cubiertas cuando el trabajo esté terminado.



Use una "etiqueta que indique No poner en funcionamiento"



Utilice dispositivos de apoyo aprobados



Vuelva a colocar todas las guardas

#### Use ventilación adecuada

Si es necesario hacer funcionar un motor en una zona cerrada, elimine del área las emanaciones de escape con una extensión del caño de escape. Si no tiene esa extensión, asegúrese de abrir las puertas y dejar entrar aire del exterior.

¡ADVERTENCIA! Evite posibles lesiones. Nunca trabaje en la maquinaria con el motor en funcionamiento salvo que así lo indiquen los manuales del fabricante para un servicio en particular.

¡ADVERTENCIA! Nunca haga funcionar ningún tipo de motor sin la ventilación adecuada: LAS EMANACIONES DEL ESCAPE PUEDEN SER MORTALES.

#### Use gatos y malacates con cuidado

Los soportes o bloques de seguridad deben ubicarse en una parte rígida de la cortadora. No ubique soportes debajo de ejes o apoyos de ruedas que puedan girar.

Si debe trabajar debajo de equipos elevados, siempre use bloques de madera (**no de concreto**), soportes de gato u otros soportes rígidos y estables. Cuando use gatos o malacates, siempre asegúrese de que están correctamente apoyados.

¡ADVERTENCIA! Evite posibles lesiones por aplastamiento. Nunca use bloques de concreto para apoyo. Pueden colapsar bajo cargas incluso livianas.



Retire la llave y lea el manual de mantenimiento



Ventile la zona de trabajo





Use un apoyo adecuado para los equipos elevados

Asegúrese de que los malacates o gatos que usa estén en buenas condiciones. Nunca use gatos con piezas rajadas, dobladas o retorcidas. Nunca use cables pelados, retorcidos o pellizcados. Nunca use ganchos doblados o deformados.

# Realización de mantenimiento con seguridad

# Prácticas de seguridad para tareas de mantenimiento comunes

#### Riesgos del combustible

¡ADVERTENCIA! Siempre use recipientes y/o equipos de distribución de combustible aprobados.

Los combustibles son inflamables; por eso, debe cumplir estas prácticas con el fin de reducir la posibilidad de un accidente grave.

- Apague el motor y la ignición mientras carga combustible.
- Siempre conecte a tierra la boquilla de combustible contra el cuello de llenado del depósito para evitar chispas.
- Mantenga las chispas y llamas abiertas alejadas del combustible.
- No fume mientras carga combustible o manipula recipientes con combustible.
- No corte ni suelde en líneas, tanques o recipientes de combustible ni cerca de ellos.
- No llene el depósito en exceso o derrame combustible.
   Limpie el combustible derramado de inmediato.

#### Riesgos del refrigerante de motor

Los sistemas de refrigeración con líquidos acumulan presión a medida que el motor se calienta; **tenga suma precaución antes** de retirar la tapa del radiador. Asegúrese de:

- Detener el motor y esperar que el sistema se enfríe.
- Usar ropa de protección y anteojos de seguridad.
- Girar la tapa del radiador lentamente hasta el primer tope para permitir que la presión escape antes de retirar la tapa por completo.



No fumar; evitar las llamas abiertas



Retire la tapa del radiador lentamente

#### Riesgos del sistema hidráulico

El sistema hidráulico se encuentra bajo presión siempre que el motor está funcionando; puede conservar presión incluso después de apagar el motor. Haga funcionar todos los controles hidráulicos incluyendo el control hidráulico auxiliar después de que el motor esté apagado. Alivie la presión atrapada en las líneas después de que los accesorios están apagados y apoyados en el suelo.

Durante la inspección del sistema hidráulico:

- Espere que el fluido se enfríe antes de desconectar las líneas. El fluido hidráulico caliente puede causar QUEMADURAS GRAVES.
- No use las manos para verificar la presencia de fugas.
   En cambio, use un cartón o papel para buscar fugas.
- Use protección ocular adecuada. El fluido hidráulico puede causar lesiones oculares permanentes.

¡ADVERTENCIA! El fluido hidráulico bajo presión pueden penetrar la piel o los ojos y causar lesiones graves, ceguera o la muerte. Las fugas de fluido bajo presión pueden no ser visibles. Utilice un cartón o una madera para buscar fugas, no la mano. Use una protección facial o antiparras de seguridad para proteger los ojos. Si el fluido se inyecta en la piel, debe ser extraído dentro de las próximas pocas horas por personal médico familiarizado con este tipo de lesión.

Cuando ventila o llena el sistema hidráulico, afloje la tapa de llenado con lentitud y retírela gradualmente.

**Nunca** restablezca una válvula de alivio del sistema hidráulico a una presión mayor que la recomendada por el fabricante.



# Realización de mantenimiento con seguridad

#### Riesgos del sistema eléctrico

Antes de trabajar en el sistema eléctrico, desconecte los cables de la batería.

- Retire primero los cables negativos (-) de la batería.
- Al reconectar la batería, conecte los cables negativos
   (-) de la batería al final.

El líquido del interior de las baterías contiene ácido, que es un VENENO y puede causar QUEMADURAS QUÍMICAS GRAVES.

#### **Evite lesiones**

- Use una protección facial para evitar el contacto con los ojos.
- Use guantes y ropa resistentes a los productos químicos para mantener al electrolito alejado de la piel y la ropa común.

¡ADVERTENCIA! El contacto con el electrolito daña los ojos y la piel. Siempre use una protección facial para evitar que el electrolito penetre en los ojos. Si el electrolito entra en contacto con los ojos, enjuague de inmediato con agua limpia y busque atención médica.

Use guantes de caucho y ropa de protección para mantener el electrolito lejos de la piel. Si el electrolito entra en contacto con la piel o la ropa, lave de inmediato con aqua limpia.

Si se ingiere, busque atención médica de inmediato. NUNCA proporcione líquidos que induzcan el vómito.



#### **Evite explosiones**

¡ADVERTENCIA! Evite posibles lesiones graves por explosiones. Las baterías de plomo-ácido producen gases sumamente explosivos, especialmente durante la carga. Mantenga alejados los arcos, las chispas, las llamas y el tabaco encendido.

- No fume cerca de las baterías.
- Mantenga los arcos, las chispas y llamas abiertas alejadas de las baterías.
- Proporcione ventilación adecuada.

**Nunca** revise la batería colocando un objeto metálico entre los bornes: la chispa resultante podría causar una explosión.

¡ADVERTENCIA! Evite posibles lesiones graves por explosiones de baterías. No cargue baterías ni arranque con refuerzo el motor si la batería está congelada. Caliente a 60 °F (15,5 °C) o la batería puede explotar y causar lesiones graves.

Reglas de seguridad durante el arranque con refuerzo de batería:

 Siga las instrucciones para el "arranque con refuerzo de batería" correcto como se especifica en el manual del fabricante.

- Asegúrese de que las máquinas no se estén tocando.
- Observe la polaridad de las baterías y conexiones.
- Realice la conexión final de cable al motor o al punto de tierra más alejado de la batería. Nunca realice la conexión final en el arrancador o la batería muerta: las chispas pueden encender gases explosivos presentes en la batería.
- Cuando desconecta cables después de un arranque con puente, retire los cables en el orden inverso al de la conexión (es decir, la conexión final primero).



Evite las chispas y las llamas abiertas cerca de las baterías



Para el arranque con refuerzo, observe la polaridad y realice la conexión final en el punto de descarga a tierra

### Realización de mantenimiento con seguridad

#### Mantenimiento de neumáticos y ruedas

Revise los neumáticos y las ruedas a diario porque la estabilidad del tractor y la cortadora de césped puede verse significativamente afectada por la presión de los neumáticos o daños en los neumáticos o en las ruedas.

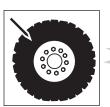
Revise los neumáticos para verificar:

- La presión correcta.
- Cortes y protuberancias.
- Clavos u otras pinchaduras.
- Desgaste desparejo o excesivo.
- Estado de los vástagos y tapas de las válvulas.

Revise las ruedas para verificar:

- Daños en las llantas.
- Tuercas o pernos faltantes o flojos.
- Desalineación.

Todos los servicios de neumáticos deben ser realizados por un centro de servicios para neumáticos cualificado o por una persona de servicio autorizada debidamente capacitada en los procedimientos y el uso del equipo de seguridad destinado a los servicios de neumáticos.



Revise los neumáticos y las ruedas en busca de daños



Mantenga la presión correcta en los neumáticos

# Mantenimiento de neumáticos y ruedas (continuación)

¡ADVERTENCIA! Los tipos de ruedas y neumáticos que generalmente se encuentran en estos equipos requieren cuidados especiales al realizar servicios para evitar lesiones graves o la muerte.

No infle los neumáticos por encima de la presión recomendada. Asegúrese de volver a colocar el lastre de los neumáticos si está instalado. Consulte las especificaciones del fabricante para ver los requisitos de lastre.

Mantenga las tuercas de las ruedas apretadas según las recomendaciones del fabricante.

Es normal que la presión de los neumáticos aumente durante el funcionamiento; NO se debe reducir.

Nunca vuelva a inflar un neumático que se ha desinflado mucho o por completo sin retirar el neumático de la rueda. Haga inspeccionar atentamente el neumático y la rueda para detectar daños antes de volverlos a armar.

Al agregar aire a un neumático, hágalo desde cierta distancia. Use una manguera larga con mandril de autofijación. Siempre párese detrás de la trocha cuando ajusta la presión de un neumático.



Evite la explosión de los neumáticos

No infle neumáticos con gases inflamables o con sistemas que usan un inyector de alcohol.

Nunca corte o suelde una rueda con un neumático inflado instalado en ella. Esto podría causar descompresión explosiva.

Verifique que el tamaño del neumático y la rueda coincidan correctamente.

Cuando reemplaza neumáticos, asegúrese de que sean de la clasificación adecuada especificada por el fabricante.

Los neumáticos no deben funcionar a velocidades más altas que las nominales. La mayoría de los neumáticos para agricultura están clasificados para una velocidad máxima de 20 mph (32 km/h).

# Realización de mantenimiento con seguridad

# Servicio y reparaciones completas antes de liberar la máquina

Apriete todos los pernos, accesorios y conexiones con las torsiones especificadas por el fabricante.

Instale todas las guardas, cubiertas y escudos después de realizar los servicios. Reemplace o repare los que estén dañados. Llene y recargue los sistemas a presión sólo con los fluidos aprobados o recomendados por el fabricante.

Arranque el motor y revise para detectar fugas. (Consulte la página 23, **Riesgos del sistema hidráulico**.) Haga funcionar todos los controles para asegurarse de que el tractor y la cortadora de césped funcionan correctamente. Pruebe la máquina si es necesario. Después de las pruebas, apague y verifique el trabajo realizado. ¿Falta algún pasador, arandela, tuerca de seguridad, etc.? Vuelva a revisar todos los niveles de fluidos antes de liberar la máquina para el funcionamiento.

Todas las piezas deben ser inspeccionadas durante la reparación y deben reemplazarse si están gastadas, rajadas o dañadas. Las piezas excesivamente gastadas o dañadas pueden fallar y causar lesiones o la muerte.

Reemplace cualquier letrero dañado o ilegible.



Verifique el trabajo de servicio cuando está completo

#### Mantenimiento de las hojas de la cortadora

No corra riesgos usando hojas dañadas o dobladas. Los fabricantes de cortadoras de césped de la Asociación de Fabricantes de Equipos (Association of Equipment Manufacturers, AEM) y la Asociación de Fabricantes de Equipos para Agricultura (Farm Equipment Manufacturers Association, FEMA) piden que las hojas de cortadoras NO se reutilicen, enderecen, refuercen en su superficie o suelden. Si una hoja rota es arrojada por una cortadora, podrían producirse lesiones graves o la muerte.

# Mantenimiento de las hojas de la cortadora (continuación)

- ¿Cómo están hechas las hojas de la cortadora de césped? Están hechas acero para resortes de aleación de alta resistencia. Se forjan en caliente y se les da forma para cumplir con las especificaciones individuales del fabricante; luego, se tratan y templan a un estado dúctil, de alta resistencia para reducir la posibilidad de rupturas durante el corte. Las hojas se prueban para garantizar que cumplan con las normas de resistencia, dureza y ductilidad. Si una hoja no cumple con alguna de estas especificaciones, no se utilizará en la cortadora de césped.
- ¿Qué sucede cuando se dobla una hoja de la cortadora? Se necesita una gran fuerza de impacto para doblar la hoja. Esta fuerza de impacto a menudo resulta en que las hojas se agujerean o marcan. Una vez que una hoja está dañada por un agujero o una marca, es mucho más probable que ocurra una falla de la hoja. Cuando una hoja está gravemente doblada, puede crearse una rajadura microscópica en ella. Enderezar la hoja no quita o repara esta rajadura, sino que puede causar rajaduras adicionales. Tensiones adicionales durante los trabajos de corte pueden resultar en una falla imprevista de la hoja.
- Evite doblar las hojas. Contribuya a prevenir que las hojas de la cortadora se doblen o rajen evitando el contacto con objetos sólidos. Las hojas de la cortadora de césped están destinadas a cortar hierba, arbustos, vegetación leñosa y árboles y ramas pequeños. No están diseñadas para entrar en contacto con objetos sólidos como roca, cemento o postes de acero. Inspeccione la zona antes de usar la cortadora. Retire o marque claramente los objetos sólidos y corte alrededor de ellos.
- Sustituya las hojas dañadas! Inspeccione las hojas de la cortadora diariamente o después de golpear algún objeto sólido. Si una hoja de la cortadora de césped se daña (está doblada, agujereada, rajada) o desgasta más del 25 por ciento del tamaño original, debe retirarse y sustituirse con una nueva. Siempre use las hojas originales del fabricante. Las hojas de marcas no originales pueden no cumplir con los requisitos de resistencia, dureza y ductilidad del fabricante de la cortadora.
- No corra riesgos usando hojas dañadas o dobladas. El uso de una hoja de cortadora dañada o enderezada puede resultar en la ruptura de la hoja y que la hoja sea arrojada hacia el operador o una persona ajena causando una lesión grave o la muerte. El precio de una nueva hoja es bajo en comparación con la posibilidad de una lesión grave que podría resultar de una hoja doblada o rota arrojada por la cortadora

### Palabras finales para el usuario

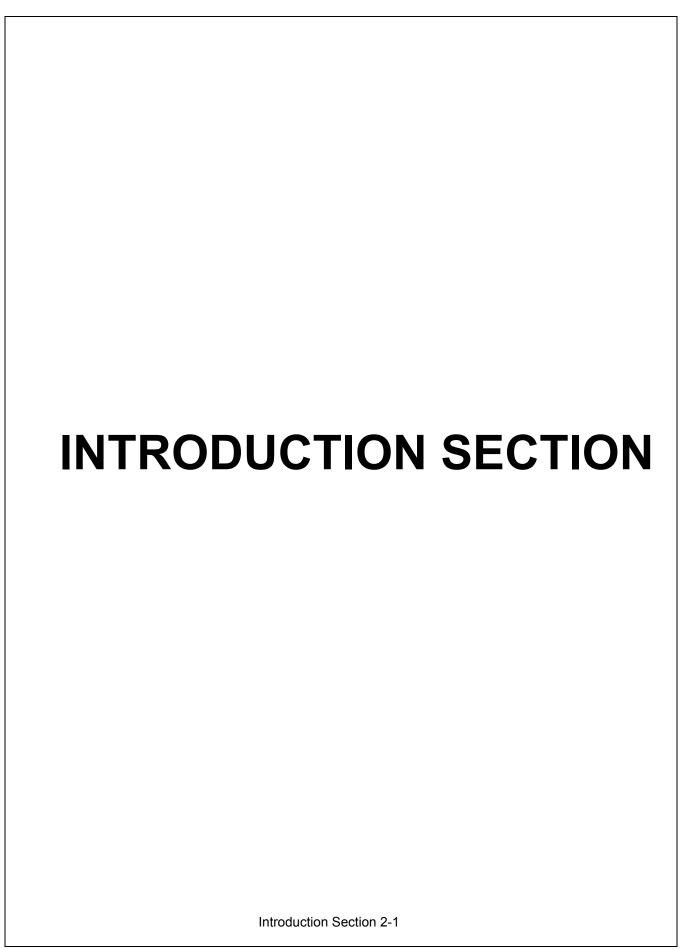
Acaba de terminar de leer el Manual de la cortadora de césped industrial y para agricultura AEM. Es imposible que este manual abarque todas las situaciones de seguridad que se podría encontrar a diario. Su conocimiento de estas precauciones de seguridad y de su cumplimiento de las reglas básicas de seguridad

contribuirán a formar un buen juicio en todas las situaciones. Nuestro objetivo es ayudarlo a desarrollar, establecer y mantener buenos hábitos de seguridad para que la operación de una cortadora de césped industrial y para agricultura le resulte más fácil y más segura.

Éste es otro manual de una serie publicada por AEM sobre la operación de maquinaria en condiciones de seguridad. Muchas de las ilustraciones de este manual de seguridad se pueden encontrar y descargar en http://pictorials.aem.org. Para obtener publicaciones adicionales, visite nuestro sitio web en www.safetymaterials.org.



Correo electrónico: safetymaterials@aem.org www.aem.org



This Boom Mower is designed with care and built with quality materials by skilled workers. Proper assembly, maintenance, and operating practices, as described in this manual, will help the owner/operator get years of satisfactory service from the machine.

The purpose of this manual is to familiarize and instruct. The Assembly Section instructs the owner/operator in the correct assembly of the Mower using standard and optional equipment. The Parts Listing section is designed to familiarize the owner/operator with replaceable parts on the Mower. This section provides exploded assembly drawings of each mower component illustrating each piece and the corresponding part number.

Careful use and timely service saves extensive repairs and costly downtime losses. The Operation and Maintenance Sections of the manual train the owner/operator how to work the Mower correctly and attend to appropriate maintenance. The Trouble Shooting Guide helps diagnose difficulties with mower and offers solution to the problems.

Safety is of primary importance to the owner/operator and to the manufacturer. The first section of this manual includes a list of Safety Messages, that, if followed, will help protect the operator and bystanders from injury or death. Many of the Safety Messages will be repeated throughout the manual. The owner/operator/dealer should know these Safety Messages before assembly and be aware of the hazards of operating this mower during assembly, use, and maintenance. The Safety Alert Symbol combined with a Signal Word, as seen below, is intended to warn the owner/operator of impending hazards and the degree of possible injury faced when operating this machine.



Indicates an imminently hazardous situation that, if not avoided, WILL result in DEATH OR VERY SERIOUS INJURY.

**AWARNING** 

Indicates an imminently hazardous situation that, if not avoided, COULD result in DEATH OR SERIOUS INJURY.

**A** CAUTION

Indicates an imminently hazardous situation that, if not avoided, MAY result in MINOR INJURY.

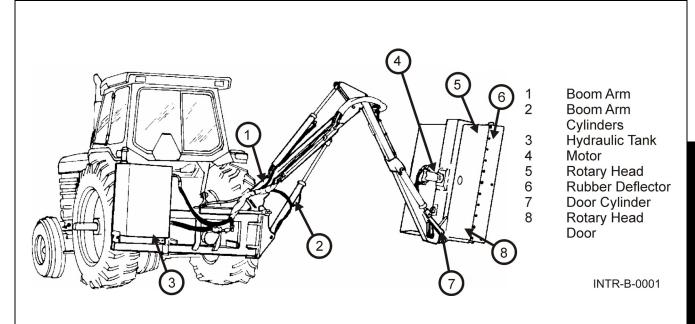
**Important** 

Identifies special instructions or procedures that, if not strictly observed, could result in damage to, or destruction of the machine, attachments or the environment.

NOTE: Identifies points of particular interest for more efficient and convenient operation or repair.

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Introduction Section 2-2



The 2160 is ideal for mowing pond embankment, levees or drainage ditches, and cutting overhanging limbs on fence rows.

#### **Features**

158" Reach from Center of Tractor

Hydraulic Driven

60 Gallon Oil Reservoir Doubles as Counterweight

85 Degree Vertical Head Movement and 90Degree Downward

Optional Gauge Wheels for Better Ground Contour Movement

Warranty - One year parts and labor. Non-governmental users subject to a modified policy. Only genuine Rhino OEM replacement parts may be used for warranty replacement.

#### **DIRECTION**

Throughout this Manual front and rear, left and right are determined by the normal direction of travel, the same as driving an automobile.

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Introduction Section 2-3

#### ATTENTION OWNER/OPERATOR

#### BEFORE OPERATING THIS MACHINE:

- 1. Carefully read the Operator's Manual, completely understand the Safety Messages and instructions, and know how to operate correctly both the tractor and Mower.
- 2. Fill out the Warranty Card in full. Be sure to answer all questions, including the Serial Number of the Mower. Mail within 30 days of delivery date of this implement.

**NOTE:** Warranties are honored only if completed "Owner Registration and Warranty" forms are received by Alamo Group within thirty days of delivery of the mower.

3. Record the Mower Model and Serial Numbers on the Warranty page at the front of the Operator's Manual. Keep this as part of the permanent maintenance file for the Mower.

# IMPORTANT

For your safety and to guarantee optimum product reliability, always use Genuine RHINO replacement parts. The use of inferior "will-fit" parts will void Warranty of your RHINO implement and may cause premature or catastrophic failure which can result in serious injury or death. If you have any questions concerning the repair parts you are using, contact Rhino, 1020 S. Sangamon Ave., Gibson City, Illinois 60936 A Member of Alamo Group

00760657

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Introduction Section 2-4

#### RHINO LIMITED WARRANTY

#### 1. LIMITED WARRANTIES

- 1.01. Rhino warrants for one year from the purchase date to the original non-commercial, governmental, or municipal purchaser ("Purchaser") and warrants for six months to the original commercial or industrial purchaser ("Purchaser") that the goods purchased are free from defects in material or workmanship.
- 1.02. Manufacturer will replace for the Purchaser any part or parts found, upon examination at one of its factories, to be defective under normal use and service due to defects in material or workmanship.
- 1.03. This limited warranty does not apply to any part of the goods which has been subjected to improper or abnormal use, negligence, alteration, modification, or accident, damaged due to lack of maintenance or use of wrong fuel, oil, or lubricants, or which has served its normal life. This limited warranty does not apply to any part of any internal combustion engine, or expendable items such as blades, shields, guards, or pneumatic tires except as specifically found in your Operator's Manual.
- 1.04. Except as provided herein, no employee, agent, Dealer, or other person is authorized to give any warranties of any nature on behalf of Manufacturer.

#### 2. REMEDIES AND PROCEDURES.

- 2.01. This limited warranty is not effective unless the Purchaser returns the Registration and Warranty Form to Manufacturer within 30 days of purchase.
- 2.02. Purchaser claims must be made in writing to the Authorized Dealer ("Dealer") from whom Purchaser purchased the goods or an approved Authorized Dealer ("Dealer") within 30 days after Purchaser learns of the facts on which the claim is based.
- 2.03. Purchaser is responsible for returning the goods in question to the Dealer.
- 2.04. If after examining the goods and/or parts in question, Manufacturer finds them to be defective under normal use and service due to defects in material or workmanship, Manufacturer will:
  - (a)Repair or replace the defective goods or part(s) or
  - (b)Reimburse Purchaser for the cost of the part(s) and reasonable labor charges (as determined by Manufacturer) if Purchaser paid for the repair and/or replacement prior to the final determination of applicability of the warranty by Manufacturer.

The choice of remedy shall belong to Manufacturer.

2.05. Purchaser is responsible for any labor charges exceeding a reasonable amount as determined by Manufacturer and for returning the goods to the Dealer, whether or not the claim is approved. Purchaser is responsible for the transportation cost for the goods or part(s) from the Dealer to the designated factory.

#### 3. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY.

- 3.01. MANUFACTURER DISCLAIMS ANY EXPRESS (EXCEPT AS SET FORTH HEREIN) AND IMPLIED WARRANTIES WITH RESPECT TO THE GOODS INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR DIPPOSE
- 3.02. MANUFACTURER MAKES NO WARRANTY AS TO THE DESIGN, CAPABILITY, CAPACITY, OR SUITABILITY FOR USE OF THE GOODS.
- 3.03. EXCEPT AS PROVIDED HEREIN, MANUFACTURER SHALL HAVE NO LIABILITY OR RESPONSIBILITY TO PURCHASER OR ANY OTHER PERSON OR ENTITY WITH RESPECT TO ANY LIABILITY, LOSS, OR DAMAGE CAUSED OR ALLEGED TO BE CAUSED DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY BY THE GOODS INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ANY INDIRECT, SPECIAL, CONSEQUENTIAL, OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES RESULTING FROM THE USE OR OPERATION OF THE GOODS OR ANY BREACH OF THIS WARRANTY. NOT WITHSTANDING THE ABOVE LIMITATIONS AND WARRANTIES, MANUFACTURER'S LIABILITY HEREUNDER FOR DAMAGES INCURRED BY PURCHASER OR OTHERS SHALL NOT EXCEED THE PRICE OF THE GOODS.
- 3.04. NO ACTION ARISING OUT OF ANY CLAIMED BREACH OF THIS WARRANTY OR TRANSACTIONS UNDER THIS WARRANTY MAY BE BROUGHT MORE THAN TWO (2) YEARS AFTER THE CAUSE OF ACTION HAS OCCURRED.

#### 4 MISCELLANEOUS

- 4.01. Proper Venue for any lawsuits arising from or related to this limited warranty shall be only in Guadalupe County, Texas.
- 4.02. Manufacturer may waive compliance with any of the terms of this limited warranty, but no waiver of any terms shall be deemed to be a waiver of any other term.
- 4.03. If any provision of this limited warranty shall violate any applicable law and is held to be unenforceable, then the invalidity of such provision shall not invalidate any other provisions herein.
- 4.04. Applicable law may provide rights and benefits to purchaser in addition to those provided herein.

#### KEEP FOR YOUR RECORDS

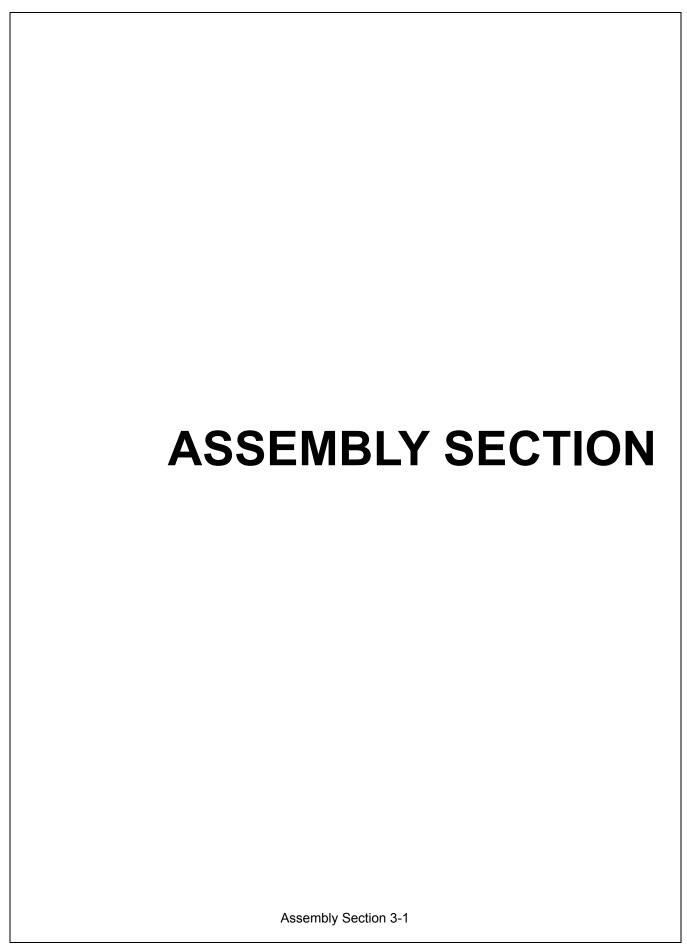
ATTENTION: Purchaser should fill in the blanks below for his reference when buying repair parts and/or for proper machine identification when applying for warranty.

Rhino Implement Model	Serial Number
Date Purchased	Dealer
ATTENTION:	RHINO®
READ YOUR OPERATOR'S MANUAL	1020 S Sangamon Ave. Gibson City, IL 60936 800-446-5158

E-mail: parts@servis-rhino.com

Introduction Section 2-5

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### **General Assembly**

To help you assemble your New 2160 and mount it to your tractor, we provide you with drawings, instructions and general information. When needed, you can get information or clarification from Rhino Customer Service.

This publication provides general information not specifically for your case or tractor, but, in connection with the drawings. This publication offers you some valuable assistance - please read it thoroughly.

These instructions have been prepared to assist you in the correct procedure for mounting a 2160 on your tractor.

Throughout these instructions, references are made to right or left directions. Right and left are determined by sitting on the tractor seat and facing the direction of travel.



This is the Safety-Alert symbol. When you see this symbol on your machine or in these instructions, be alert to the potential for personal injury.

Follow recommended precautions and safe operating practices.



A signal word - **DANGER**, **WARNING**, or **CAUTION** - is used with the Safety Alert symbol. **DANGER** identifies the most serious hazards. Decals are red and white.



Safety signs with signal word **WARNING** are typically used to point out more serious hazards. Decals are orange and black.



General precautions are listed on **CAUTION** safety sign. **CAUTION** also calls attention to safety messages in these instructions. Decals are yellow and black.

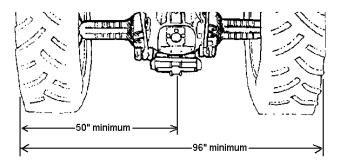
**NOTE**: This mower unit's hydraulic components have been carefully cleaned and packaged at the factory to prevent contamination from entering the system. However, dust and dirt particles may enter into the sealed components through transportation, handling, rain or just sitting in a dirty or harsh environment. Therefore to assure that the hydraulic system is properly clean please adhere to the following procedure.

- 1. Prepare the area where the unit is to be assembled. The area should be on a hard concrete floor that has been swept clean of all dust and contaminants. Un-package the mower unit carefully so that the seals on the hydraulic components are not broken or pulled off. Lay out parts to make location easy.
- 2. Inspect and clean all hydraulic hoses and fittings prior to installing them onto the tractor or mower. If dirt or material is seen in any of the parts, they should be washed and cleaned thoroughly with an oil-compatible solution. Do not blow the material further into a hose since this sometimes does not remove the foreign material and can cause damage to hydraulic components down stream.

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#### TRACTOR PREPARATION

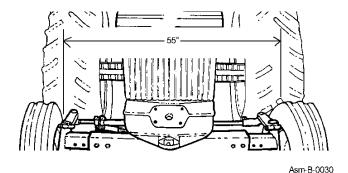
Move left rear tire out so that it is 50 inches minimum from the outside of left rear tire to the center of tractor. Then move the right rear tire out so that it is 96 inches minimum between the outside of the left and right rear tires. Refer to your tractor's Operator's Manual for instructions on Rear Wheel Adjustment for your particular tire. Asm-B-0029. Install fluid ballast inn left rear tire as needed for stability. Check tractor manual for recommended procedure and limits.



Asm-B-0029

**AWARNING** 

Never operate the tractor with a loose wheel rim or disc. Always tighten nuts to the specified torque and at the recommended intervals.



3. Extend front wheels out so that it is 55" inches between the inside of the tires. Asm-B-0030.

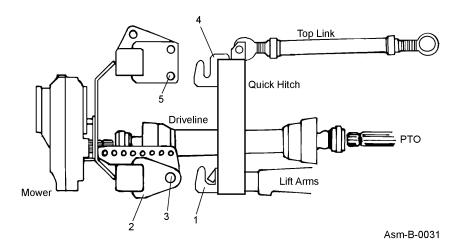
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#### MOWER TO TRACTOR ATTACHMENT

This mower is designed for 540 or 1000 RPM PTO with CAT II or CAT III Quick Hitch (Standard) or CAT II or CAT III 3-Point Hitch (Optional).

#### CAT II and III Quick Hitch (Standard) (Asm-B-0031)

Back-up tractor with Quick Hitch and align bottom lugs (1) of hitch to lower lugs (2) of frame. Then raise lift arms until Pins (3) lock into lower lugs (1). Top lug (4) on Quick Hitch should simultaneously hitch to Pin (5) on top of Rhino Boom Frame.



#### **CAT II and III 3-Point Hitch** (Optional Equipment)

Attach the lower hitch arms to the lower lugs of the frame and attach the top link to the tractor. The Hydraulic Relief Arm (Optional Equipment) is required for attaching the 2160 to a tractor not equipped with a quick hitch. When using this type of hitch it should be the last thing assembled. Instructions for this hitch will be later in this section (pages 3-12).

**NOTE:** Once unit is attached to the tractor be sure to remove the shipping pallet.

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#### DRIVELINE LENGTH CHECK PROCEDURE

Before using mower check driveline length with tractor attached to mower.

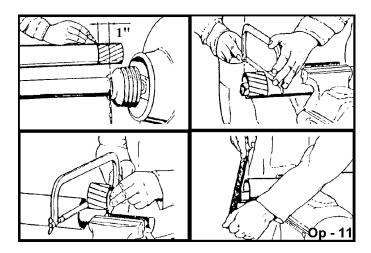
- 1. Separate two halves of driveline and connect one half to tractor and the other half to mower.
- 2. Lower mower to normal operating position.
- 3. Bring the two driveline halves together as shown in figure 6. At this maximum compressed length there should be 1-1/2 inches or more clearance from tubes bottoming out. If not, shorten the driveline to obtain clearance. Shorten shield tubes and sliding profiles by the same amount. Round off all sharp edges and remove burrs. Grease the sliding profiles.
- 4. Raise mower to transport position. Check driveline length at this maximum extension to make sure profile tubes are always engaged at least 8 inches.



When attaching PTO yoke to tractor PTO shaft, it is important that spring activated locking collar slides freely and is seated in groove in PTO shaft.



Be sure PTO shielding and all other shielding is installed and is in good condition.



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#### ATTACHMENT OF HYDRAULIC HOSES

#### **AWARNING**

Once pumps are installed, DO NOT start the tractor (which will turn the pumps) unless thehydraulic circuits are completed and filled with the specified universal tractor hydraulic oil. Running pumps without oil will cause non-warrantable damage.

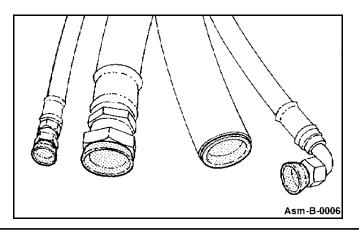
It is important that pipe thread sealant be used only on pipe threads; never on connections or on straight thread "O" ring fittings. Use the pipe thread sealant supplied. Do not substitute with some other type of sealant, such as, teflon tape, paint, shellac, etc.

It is extremely important to avoid getting pipe thread sealant inside the fittings or hoses. KEEP THE INTERIOR OF ALL HYDRAULIC COMPONENTS CLEAN. Inspect the inside diameter of each hose before assembly. Make certain that no obstruction is present. Dirt, sand, dust, etc., are abrasive and once it the system can cause immediate or early failure.

When assembling the fittings and hoses, be careful not to introduce any dust or contaminants into the system. Keep all fittings, hoses, and hydraulic components sealed until installed. Do not allow any components to lie open and exposed to dust or contamination. Do not lay parts down on the dirt or sand and then assemble them as this will introduce contaminants into the system.

**A** CAUTION

To avoid Hydraulic Contamination, always keep all hoses and hydraulic fittings capped until they are ready to be installed. **FIGURE Asm-B-0006**.



# RECOMMENDED HOSE END TORQUE VALUES FOR 37 DEGREE ANGLE STEEL HOSE END FITTINGS

DASH SIZE	NOMINAL SIZE (IN.)	TORQUE (IN.LBS.)	VALUE* (FT.LBS.)
-4	1/4	140	12
-6	3/8	230	19
-8	1/2	450	38
-10	5/8	650	54
-12	3/4	900	75
-16	1	1200	100
-20	1-1/4	1600	133
-24	1-1/2	2000	167
-32	2	2800	233

<sup>\*</sup> Straight threads do not always seal better when higher torques are used.

Too much torque causes distortion and may lead to leakage.

Mnt-B-0004

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#### ATTACHMENT OF HYDRAULIC HOSES

It is important that pipe thread sealant be used only on pipe threads; never on 37 degree flared fitting or on straight thread "O" ring fittings. Use the pipe thread sealant supplied. Do not substitute with some other type of sealant, such as, teflon tape, paint, shellac, etc.

Hoses supplied have two types of fittings; solid or swivel. Some hoses have solid fittings on both ends; others have a solid fitting and a swivel fitting. Hoses with two solid fittings will fit into either an internal solid thread or a swivel adapter union. When installing either type hose, solid fittings must be installed first, then install the swivel end of the hose or fitting.

The hydraulic system incorporates three basic types of hydraulic fittings:

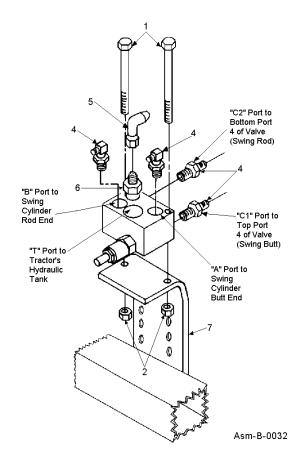
- a. Standard pipe (NPT or NPTF) thread fittings. This type requires a small amount of evenly-applied sealant.
- b. Swivel fittings. This type does not require any sealant on swivel end because it seals against an internal flare.
- c. "O" ring fittings. This type does not require any sealant on the "O" ring end of the fitting.

It is extremely important to avoid getting pipe thread sealant inside the fitting or hoses. KEEP THE INTERIOR OF ALL HYDRAULIC COMPONENTS CLEAN. Inspect the inside diameter of each hose before assembly. Make certain that no obstruction is present. Dirt, sand, dust, etc. are abrasive and once in the system can cause immediate or early failure.

#### HOSE CONNECTIONS ELECTRONIC

A break-away valve for the swing cylinder must be mounted to the top of a valve mount plate on the Main Frame (7) with 2 - 1/4" x 2 3/4" bolts (1) and fastened with 1/4" locknuts (2). Attach the 90° elbows (4) to the "A", "B", "C1", and "C2" ports of the breakaway valve. Attach the straight adapter (6) to the "T" port of the breakaway valve. A relief hose is then connected to the other 90 degree elbow (5) which is connected to a straight adapter (6). The other end of this hose is connected to a filler tube on the tractor hydraulic tank by a special adapter.

NOTE: When connecting the hose from the breakaway valve to the tractor hydraulic filler tube, there are two types of adapter depending on the size of the filler tube. A small tube will require a small adapter P/N 00765736. A large filler tube will use P/N 00765735. To install adapter, insert it into the filler tube, and tap it lightly until it stops. Screw the elbow into the adapter, and connect the hose from the breakaway valve. Alternately, for a more reliable connection, this hose can be connected to a "zero back pressure" return port on the tractor. Consult your tractor's owners manual and/or tractor dealer for information regarding this type of connection.



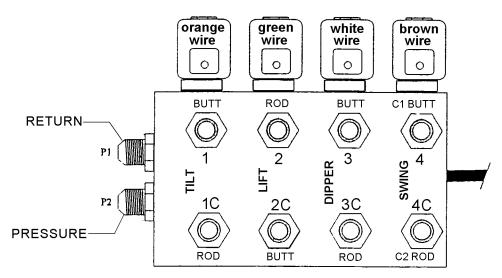
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# HOSES TO VALVE CONNECTIONS FOR ELECTRONIC CONTROL (OPTIONAL)

Refer to **Asm-B-0032 & Asm-B-0030** and parts section page 6-24 for proper hose routing. Attach the electric valve to the plate using the two 3/8 x 5 bolts, four 3/8 flatwashers, and two 3/8 lockwashers.

Connect the valve to open auxiliary hydraulic ports of the tractor. By connecting supply hoses to the valve "P1" and "P2". Both valve hoses will be p/n 02961036. Use recommended torque values.

- a. Connect Lift cylinder hoses to port 2 & 2C. These hoses are P/N 00765738 (Rod end) and P/N 001772 (Butt end).
- b. Connect Dipper cylinder hoses to port 3 & 3C. These hoses are P/N 0283900 (Butt end) and P/N 00765737 (Rod end).
- c. Connect Tilt cylinder hoses to port 1 & 1C. These hoses are P/N 02215700 (Butt end) and P/N 0221800 (Rod end).
- d. Attach 90° elbows to the fittings on port 4 of the electronic valve block. Connect the "C1" and "C2" ports of the breakaway valve to port 4 using hoses P/N 02965475. Connect the "B" port of the breakaway valve to the rod end of the swing cylinder and connect the "A" port of the breakaway valve to the butt end of the swing cylinder. The "A" port of the breakaway valve must be connected to the butt end of the swing cylinder for proper operation of the breakaway feature! These hoses are P/N 02961321.



Asm-B-0033

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#### MOUNTING THE REMOTE COMMAND HANDLE

The control handle is normally mounted to an existing tractor remote lever. The control handle selects one cylinder on the boom to be operated from a remote outlet.

The metal bracket at the base of the control handle is mounted to the remote lever using the U-bolts and hardware included. Choose either the round U-bolts for round shafts or the flat U-bolts for flat shafts. Two allen head screws in the mounting bracket are used to keep the handle from rotating on a round shaft and can also be used to hold the bracket more securely on a flat shaft.

The bracket at the base of the handle can be reversed if needed by removing the allen head screws.

Pull the bracket out of the bottom of the handle, turn it around and replace it in the handle. This allows you to place the handle in the front of or behind the remote lever providing additional clearance for other controls.

The bracket may be bent, tilting the handle to one side or the other to provide clearance for other controls or to make the control more comfortable to operate. To reduce the possibility of damaging the handle, the bracket should be removed from the handle before bending.





After mounting the handle, route the cable away from the handle leaving enough slack in the line to provide free movement of the control. Secure the cable with the cable ties included.

Unless otherwise specified, all control systems are designed for use on 12 volt, negative ground electrical systems only. The red and black power wires are to be connected as follows:

Connect the black wire to the frame of the vehicle or to the grounded terminal of the battery.

Connect the red power wire to the source of power, normally this connection is made at the fuse panel. You must fuse the power wire using the fuse and holder supplied, locate the fuse as close to the source of power as possible. The power should be controlled by the ignition key to prevent the battery from being drained when the engine is not running.

Apply decal provided to interior of cab window or other convenient surface.

After the Handle is properly installed the Wiring Harness can be connected to the Valve Harness by connecting the 9 pin sockets.

Wire harness from valve must run through outside window as shown.

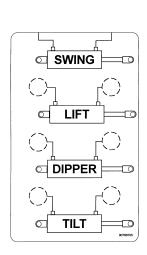
2160 07/11

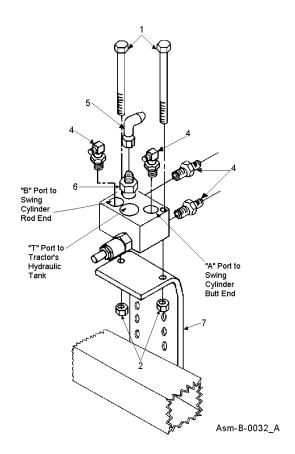
### **HOSE CONNECTIONS (DIRECT)**

#### (Asm-B-0032)

This hydraulic connection methods requires a break-away valve for the swing cylinder. This valve will be mounted to the top of a valve mount plate on the Main frame (7) with 2 - 1/4" x 2 3/4" bolts (1) and fasten with 1/4" locknuts (2). Hoses from the tractor ports are then connected to the straight adapters (3). Hoses from the swing cylinder are connected to the 90 degree elbows (4). The "A" port of the breakaway valve must be connected to the butt end of the swing cylinder for proper operation of the breakaway feature! A relief hose is then connected to the other 90 degree elbow (5) which is connected to a straight adapter (6). The other end of this hose is connected to a filler tube on the tractor hydraulic tank by a special adapter (See Note). The remaining hoses p/n 02839000 are connected to the bulkhead fittings on the bulkhead plate (7) according to the decal (Asm-B-0032\_A) mounted on the plate. Connect each hose from the tractor to its corresponding fitting.

**NOTE:** When connecting the hose from the breakaway valve to the tractor hydraulic filler tube. There are two types of adapters, depending on the size of the filler tube. A small tube will require a small adapter P/N 00765736. And a large filler tube will use P/N 00765735. To install adapter, insert it into the filler tube, and tap it lightly until it stops. Screw the elbow into the adapter, and connect the hose from the breakaway valve.



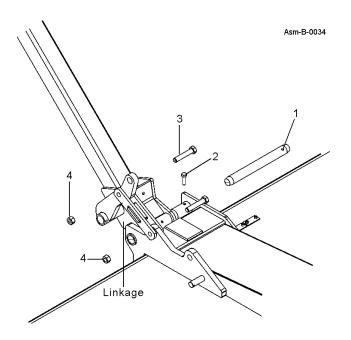


Alternately, for a more reliable connection, this hose can be connected to a "zero back pressure" return port on the tractor. Consult your tractor's owners manual and/or tractor dealer for information regarding this type of connection.

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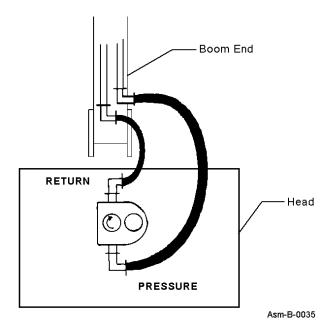
#### **HEAD ATTACHMENT**

**1.** Align the boom arm with the mower head lugs. Then insert main pin (1) and lock down with a  $3/8 \times 2 \cdot 1/2$  bolt (2) and a 3/8 nut. Attach linkage with 2 -  $3/4 \times 3$  bolts (3) and lock with 2 - 3/4 nuts (4).



### **HOSE ATTACHMENT**

**1.** Attach the 1 " hoses, from the articulating arm to the hydraulic motor on the head. Use recommended hose end torque values in chart on Section 3-5.



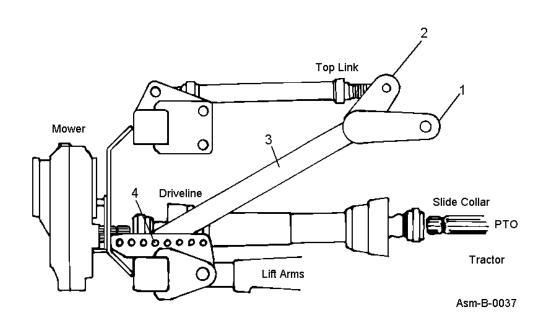
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### **HYDRAULIC RELIEF ATTACHMENT (OPTIONAL)**

(Asm-B-0037) (Required if attaching to a Non-Quick Hitch Tractor)

- 1. Remove the top link of the three point from the tractor.
- 2. Connect the center lug (1) of the Hydraulic Relief Arm (HRA) to the tractor, with the double lugs (2) up, where the top link was removed.
- 3. Back the tractor up to the SERVIS 2160 and connect the lower arms (3) of the three point, making sure that the HRA does not interfere with the SERVIS 2160.
- 4. Attach the top link of the three point between the SERVIS 2160 and the double lugs (2) on the HRA.
- 5. Connect the SERVIS 2160 Hydraulics to the tractor so that they are functional.
- 6. Lift the three point of the tractor so that the SERVIS 2160 is at the desired height.
- 7. Carefully adjust the SERVIS 2160 hydraulics so that the lower arms (3) of the HRA align with the holes (4) on the SERVIS 2160.
- Bolt the HRA arms to the SERVIS 2160.
- 9. Relieve pressure from the tractor three point.

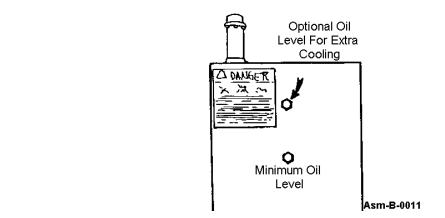
**NOTE:** Once the HRA has been completely installed, if the 3-point lift is engaged the HRA stabilizer bars will be bent.

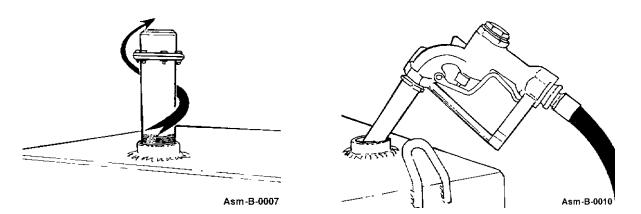


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#### STARTING UNIT

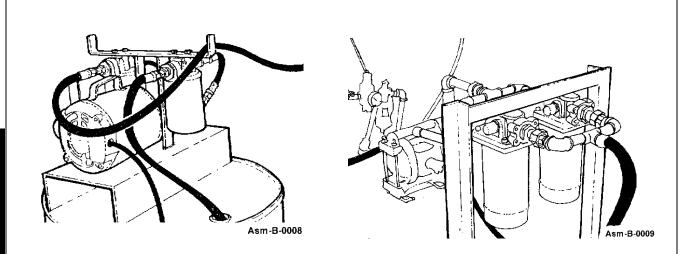
- 1. Make sure unit has been properly assembled, all cylinders, Hoses, and the driveline have been connected.
  - NOTE: Make sure that no materials, tools, or jacks have been left under the mower head. Make sure the front and rear of the mower are properly guarded to prevent any foreign objects from being thrown by the mower. All other workers should keep a safe distance from the unit before the mower is started.
- 2. Run the mower for about 2 3 minutes to fill hydraulic lines and hoses with fluid.
- 3. Check the fluid level at sight gauge (Asm-B-0011). If oil is below sight gauge fill as required to bring to sight gauge.
- 4. Remove the filler cap. (Asm-B-0007)
- 5. Fill the hydraulic reservoir until the fluid is visible through the sight gauge. (Asm-B-0010)





6. Avoid hydraulic contamination by filtering the hydraulic oil while filling the hydraulic tank. Filter buggies or carts are commercially available for hydraulic system clean-up. These consist of a high-efficiency, high-capacity filter, a circulating pump, a drive motor, and hoses for connecting to the overhauled machine's hydraulic system. Asm-B-0008 & Asm-B-0009.

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- 7. When adding hydraulic oil, use only new oil from a sealed barrel. Used oil or oil from an open barrel may contain high levels of contamination. Transfer the oil into the hydraulic tank by using a hydraulic filter pump unit equipped with a properly operating 10 micron filter. This will insure that the oil being added is clean. Do not pour the oil directly into the hydraulic tank since most oils (even from a sealed barrel) have contaminants that should be removed, before operating the hydraulic system.
- 8. Run the mower at PTO operating speed (540 or 1000 RPM) for 20 minutes while checking for any a leaks and making sure mower is operating correctly.

#### **Important**

Change the return filter in tank and suction filters after the first 200 hours of operation. Change the filters again at 800 hours; then, change the oil and filters at 1600 hours. After that, continue to change the filter every 800 hours and the oil every 1600 hours. Hydraulic oil to be 15W 40CD service or equal. Use the above procedures as part of a good filter maintenance program.

### **IMPORTANT**

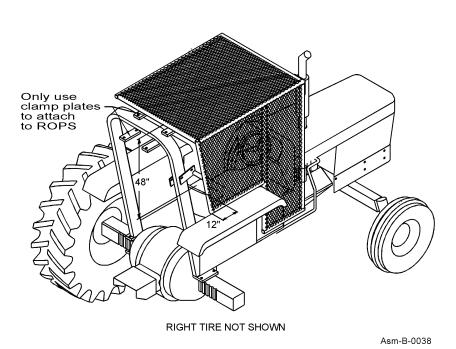
Service hydraulic system with universal tractor hydraulic oil. Alamo Group Part number 02966307.

### **IMPORTANTE**

Mantenga el sistema hydráulico con aceite hidráulico universal de tractor. Número de parte de ALAMO GROUP es 02966307.

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## **ASSEMBLY**



**AWARNING** 

All Servis and Servis-Rhino Boom Mowers mounted on Non-Cab Tractors require without exception a suitable Operator Protective Cage be installed before operating to prevent Operator injury by objects thrown by the blades. The Servis Operator Protective Cage may be ordered with the machine or from the Extra Equipment Section (For your particular tractor, some modification to this Cage may be necessary.)

A protective cage may be constructed and attached to the tractor and the tractor ROPS (Roll Over Protection System) only if it conforms to the following:

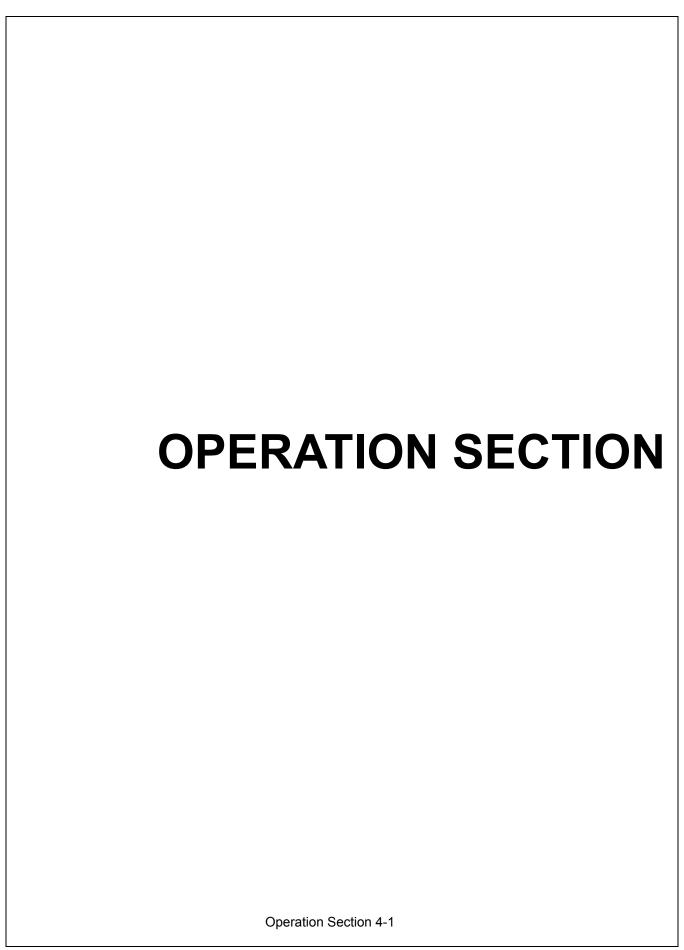
- 1. The Right side and top of the operators compartment must be completely protected as shown. In the case of a tractor with a ROPS mounted hard canopy, only the right side will need to be protected.
- 2. The grating must be not larger than 1-1/2: by 2-1/4", but not so small as to block vision. The frame should be made for 1" square tubing, or equivalent.
- 3. The right side must be completely protected (floor-fender-roof) as shown in **FIGURE 20**, and extend from the engine hood to at least 12" behind the back of the operator seat. The roof must be at least 48" above the seat.
- 4. No grating on the front or back as it will block vision for driving.
- 5. Only use clamp type attachment on the ROPS. Do not drill, tap, or weld to the ROPS. You may (provided that it is strong enough) attach L-brackets to the fender and to the floor board, to secure the rest of the cage.

Additional protection may be added to Cab tractors by attaching the same grating as above with a 1/8" or more space between it and the glass.

NOTE: Operator must wear Safety Glasses with Side Shields when operating mower.

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Assembly Section 3-15



# RHINO 2160 BOOM MOWER OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

Rhino Booms are manufactured with quality material by skilled workers. The 2160 is designed to attach to a tractor and mow pond banks,levees, drainage ditches, roadsides or other agricultural applications that may apply. The boom and head is equipped with safety warning decals, protective deflectors, shields, and other safety features to provide operator and passerby protection, however, no shielding is 100% accurate. ALL safety equipment and safety warning decals must be maintained on the unit in good operational condition at all times.

- **All THROWN OBJECT SHIELDING** including, Front and Rear Deflectors and Skid Shoes are in place and in good condition when mowing.
- Mower is adjusted to be close and parallel to ground without exposing blades.
- MOWING AREA has been inspected and foreign materials and debris have been removed.
- PASSERSBY are inside enclosed vehicle.

It is the operator's responsibility to be knowledgeable of all potential operating hazards and to take every reasonable precaution to ensure oneself, others, animals, and property are not injured or damaged by the boom unit, tractor or a thrown object. Do not operate the boom and attached head if bystanders, passersby, pets or livestock are within 300 feet of the unit.

This section of the Operator's Manual is designed to familiarize, instruct, and educate operators to the safe and proper use of the boom and attached head. Pictures contained in this section are intended to be used as a visual aid to assist in explaining the operation of a 2160 Boom Mower and are not specific to a 2160 Boom Mower. Some pictures may show shields removed to enhance visual clarity. NEVER operate the boom unit without all safety equipment in place and in good operational condition. The operator must be familiar with the boom unit and tractor operation and all safety practices before beginning operation. Proper operation, as detailed in this manual, will help ensure years of safe and satisfactory use of the 2160 Boom Mower.

READ AND UNDERSTAND THE ENTIRE OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS AND SAFETY SECTION OF THIS MANUAL AND THE TRACTOR MANUAL BEFORE ATTEMPTING TO USE THE TRACTOR AND IMPLEMENT. If you do not understand any of the instructions, contact your nearest authorized dealer for a full explanation. Pay close attention to all safety signs and safety messages contained in this manual and those affixed to the implement and tractor. *OPS-U- 0001* 



Si no lee ingles, pida ayuda a alguien que si lo lea para que le traduzca las medidas de seguridad. (SG-3)



## 1.Standard Equipment and Specifications

#### **HYDRAULIC BOOM ROTARY CUTTER**

Width of Cut 60"

Cutting Height (Min.) 1-3/4"

Cutting Capacity (Max) 2"

Tractor Requirements 100 HP

Hitch Type CAT II-III Q.H.

69" Overall Width (Head) Overall Length (Head) 71-3/8" Transport Width 113" Driveline CAT 4 Oil Reservoir Capacity 55 Gallons Blade Tip Speed (FPM) 20,028 FPM Blade Rotation Clockwise Blade Carrier Type Pan

Maximum Reach

21' Horizontal Vertical 22', 6" 11'. 6" Down Max. Operating Pressure 3000 PSI Hydraulic Breakaway Standard Breakaway Pressure 2750 PSI Range of Head Movement 190 degrees 10 Ga. **Deck Thickness** Side Skirts 1/4" x 9-1/4" Safety Deflectors Standard

Weight (Approximate) 2700 lbs. with Oil

#### EXTRA EQUIPMENT

Replaceable Skid Shoes

Hydraulic Relief Arm Kit 540 or 1000 RPM

(For Non-Quick Hitch Tractor) Electro-Hydraulic Cylinder Control Valve Kit

Standard

Hyd. Valve Kit for Direct Connect (Tractors with

4-Spool Hyd. Systems)

**OPTIONAL EQUIPMENT** 

Operator Protective Cage (Required for use with

all non-cab tractors)

*)* 

<u>READ, UNDERSTAND, and FOLLOW</u> the following Safety Messages. Serious injury or death may occur unless care is taken to follow the warnings and instructions stated in the Safety Messages. Always use good common sense to avoid hazards. (SG-2)



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### 2.OPERATOR REQUIREMENTS

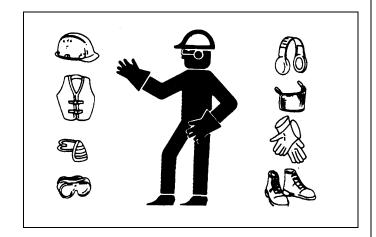
Safe operation of the unit is the responsibility of a qualified operator. A qualified operator has read and understands the implement and tractor Operator's Manuals and is experienced in implement and tractor operation and all associated safety practices. In addition to the safety messages contained in this manual, safety signs are affixed to the implement and tractor. If any part of the operation and safe use of this equipment is not completely understood, consult an authorized dealer for a complete explanation.

If the operator cannot read the manuals for themselves or does not completely understand the operation of the equipment, it is the responsibility of the supervisor to read and explain the manuals, safety practices, and operating instructions to the operator.

Safe operation of equipment requires that the operator wear approved Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) for the job conditions when attaching, operating, servicing, and repairing the equipment. PPE is designed to provide operator protection and includes the following safety wear:

#### PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

- Always Wear Safety Glasses
- Hard Hat
- · Steel Toe Safety Footwear
- Gloves
- Hearing Protection
- Close Fitting Clothing
- Respirator or Filter Mask (depends on operating conditions) OPS-U- 0002



**A** DANGER

DO NOT use drugs or alcohol immediately before or while operating the Tractor and Implement. Drugs and alcohol will affect an operator's alertness and coordination and therefore affect the operator's ability to operate the equipment safely. Before operating the Tractor or Implement, an operator on prescription or over-the-counter medication must consult a medical professional regarding any side effects of the medication that would hinder their ability to operate the Equipment safely. NEVER knowingly allow anyone to operate this equipment when their alertness or coordination is impaired. Serious injury or death to the operator or others could result if the operator is under the influence of drugs or alcohol. (SG-27)



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### **3.TRACTOR REQUIREMENTS**

In addition to tractor horsepower and size required to operate the boom unit, the tractor must also be properly equipped to provide operator protection, to alert approaching vehicle drivers of the tractor's presence, and to ensure tractor stability when mowing with the boom fully extended.

#### **Tractor Requirements and Capabilities**

- Certified Roll-Over Protective Structure (ROPS) or ROPS cab and seat belt.
- Tractor Safety Devices ......Slow Moving Vehicle (SMV) emblem, lighting, PTO master shield
- Tractor Horsepower-Minimum......... 110 HP
- Hitch Type .......CAT II or CAT III Quick Hitch
- Front End Weight ......As needed to maintain 20% weight on front axle

#### 3.1 ROPS and Seat Belt

The tractor must be equipped with a Roll-Over-Protective-Structure (ROPS) (tractor cab or roll-bar) and seat belt to protect the operator from falling off the tractor, especially during a roll over where the driver could be crushed and killed. Only operate the tractor with the ROPS in the raised position and seat belt fastened. Tractor models not equipped with a ROPS and seat belt should have these life saving features installed by an authorized dealer. *OPS-U- 0003* 



Operate this Equipment only with a Tractor equipped with an approved roll-over-protective system (ROPS). Always wear seat belts. Serious injury or even death could result from falling off the tractor--particularly during a turnover when the operator could be pinned under the ROPS. (SG-7)





#### 3.2 Tractor Safety Devices

If transporting or operating the tractor and implement near a public roadway, the tractor must be equipped with proper warning lighting and a Slow Moving Vehicle (SMV) emblem which are clearly visible from the rear of the unit. Lights and a SMV emblem must be equipped directly on implements if the visibility of the tractor warning signals are obscured.

Maintain all manufacturer equipped safety shields and guards. Always replace shields and guards that were removed for access to connect, service, or repair the tractor or implement. Never operate the tractor PTO with the PTO master shield missing or in the raised position. *OPS-U- 0004* 

#### 3.3 Tractor Horsepower

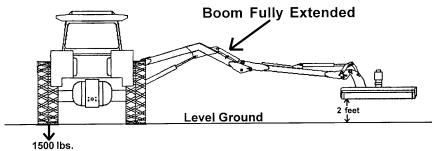
The power required to operate a mower is determined by the tractor PTO horsepower. For most mowing conditions, the DB150 Boom Mower requires a tractor with at least 60 HP. Operating the mower with a tractor that does not have adequate power may damage the tractor engine. Exceeding 60 HP may cause mower damage by overpowering the unit in heavy cutting conditions.

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#### 3.4 Tractor Ballast

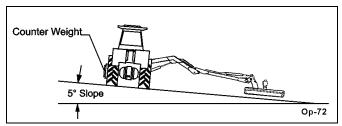
To ensure tractor stability when operating on flat surfaces the left rear tractor tire MUST exert a minimum down force (weight) of 1500 lbs. on the ground when the tractor is on level ground, its boom is fully extended and the mower head is horizontal and two feet above the ground. For units which have the ability to operate on either side of the tractor, these requirements must also be met for the right side tire when the boom is extended to the left side as described above. A tractor that does not meet this criteria is DANGEROUS and should not be operated as upset of the unit can occur resulting in possible serious injury and property damage. NOTE: All factory mounted units are tested and meet the ballast requirement before shipment; further testing is not required unless the unit is operated in a manner other than what is considered standard operating conditions.

For additional information on properly ballasting the tractor, refer to Alamo Industrial Tractor and Mower Stability Pamphlet P/N #02959010



Op-71

If the unit is operated on slopes greater than 5°, additional counterweight will be required. Operation of the unit on slopes greater than 11 percent (6.4 degrees) is not recommended under any circumstances. On a tractor with a 96" outside to outside tire spread, an 11 percent (6.4 degrees) slope occurs when one rear tractor tire is about 8" lower than the other rear tire. *OPS-B-0018* 



#### 3.5 Front End Weight

A minimum of 20% total tractor weight must be maintained on the tractor front end at all times. Front end weight is critical to maintain steering control and to prevent the tractor from rearing up while driving. If the front end is too light, add weight until a minimum of 20% total weight is reached on the front tires. Front weights and weight carriers can be purchased through an authorized tractor dealership. *OPS-U- 0005* 

#### 3.6 Power Take Off (PTO)

Depending on the unit, the mower is designed to operate at a PTO speed of 540 or 1000 RPM. Most tractors operate at either 540, or a combination of 540 and 1000 RPM PTO speeds. The operating speed of the mower and tractor can be determined by the number of splines on the driveline yoke and PTO output shaft. Those operating at 540 RPM will have a 6-spline shaft and those operating at 1000 RPM will have a 21-spline shaft or a 1-3/4" 20 spline shaft. Refer to the tractor owner's manual for instructions to change PTO speeds on models that operate at more than one speed.

If operating an older model tractor where the tractor's transmission and PTO utilize one master clutch, an over-running clutch must be used between the PTO output shaft and the driveline of the mower. An authorized tractor dealer can provide the over-running clutch and its installation if needed. *OPS-U- 0006* 

#### A DANGER

**DO NOT** use a PTO adapter to attach a non-matching Implement driveline to a Tractor PTO. Use of an adapter can double the operating speed of the Implement resulting in excessive vibration, thrown objects, and blade and implement failure. Adapter use will also change the working length of the driveline exposing unshielded driveline areas. Serious bodily injury and/or equipment failure can result from using a PTO adapter. Consult an authorized dealer for assistance if the Implement driveline does not match the Tractor PTO. (S3PT-14)

## **≜**WARNING

Never operate the Tractor and Mower if the Implement input driveline is directly connected to the Tractor transmission. Tractor braking distances can be substantially increased by the momentum of the rotating Mower blades driving the Tractor transmission even though the Tractor clutch has been disengaged. Install an over running clutch between the Tractor PTO and the Mower driveline to prevent this potentially dangerous situation. (S3PT-16)



Do not connect the PTO driveline to the tractor or operate the implement unless the implement is securely connected to the tractor.

#### 3.7 Tire Spacing

Tractor tires should be set a minimum of 60"(1.5 mm) apart measured from inside of tire to inside of tire. Refer to the tractor Operator's Manual or consult an authorized dealer for instructions to change tractor tire spacing. *OPS-R-0062* 



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### 4.GETTING ON AND OFF THE TRACTOR

Before getting onto the tractor, the operator must read and completely understand the implement and tractor operator manuals. If any part of either manual is not completely understood, consult an authorized dealer for a complete explanation. *OPS-U- 0007* 



Do not mount or dismount the Tractor while the tractor is moving. Mount the Tractor only when the Tractor and all moving parts are completely stopped. (SG-12)



#### 4.1 Boarding the Tractor

Use both hands and equipped handrails and steps for support when boarding the tractor. Never use control levers for support when mounting the tractor. Seat yourself in the operator's seat and secure the seat belt around you.

Never allow passengers to ride on the tractor or attached equipment. Riders can easily fall off and be seriously injured or killed from falling off and being ran over. It is the operator's responsibility to forbid all extra riders at all times. *OPS-U- 0008* 



Never allow children to operate, ride on, or come close to the Tractor or Implement. Usually, 16-17 year-old children who are mature and responsible can operate the implement with adult supervision, if they have read and understand the Operator's Manuals, been trained in proper operation of the tractor and Implement, and are physically large enough to reach and operate the controls easily. (SG-11)



A DANGER

Never allow children or other persons to ride on the Tractor or Implement. Falling off can result in serious injury or death. (SG-10)



**À**WARNING

Do not mount or dismount the Tractor while the tractor is moving. Mount the Tractor only when the Tractor and all moving parts are completely stopped. (SG-12)



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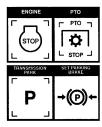
#### **4.2 Dismounting the Tractor**

Before dismounting the tractor, idle the tractor engine down, disengage the head and retract the boom arm to the transport position. Park the tractor on a level surface, place the transmission in neutral and set the parking brake. Shut down the tractor engine, remove the key, and wait for all motion to come to a complete stop before exiting the operator's seat. NEVER leave the seat until the tractor, its engine, and mower head movement have come to a complete stop.

Use hand rails and extra steps when exiting the tractor. Be careful of your step and use extra caution when mud, ice, snow, and other matter has accumulated on the steps and handrails. Never rush or jump off the tractor. *OPS-B- 0002* 



BEFORE leaving the tractor seat lower the implement, set the parking brake and/or set the tractor transmission in parking gear, disengage the PTO, stop the engine, remove the key, and wait for all moving parts to stop. Place the tractor shift lever into a low range or parking gear to prevent the tractor from rolling. Never dismount a Tractor that is moving or while the engine is running. Operate the Tractor controls from the tractor seat only. (SG-9)



### **5.STARTING THE TRACTOR**

The operator must have a complete understanding of the placement, function, and operational use of all tractor controls before starting the tractor. Review the tractor operator's manual and consult an authorized dealer for tractor operation instructions if needed.

#### **Essential Tractor Controls:**

- Locate the ignition key/switch
- Locate the engine shut off control
- Locate the hydraulic control levers
- Locate the light control lever
- · Locate the brake pedals and clutch
- Locate the PTO control
- · Locate the 3 point hitch control lever
- Locate the boom operating controls (joystick or valve bank)

#### Before starting the tractor ensure the following:

- Conduct all pre-start operation inspection and service according to the tractor operator's manual.
- Make sure all guards, shields, and other safety devices are securely in place.
- The parking brake is on.
- The tractor transmission levers are in park or neutral.
- The boom operating controls are in the neutral and off position.
- The PTO control lever is disengaged.
- The hydraulic remote control levers are in the neutral position.

Refer to the tractor owner's manual for tractor starting procedures. Only start the tractor while seated and belted in the tractor operator's seat. Never bypass the ignition switch by short circuiting the starter solenoid. After the tractor engine is running, avoid accidental contact with the tractor transmission to prevent sudden and unexpected tractor movement. *OPS-B- 0003* 

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Never run the Tractor engine in a closed building or without adequate ventilation. The exhaust fumes can be hazardous to your health. (SG-23)



Start tractor only when properly seated in the Tractor seat. Starting a tractor in gear can result in injury or death. Read the Tractor operators manual for proper starting instructions. (SG-13)



### 6.CONNECTING ATTACHING HEADS TO THE BOOM

- 1. Start by using a hoist to lower the boom down to the head. Align the Boom with the Head Hitch Post, insert the upper hitch pin through the Dipper end of the boom and the Head Upper Hitch Post. Attach with washer, nut, and cotter pin.
- 2. Then align the lower linkage of the Boom and insert the lower hitch pin through hitch post. Attach with nut and bolt.
- 3. Finally make sure all bolts, nuts, and pins are tightened to recommended torque. *OPS-B- 0004\_H*



### 7.PRE-OPERATION INSPECTION AND SERVICE

Before each use, a pre-operation inspection and service of the implement and tractor must be performed. This includes routine maintenance and scheduled lubrication, inspecting that all safety devices are equipped and functional, and performing needed repairs. DO NOT operate the unit if the pre-operation inspection reveals any condition affecting safe operation. Perform repairs and replacement of damaged and missing parts as soon as noticed. By performing a thorough pre-operation inspection and service, valuable down time and repair cost can be avoided. *OPS-U-0029* 



Always disconnect the main PTO Driveline from the Tractor before performing service on the Implement. Never work on the Implement with the tractor PTO driveline connected and running. Rotating Parts, Blades or Drivelines could turn without warning and cause immediate entanglement, injury or death. (S3PT-11)

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### **AWARNING**

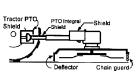
Periodically inspect all moving parts for wear and replace when necessary with authorized service parts. Look for loose fasteners, worn or broken parts, and leaky or loose fittings. Make sure all pins have cotter pins and washers. Serious injury may occur from not maintaining this machine in good working order. (SG-21)





### **A** DANGER

All Safety Shields, Guards and Safety devices including (but not limited to) - the Deflectors, Chain Guards, Steel Guards, Gearbox Shields, PTO integral shields, and Retractable Door Shields should be used and maintained in good working condition. All safety devices should be inspected carefully at least daily for missing or broken components. Missing, broken, or worn items must be replaced at once to reduce the possibility of injury or death from thrown objects, entanglement, or blade contact. (SGM-3)



### 7.1 Tractor Pre-Operation Inspection/Service

Refer to the tractor operator's manual to ensure a complete pre-operation inspection and scheduled service is performed according to the manufacturers recommendations. The following are some of the items that require daily service and inspection:

- Tire condition/air pressure
- Wheel lug bolts
- Steering linkage
- PTO shield
- SMV sign is clean and visible
- · Tractor's lights are clean and functional
- Tractor Seat belt is in good condition
- Tractor ROPS is in good condition
- ROPS is in the raised position
- No tractor oil leaks
- · Radiator free of debris
- Engine oil level and condition
- Engine coolant level and condition
- · Power brake fluid level
- Power steering fluid level
- Fuel condition and level
- Sufficient lubrication at all lube points
- Air filter condition OPS-U-0030



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#### 7.2 Boom Unit Pre-Operation Inspection and Service

Inspect and service the boom arm and head prior to operation. Damaged and/or broken parts should be repaired and/or replaced immediately. To ensure the unit is ready for operation, conduct the following:

OPS-B- 0020

### **AWARNING**

Periodically inspect all moving parts for wear and replace when necessary with authorized service parts. Look for loose fasteners, worn or broken parts, and leaky or loose fittings. Make sure all pins have cotter pins and washers. Serious injury may occur from not maintaining this machine in good working order. (SG-21)





The operator's manual and safety signs affixed on the unit contain important instructions on the safe and proper use of the equipment. Maintain these important safety features on the implement in good condition to ensure the information is available to the operator at all times.

- Ensure the manual canister is secured to the equipment with the operator's manual inside.
- Ensure all safety signs are in place and legible.
   Replace missing, damaged, and illegible decals. OPS-U-0011



#### FRAME ASSEMBLY

- Inspect condition of mounting frame weldment.
- · Inspect condition of King Post frame.
- Ensure all bolts and screws are in position and are properly torqued.
- Ensure all pins are in place and fastened with screws.
- Ensure frame is properly mounted to tractor and hardware is propely installed and tightened. OPS-B- 0021\_E



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#### **BOOM ARM ASSEMBLY**

- Inspect condition of each arm section weldment
- Ensure all pins are in place.
- Ensure all bolts and screws are properly installed.
- Check condition of bushings at boom pivot points.
- Ensure each hydraulic cylinder is installed and retained correctly. Ensure the proper size pins are used to retain the cylinders in place and are secured properly. OPS-B- 0022 1



**▲**WARNING

Never attempt to lubricate, adjust, or remove material from the Implement while it is in motion or while tractor engine is running. (SG-20)



Never Leave the mower unattended while the head is in the raised position. The mower could fall causing serious injury to anyone who might inadvertently be under the mower. (SBM-4)



#### HYDRAULIC LINE INSPECTION

- Check for hydraulic leaks along hoses, cylinders and fittings. IMPORTANT: DO NOT use your hands to check for oil leaks. Use a piece of heavy paper or cardboard to check for hydraulic oil leaks.
- Inspect the condition of the valve.
- Ensure fitting is properly connected.
- Inspect condition of nylon bushings.
   OPS-B- 0023 H



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#### **AWARNING**

Do not operate this Equipment with hydraulic oil or fuel leaking. Oil and fuel are explosive and their presence could present a hazard. Do not check for leaks with your hand! High-pressure oil streams from breaks in the line could penetrate the skin and cause tissue damage including gangrene. To check for a hose leak, SHUT the unit ENGINE OFF and remove all hydraulic pressure. Wear oil impenetrable gloves, safety glasses and use Cardboard to check for evidence of oil leaks. If you suspect a leak, REMOVE the HOSE and have it tested at a Dealer. If oil does penetrate the skin, have the injury treated immediately by a physician knowledgeable and skilled in this procedure. (SG-15)



#### HYDRAULIC LINE INSPECTION

- Check for hydraulic leaks along hoses, cylinders and fittings. IMPORTANT: DO NOT use your hands to check for oil leaks. Use a piece of heavy paper or cardboard to check for hydraulic oil leaks.
- Inspect the condition of the valve weldment.
- Ensure fitting is properly connected
- Inspect condition of hydraulic motor. OPS-B- 0023\_C



#### **AWARNING**

Do not operate this Equipment with hydraulic oil or fuel leaking. Oil and fuel are explosive and their presence could present a hazard. Do not check for leaks with your hand! High-pressure oil streams from breaks in the line could penetrate the skin and cause tissue damage including gangrene. To check for a hose leak, SHUT the unit ENGINE OFF and remove all hydraulic pressure. Wear oil impenetrable gloves, safety glasses and use Cardboard to check for evidence of oil leaks. If you suspect a leak, REMOVE the HOSE and have it tested at a Dealer. If oil does penetrate the skin, have the injury treated immediately by a physician knowledgeable and skilled in this procedure. (SG-15)



#### HYDRAULIC PUMP/OIL RESERVOIR

- Check oil reservoir level and oil condition. (Add specific type oil if low)
- Change hydraulic oil filter and hydraulic oil according to maintenance schedule.
- Ensure there are no oil leaks and fitting are properly connected
- Inspect overall condition of hydraulic pump.
- Inspect pump drive shaft.



Check the fluid level in the Hydraulic Tank on the Tractor, and add oil if required. As the air has been forced out of the Cylinders and Hoses, it goes into the Hydraulic Tank and reduces the volume of oil. Maintain the oil level within the sight gauge located on the side of the resevoir. Never fill the tank above the sight gauge to allow for the expansion of the oil. The tank maintains pressure after the mower has been run. Stand off to one side when removing the breather cap element to prevent possible injury. To relieve pressure remove the breather cap element and depress the spring loaded pressure valve to release any excess air. *OPS-B- 0024\_H* 

### **AWARNING**

Attention: Oil Filler Cap is also the Pressure Relief Cap.

Remove cap slowly to relieve pressure before removing cap completely. Stay clear to prevent being scalded with hot oil that may spray out of the tank that is still pressurized and may cause serious injury to eyes, face, and exposed skin. (Ops-0001-MISC)

**▲**WARNING

Avoid contact with hot surfaces including hydraulic oil tanks, pumps, motors, valves and hose connections. Relieve hydraulic pressure before performing maintenance or repairs. Use gloves and eye protection when servicing hot components. Contact with a hot surface or fluid can cause serious injury from burns or scalding. (SG-34)

#### ROTARY HEAD INSPECTION

- Inspect blades and blade bolts for looseness and excessive wear. Rotate to 90° to make for checking easier. Replace damaged, worn, and missing blades as complete sets to maintain rotary balance.
- Ensure carrier hub nuts are tightened with the cotter pin inserted and spread.
- Ensure rubber deflectors are in position and not damaged. Replace worn, broken, and missing sections immediately.
- Ensure hydraulic lines are properly connected to the hydraulic motor. Check for hydraulic leaks along hoses and fittings. DO NOT use your hands to check for oil leaks. Use a piece of heavy paper or cardboard to check for hydraulic oil leaks.

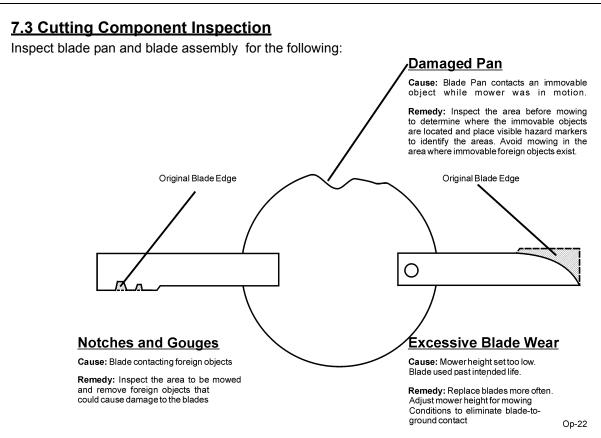


Inspect the condition of deck skid shoes and hardware. OPS-B- 0025\_A

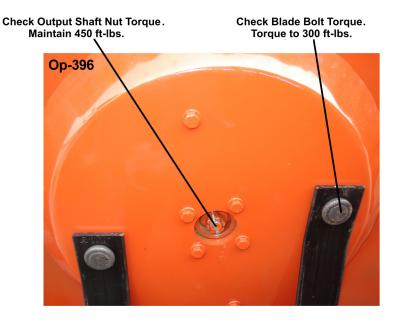
**▲**WARNING

Do not put hands or feet under mower decks. Blade Contact can result in serious injury or even death. Stay away until all motion has stopped and the decks are securely blocked up. (SGM-09)





OPS-U-0031



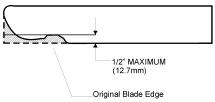
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**A** DANGER

Inspect the Blades daily for abnormal wear. REPLACE BOTH BLADES on that carrier IMMEDIATELY if either blade has:

- Become bent or deformed from it's original shape or
- · Any cracks are visible, or
- · Deep gouges in the blade's surface are present, or
- Gouges or chipped areas in the cutting edge are larger than 1/2"(12.7mm), or
- The material on the leading edge has been worn away by more than 1/2(12.7mm)"

Failure to replace abnormally worn blades may lead to catastrophic failure of the blades and ejection of the broken part with tremendous force which may cause serious bodily injury or death. *OPS-U-0032* 



NOTE: Replace Blades in pairs after no more than 1/2" (12.7mm) wear O p - 2 3

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### 7.4 Blade Bolt Inspection

Inspect Blade Bolt Head daily for wear as followed:

#### **Excessive Blade Bolt Wear**

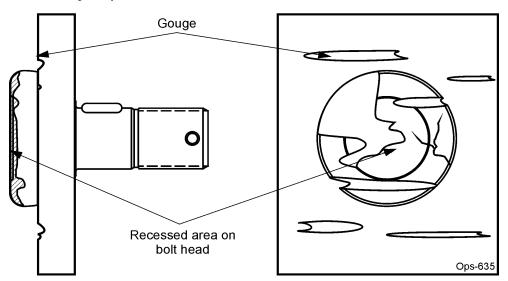
**Cause:** Blade Bolt contacts a foreign or solid object while Blade is in motion.

**Remedy:** Inspect the area before mowing to determine where the foreign objects are located and place visible hazard markers to identify the areas where immovable foreign objects exist, and avoid hitting the objects.

#### **Notches and Gouges**

Cause: Blade Bolt contacting foreign objects.

Remedy: Inspect area to be mowed and remove foreign objects that could cause damage to the blade bolt.



▲ DANGER

Inspect the Blade Bolt Heads daily for abnormal wear. REPLACE BOTH BLADE BOLTS on the Blades IMMEDIATELY if either blade bolts has:

- Visible cracks or
- · If the recessed area on blade bolt is worn off or
- If Blade Bolt has gouges or chipped areas.

Failure to replace abnormally worn blade bolts may lead to catastrophic failure of the blades and ejection of the broken part which may cause serious bodily injury or death.

Always replace Blade Bolts with new bolts whenever replacing the Blades. OPS-U-0037

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### **Tractor PRE-OPERATION Inspection**

	Tractor ID#	Make
RIIII	Date:	Shift

Before conducting the inspection, make sure the tractor engine is off, all rotation has stopped and the tractor is in park with the parking brake engaged. Make sure the mower is resting on the ground or securely blocked up and all hydraulic pressure has been relieved.

Item	Condition at Start of Shift	Specific Comments if not O.K.
The flashing lights function properly		
The SMV Sign is clean and visible		
The tires are in good condition with proper pressure		
The wheel lug bolts are tight		
The tractor brakes are in good condition		
The steering linkage is in good condition		
There are no visible oil leaks		
The hydraulic controls function properly		
The ROPS or ROBS Cab is in good condition		
The seatbelt is in place and in good condition		
The 3-point hitch is in good condition		
The drawbar pins are securely in place		
The PTO master shield is in place		
The engine oil level is full		
The brake fluid level is full		
The power steering fluid level is full		
The fuel level is adequate		
The engine coolant fluid level is full		
The radiator is free of debris		
The air filter is in good condition		

Operator's Signature:

## DO NOT OPERATE an UNSAFE TRACTOR or MOWER

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## **Boom Mower PRE-OPERATION Inspection**

Mower ID#	Make
Date:	Shift

Before conducting the inspection, make sure the tractor engine is off, all rotation has stopped and the tractor is in park with the parking brake engaged. Make sure the mower is resting on the ground or securely blocked up and all hydraulic pressure has been relieved.

Item	Condition at Start of Shift	Specific Comments if not O.K.
The Operator's Manual is in the canister on the mower		
All safety decals are in place and legible		
The Mounting frame bolts are in place and tight		
The Boom connection bolts & pins are tight		
There are no cracks in boom		
The Hydraulic Cylinders pins are tight		
The Hydraulic Pump hose connections are tight		
The Hydraulic Valve hose connections are tight		
The Hydraulic Valve controls function properly		
There are no leaking or damaged hoses		
The Hydraulic Oil level is full		
There is no evidence of Hydraulic leaks		
The Blades are not chipped, cracked or bent		
The Blade bolts are tight		
The Deflectors are in place and in good condition		
The Mower shields are in place and in good condition		
The Skid shoes are in good condition & tight		
There are no cracks or holes in mower deck		
The Hyd. motor mounting bolts are tight		
The mower head spindle housing is tight and lubricated		

Operator's Signature:\_

## **DO NOT OPERATE an UNSAFE TRACTOR or MOWER**

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### **8.DRIVING THE TRACTOR AND IMPLEMENT**

Safe tractor transport requires the operator to possess a thorough knowledge of the model being operated and precautions to take while driving with an attached implement. Ensure the tractor has the capacity to handle the weight of the boom and the tractor operating controls are set for safe transport. To ensure safety while driving the tractor with a boom, review the following.

Read all safety instructions. Decals on the Boom warn you of particular and multiple hazards. Some decals are attached close to part of the Boom where there is a possible hazard. Read and make sure you understand the safety messages before you operate the implement. Keep all decals clean and readable. Replace lost or damaged decals, refer to safety section for more information.

Power for operating the mower is supplied from the tractor PTO. Refer to your tractor manual instructions for engaging and disengaging the PTO. Start the tractor and bring the engine speed up to normal operating 540 PTO speed. Always engage the PTO at low engine RPM and run the mower for a short period until all air is removed from the hoses. Keep all person's well clear of mower since blades can throw objects with great velocity for a considerable distance! KEEP CLEAR! *OPS-B- 0005* 

### A DANGER

Never operate the Tractor or Implement until you have read and completely understand this Manual, the Tractor Operator's Manual, and each of the Safety Messages found in the Manual or on the Tractor and Implement. Learn how to stop the tractor engine suddenly in an emergency. Never allow inexperienced or untrained personnel to operate the Tractor or Implement without supervision. Make sure the operator has fully read and understood the manuals prior to operation.

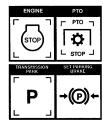


**AWARNING** 

Always maintain the safety signs in good readable condition. If the safety signs are missing, damaged, or unreadable, obtain and install replacement safety signs immediately. (SG-5)

## **A** DANGER

BEFORE leaving the tractor seat lower the implement, set the parking brake and/or set the tractor transmission in parking gear, disengage the PTO, stop the engine, remove the key, and wait for all moving parts to stop. Place the tractor shift lever into a low range or parking gear to prevent the tractor from rolling. Never dismount a Tractor that is moving or while the engine is running. Operate the Tractor controls from the tractor seat only. (SG-9)



**AWARNING** 

Transport only at speeds where you can maintain control of the equipment. Serious accidents and injuries can result from operating this equipment at high speeds. Understand the Tractor and Implement and

how it handles before transporting on streets and highways. Make sure the Tractor steering and brakes are in good condition and operate properly.

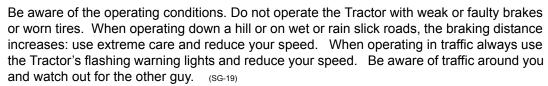


Before transporting the Tractor and Implement, determine the proper transport speeds for you and the equipment. Make sure you abide by the following rules:

Test the tractor at a slow speed and increase the speed slowly. Apply the Brakes smoothly to determine the stopping characteristics of the Tractor and Implement. As you increase the speed of the Tractor the stopping distance increases. Determine the maximum transport speed not to exceed 20 mph (30 kph) for transporting this equipment.

Test the equipment at a slow speed in turns. Increase the speed through the turn only after you determine that the equipment can be operated at a higher speed. Use extreme care and reduce your speed when turning sharply to prevent the tractor and implement from turning over. Determine the maximum turning speed for you and this equipment before operating on roads or uneven ground.

Only transport the Tractor and Implement at the speeds which allow you to properly control the equipment.





#### **8.1 Starting the Tractor**

The procedure to start the tractor is model specific. Refer to the tractor operator's manual for starting procedures for your particular tractor. Consult an authorized dealer if the starting procedure is unclear. Ensure the 3-point control lever is in the lowered position and the PTO is disengaged before starting the tractor. *OPS-U-0033* 

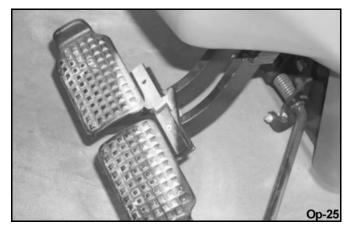


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#### 8.2 Brake and Differential Lock Setting

Make sure the tractor brakes are in good operating condition. Tractor brakes can be set to operate independently allowing single rear wheel braking action or locked together to provide simultaneous rear wheel braking. FOR MOST DRIVING AND OPERATING CONDITIONS, THE BRAKE PEDALS SHOULD BE LOCKED TOGETHER TO PROVIDE THE MOST EFFECTIVE BRAKING ACTION.

Always disengage the tractor differential lock when turning. When engaged the differential lock will prevent or limit the tractor from turning. During normal cutting conditions, locking the differential provides no benefit and should not be used. *OPS-U-0013* 

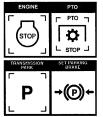


**AWARNING** 

Be aware of the operating conditions. Do not operate the Tractor with weak or faulty brakes. When operating down a hill or on wet or rain slick roads, the braking distance increases; use extreme care and reduce your speed in these conditions. When operating in traffic, always use the Tractor's flashing warning lights and reduce your speed. Be aware of traffic around you and watch out for the other guy.

**A** DANGER

BEFORE leaving the tractor seat lower the implement, set the parking brake and/or set the tractor transmission in parking gear, disengage the PTO, stop the engine, remove the key, and wait for all moving parts to stop. Place the tractor shift lever into a low range or parking gear to prevent the tractor from rolling. Never dismount a Tractor that is moving or while the engine is running. Operate the Tractor controls from the tractor seat only. (SG-9)



### 8.3 Driving the Tractor and Boom

Inspect the area to be mowed before beginning operation. Identify any drop-offs, slopes, holes, hidden obstructions or similar obstacle that could cause the tractor to loose stability and potential roll-over. Mark and avoid the item or the entire area.

Start off driving at a slow speed and gradually increase your speed while maintaining complete control of the tractor. Never operate the tractor at speeds that cannot be safely handled or which will prevent the operator from stopping quickly during an emergency. If the power steering or engine ceases operating, stop the tractor immediately as the tractor will be difficult to control.

Perform turns with the tractor and mower at slow speeds to determine how the tractor with and attached implement handles a turn. Determine the safe speed to maintain proper control of the tractor when making turns. When turning with the implement the overall working length and width of the unit is increased. Allow additional clearance for the unit when turning or when passing large obstructions.

DO NOT BACKUP WITH HEAD IN MOWING POSITION.



To avoid overturns, drive the tractor with care and at safe speeds, especially when operating over rough ground, crossing ditches or slopes, and turning corners. Use extreme caution when operating on steep slopes. Keep the tractor in a low gear when going downhill. DO NOT coast or free-wheel downhill.

OPS-B- 0006 F





Never Leave the mower unattended while the head is in the raised position. The mower could fall causing serious injury to anyone who might inadvertently be under the mower. (SBM-4)



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### 9. OPERATING THE TRACTOR AND IMPLEMENT

THE OPERATOR MUST COMPLETELY UNDERSTAND HOW TO OPERATE THE TRACTOR AND IMPLEMENT AND ALL CONTROLS BEFORE ATTEMPTING TO OPERATE. The operator must read and understand the Safety and Operation Sections of the implement and tractor operator's manuals. These manuals must be read and explained to any operator who cannot read. Never allow someone to operate the implement and tractor without complete operating instructions.

Before starting any operation, the operator must become familiar with the area to be worked in and any obstacles and hazards contained within to ensure safety to the operator, bystanders, and equipment. Special attention should be paid to foreign debris, rough terrain, steep slopes, and passersby and animals in the area. *OPS-U- 0015* 

### **AWARNING**

Do not mow with two machines in the same area except with Cab tractors with the windows closed. (SGM-11)

### **AWARNING**

Mow only in conditions where you have clear visibility in daylight or with adequate artificial lighting. Never mow in darkness or foggy conditions where you cannot clearly see at least 300 feet (90 m) in front and to the sides of the tractor and mower. Make sure that you can clearly see and identify passersby, steep slopes, ditches, drop-offs, overhead obstructions, power lines, debris and foreign objects. If you are unable to clearly see these type of items discontinue mowing. (SGM-1)

## **AWARNING**

Never operate the mower head tilted down where the operator can see the blades of the mower. The blade could throw an object toward the operator causing serious injury or death. Never operate the mower without an Operator Protective Structure. Always were safety glasses and a hard hat.

#### 9.1 Operating the Control Valves

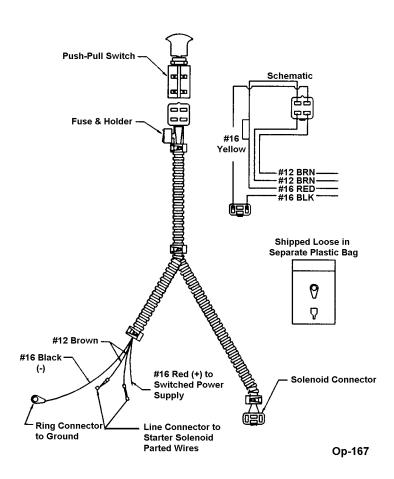
The 2160 has two control valves. One is the on-off switch to the cutter motor and the other is the position control valve.

ON-OFF Switch (Mower Valve) - To operate the mower, pull the switch while the tractor is running. The push-pull operator will remain in the ON position PULLED or the OFF position PUSHED until the operator desires to start or stop the mower. Always start the cutterhead with the tractor at idle.



The operator should not leave his seat with this valve engaged or with the tractor engine running. Allow approximately 60 seconds for the blades to come to rest after turning the switch off before dismounting.

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The mower valve comes with a push-pull operator switch that, when properly installed, will prevent the tractor from starting if the switch is in the ON position (pulled out). To properly install the push-pull operator, follow the wiring diagram shown. Failure to properly install this switch could result in injury to the operator or bystander.



Operate the Tractor and/or Implement controls only while properly seated in the Tractor seat with the seat belt securely fastened around you. Inadvertent movement of the Tractor or Implement may cause serious injury or death. (SG-29)

Become familiar with the Arm Movements by actuating the cylinder one at a time. For the electro hydraulic option Select and Depress the Button on the handle corresponding to the correct cylinder. Slowly actuate the Remote hydraulic Handle of the Tractor and observe proper operation of the Boom. To Select another cylinder return the Remote Handle to the Neutral position, select and depress a different Button and then actuate the Remote Handle once again. Before attempting to operate this equipment, read these instructions completely. If you have any questions concerning safety of operation, contact your dealer or Rhino.

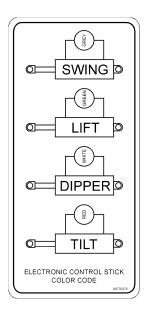
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The valves and their use will be explained in the following pages of this manual. Read each explanation carefully then practice in a safe, level area, CLEAR of all people, animals, and any obstructions. As always, use extreme caution when using this machine. This valve is controlled by operating the Remote Control Valve Box mounted to the right of the operator at a convenient height.

**NOTE**: The stamped metal plate located above the control valve indicates each valve function.

Practice performing multiple functions simultaneously. With some practice, the control valve sticks will become very easy to operate and will feel almost as it were an extension of your arm.

With the exception of the relief valves, which are preset at the factory, these are all the controls for operating the machine other than the controls on the tractor itself.



VALVE OPERATION PLATE P/N 00770375

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#### 9.2 Foreign Debris Hazards/Overhead Obstructions

An area to be cut must first be inspected for objects that could be thrown or that could damage the machine. Walk through the area looking for fences, boulders, rocks, culverts, stumps or metal objects. Mark the inspected area with flags. If the area is dense and cannot be walked thoroughly it may be necessary to inspect a smaller area as well as possible, then trim away the part that has been inspected and can safely be removed. Walk each new area again and repeat the inspection before cutting more away. Repeat as often as necessary until the area is cleared. It can be damaging and/or dangerous to work the cutter in an area that has not been visually inspected.

Place DANGER signs at least 300 feet beyond the perimeter of the area to be worked, not just 300 feet from where the machine started operating! It is convenient in many cases to work in 300 foot sections. Move the first Danger sign to the beginning of the freshly cleared area, place it, then take the first cutting area flag up to the end of the freshly cleared area 300 feet away. Walk and inspect the next 300 feet and place the second cutting area flag. Pick up the second DANGER sign, and take it a further 300 feet along the road or trail. Note that in many cases the DANGER area will extend in front of and behind the machine as well as along each side. Post signs accordingly. *OPS-B- 0008* 

### **AWARNING**

Extreme care should be taken when operating near loose objects such as gravel, rocks, wire, and other debris. Inspect the area before mowing. Foreign objects should be removed from the site to prevent machine damage and/or bodily injury or even death. Any objects that cannot be removed must be clearly marked and carefully avoided by the operator. Stop mowing immediately if blades strike a foreign object. Repair all damage and make certain rotor or blade carrier is balanced before resuming mowing. (SGM-05)



### **AWARNING**

Many varied objects, such as wire, cable, rope, or chains, can become entangled in the operating parts of the mower head. These items could then swing outside the housing at greater velocities than the blades. Such a situation is extremely hazardous and could result in serious injury or even death. Inspect the cutting area for such objects before mowing. Remove any like object from the site. Never allow the cutting blades to contact such items. (SGM-06)

## **A** DANGER

Always keep a careful lookout and use extreme care when working around overhead obstructions. Never allow the Mower head or boom within 10 feet of any power line. When working close to overhead power lines consult your electric company for a safe code of operation. (SBM-7)



### **A** DANGER

Rotary Mowers are capable under adverse conditions of throwing objects for great distances 300 feet or more) and causing serious injury or death. Follow safety messages carefully.

STOP MOWING IF PASSERSBY ARE WITHIN 100 YARDS UNLESS:

Front and Rear Deflectors are installed and in good, working condition;

Mower Head is running close to and parallel to the ground without exposed Blades;

Passersby are outside the existing thrown-object zone;

All areas have been thoroughly inspected and all foreign material such as rocks, cans, glass, and general debris has been removed.

NOTE: Where there are grass and weeds high enough to hide debris that could be struck by the blades, the area should be: inspected and large debris removed, mowed at an intermediate height, inspected closely with any remaining debris being removed, and mowed again at desired final height. (SBM-1)

#### 9.3 Operating Speed and Ground Speed

Ground speed for mowing will depend upon the height, type, and density of vegetation to be cut. Do Not exceed 2 MPH while operating. Operate the mower at its full rated PTO speed to maintain blade speed for a clean cut. Refer to the tractor operator's manual or the tractor instrument panel for the engine speed and gear to provide the required operating and desired ground speed. Make sure that the mower is operating at its full rated speed before entering the vegetation to be cut. Always start and stop cutting blades with engine near idle.

Ground speed is achieved by transmission gear selection and not by the engine operating speed. The operator may be required to experiment with several gear range combinations to determine the best gear and range which provides the most ideal performance from the implement and most efficient tractor operation. As the severity of cutting conditions increase, the ground speed should be decreased by selecting a lower gear to maintain the proper operating PTO speed. *OPS-B- 0009* 



Mow at the speed that you can safely operate and control the tractor and mower. The correct mowing speed depends on terrain condition and grass type, density, and height of cut. Normal ground speed range is from 2 to 5 mph(3-8 kph). Use slow mowing speeds when operating on or near steep slopes, ditches, drop-offs, overhead obstructions, power lines, or when debris and foreign objects are to be avoided. (SGM-07)

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There are obvious and hidden potential hazards in the operation of this Mower. REMEMBER! This machine is often operated in heavy brush and in heavy weeds. The Blades of this Mower can throw objects if shields are not properly installed and maintained. Serious injury or even death may occur unless care is taken to insure the safety of the operator, bystanders, or passersby in the area. Do not operate this machine with anyone in the immediate area. Stop mowing if anyone is within 300 feet of mower. (SGM-02)

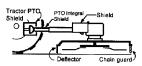


**A** DANGER

The rotating parts of this machine have been designed and tested for rugged use. However, the blades could fail upon impact with heavy, solid objects such as metal guard rails and concrete structures. Such impact could cause the broken objects to be thrown outward at very high velocities. To reduce the possibility of property damage, serious injury, or even death, never allow the cutting blades to contact such obstacles. (SGM-4)



All Safety Shields, Guards and Safety devices including (but not limited to) - the Deflectors, Chain Guards, Steel Guards, Gearbox Shields, PTO integral shields, and Retractable Door Shields should be used and maintained in good working condition. All safety devices should be inspected carefully at least daily for missing or broken components. Missing, broken, or worn items must be replaced at once to reduce the possibility of injury or death from thrown objects, entanglement, or blade contact. (SGM-3)



**AWARNING** 

Many varied objects, such as wire, cable, rope, or chains, can become entangled in the operating parts of the mower head. These items could then swing outside the housing at greater velocities than the blades. Such a situation is extremely hazardous and could result in serious injury or even death. Inspect the cutting area for such objects before mowing. Remove any like object from the site. Never allow the cutting blades to contact such items. (SGM-06)

### 9.4 Operating the Attached Mower Heads

The boom can attach to and operate multiple heads one at a time for a wide range of vegetation control applications. The attached heads are designed for different applications. The head should be selected based on the mowing application and the location that the unit is being operated.

Refer to the Assembly manual to ensure the head is properly attached to the boom hitch and hydraulic lines are properly connected. *OPS-B- 0010* 

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#### A DANGER

There are obvious and hidden potential hazards in the operation of this Mower. REMEMBER! This machine is often operated in heavy brush and in heavy weeds. The Blades of this Mower can throw objects if shields are not properly installed and maintained. Serious injury or even death may occur unless care is taken to insure the safety of the operator, bystanders, or passersby in the area. Do not operate this machine with anyone in the immediate area. Stop mowing if anyone is within 300 feet of mower. (SGM-02)



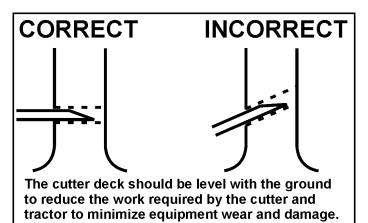
### **Rotary Cutter**

- The Rhino 2160 Rotary Cutting Head is rated to cut vegetation up to 2" in diameter.
- Objects tend to be thrown out from under the head in the direction of blade rotation and toward the raised edge of the shroud. Avoid cutting with the head tilted at an angle that objects would be thrown towards the tractor operator position.
- When clearing brush and small trees, operate tractor at 1 mph ground speed and position cutter head at an angle that will cut 2' to 3' into the growth. Make the first pass just above ground level. This will remove the low branches and allow operator a better view of the material to plan fro the next pass. After repeated passes, each elevated approximately 4' above the last, the main trunks of the trees will be exposed and they can be cut as desired. This avoids clogging the head with cut and mulched material.
- When operating near the ground or when mulching, be particularly careful that there are not bystanders or animals within a 100 yards. Debris tend to fly out at great speed and can injure or even cause death. OPS-B- 0061



### 9.5 Operational Instruction

When cutting trees and brush approach material to be cut with the head perpendicular to material. The cutting edge of the blades should be the only elements in contact with material. The blade bar should not contact with material. The mower head and blades should be moved perpendicularly into the material rather lowering the mower head on top of material. If the blade bar edges are gouged or rounded from wear, the mower head is being used incorrectly in an abusive manner. The blade bar is not intended to cut material or to be a wear item like the blades. Do Not allow the blades or blade bar to contact the ground, rocks or solid objects. Contact with the ground can result in rocks and solid objects being thrown out from under the mower head which can cause serious injuries to the operator and bystanders. This type of operation can lead to bent or broken blade bars, broken blade bolts and broken blade bar assembly bolts which can be dangerous to the operator and bystanders.

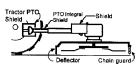


**A** DANGER

The rotating parts of this machine have been designed and tested for rugged use. However, the blades could fail upon impact with heavy, solid objects such as metal guard rails and concrete structures. Such impact could cause the broken objects to be thrown outward at very high velocities. To reduce the possibility of property damage, serious injury, or even death, never allow the cutting blades to contact such obstacles. (SGM-4)

**A** DANGER

All Safety Shields, Guards and Safety devices including (but not limited to) - the Deflectors, Chain Guards, Steel Guards, Gearbox Shields, PTO integral shields, and Retractable Door Shields should be used and maintained in good working condition. All safety devices should be inspected carefully at least daily for missing or broken components. Missing, broken, or worn items must be replaced at once to reduce the possibility of injury or death from thrown objects, entanglement, or blade contact. (SGM-3)



#### 9.6 Shutting Down the Attached Head

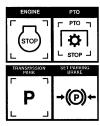
To shut down attached boom head, first bring the tractor to a complete stop. Keep the engine speed at normal operating speed of 540 RPM, and push the Motor Switch IN to the Stop position. The mower head will come to a complete stop with in 15 seconds.

Park the tractor on a level surface, place the transmission in park or neutral and apply the parking brake, shut down the engine, remove the key, and wait for all motion to come to a complete stop before exiting the tractor. *OPS-B- 0011 H* 





BEFORE leaving the tractor seat lower the implement, set the parking brake and/or set the tractor transmission in parking gear, disengage the PTO, stop the engine, remove the key, and wait for all moving parts to stop. Place the tractor shift lever into a low range or parking gear to prevent the tractor from rolling. Never dismount a Tractor that is moving or while the engine is running. Operate the Tractor controls from the tractor seat only. (SG-9)



### 10. TRACTOR, BOOM, AND ATTACHED HEAD STORAGE

Properly preparing and storing the unit at the end of the season is critical to maintaining its appearance and to help ensure years of dependable service. The following are suggested storage procedures:

- Thoroughly clean all debris from boom and head to prevent damage from rotting grass and standing water.
- · Lubricate all grease points and fill oil levels according to the maintenance lubrication schedule.
- Tighten all bolts to the proper torque. Ensure all pins and other hardware are in place.
- Check the boom arm and head for worn and damaged parts. Perform repairs and make replacements so that the mower will be ready for use at the start of the next season.
- Store the unit in a clean and dry location.
- Use spray touch-up enamel where necessary on bare metal surfaces to prevent rust and to maintain the appearance of the mower. *OPS-B- 0012 F*

### **DETACHING AND STORING**

- 1. Quick Hitch
- 2. Swing the mower head to the rear.
- 3. Place mower head on the ground. Make sure dipper section is vertical.
- 4. Disconnect PTO.
- 5. Level the frame by adjusting the boom.
- 6. Lower the stands onto the ground.

**NOTE:** Unit might need to be re-leveled.

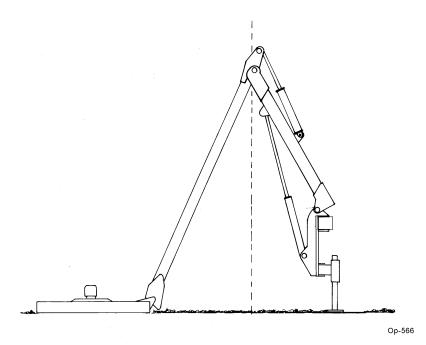
- 7. Disengage the locking mechanism on the guick hitch.
- 8. Lower the 3-point hitch arms until quick hitch comes off the frame.

### 10.1 Hydraulic Relief Arm

- 1. Swing the mower head to the rear.
- 2. Place the mower head on the ground. Maker sure dipper section is vertical.
- 3. Lift the 3-point hitch to keep pressure on the frame.
- 4. Lower the stand slightly above the ground.
- 5. Lower the 3-point hitch lift arms, until stands are on the ground.
- 6. Adjust boom to level frame.
- 7. Unbolt the Hydraulic Relief Arm.
- 8. Disconnect the top link.

**NOTE:** Frame might have to be re-leveled.

- 9. Disconnect PTO.
- 10. Remove valve or remote control box from the tractor or any other hoses, cables, etc. that might still be connected from the mower to the tractor.
- 11. Remove the lower arms.



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Never allow children to play on or around Tractor or Implement. Children can slip or fall off the Equipment and be injured or killed. Inadvertent contact with controls can cause the Implement to shift or fall crushing themselves or others. (SG-25)

### 11.TRANSPORTING THE TRACTOR AND IMPLEMENT

Inherent hazards of operating the tractor and implement and the possibility of accidents are not left behind when you finish working in an area. Therefore, the operator must employ good judgement and safe operation practices when transporting the tractor and implement between locations. By using good judgement and following safe transport procedures, the possibility of accidents while moving between locations can be substantially minimized. *OPS-U- 0017* 



Never allow children or other persons to ride on the Tractor or Implement. Falling off can result in serious injury or death. (SG-10)



**AWARNING** 

Your driving vision may be reduced or impaired by the tractor, cab, or implement. Before driving on public roadways identify any limited vision areas, and make adjustments to your operating position, mirrors, and the implement transport position so that you can clearly see the area where you will be traveling, and any traffic that may approach you. Failure to maintain adequate vision of the public roadway and traffic can result in serious injury or even death. (STI-10)

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Before transporting tractor between locations, idle the tractor engine, disengage the attached head, and wait for all head motion to come to a complete stop. Place the boom in its storage cradle rest support and then turn the joystick master switch to the OFF position.

Placing Boom Articulating Arm on Boom Arm Rest

- Extend the dipper section approximately half way out.
- Then pull the second (Lift) back toward the operator lifting the arm about 3/4 (threefourths) of the way up.
- After this position is accomplished, pull the first handle (Swing) back toward the operator until the arm has swung over the rest located on the ROPS near the top.
- Now by operating the second handle (Lift) and/or the third handle (Dipper) lower the arm onto the rest.
- There is a formed "V" plate on the dipper section of the arm that fits onto the rest.

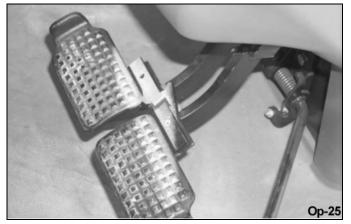
To remove from the transport position, pull the section handle (Lift) back and raise the unit about 6" (inches). Then swing the boom around to the side and you are ready to mow. Transport slowly and carefully on slopes and round terrain. *OPS-B-0013\_G* 





Before transporting the tractor on a public roadway or boarding a trailer for transport, the tractor brake pedals should be locked together. Locking the pedals ensures that both wheels brake simultaneously while stopping, especially when making an emergency stop.

Use extreme caution and avoid hard applications of the tractor brakes when towing heavy loads at road speeds. Never tow the implement at speeds greater than 20 MPH (32 kph). *OPS-U- 0018* 



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### 11.1 Transporting on Public Roadways

Extreme caution should be used when transporting the tractor and mower on public roadways. The tractor must be equipped with all required safety warning features including a SMV emblem and flashing warning lights to alert drivers of the tractor's presence. Remember that roadways are primarily designed for automotive drivers and most drivers will not be looking out for you, therefore, you must look out for them. Check your side view mirrors frequently and remember that vehicles will approach quickly because of the tractor's slower speed. Be extremely cautious when the piece of equipment that you are driving, is wider than the tractor tire width and/or extends beyond your lane of the road. *OPS-B- 0014* 

The SMV (Slow-Moving Vehicle) emblem is universal symbol used to alert drivers of the presence of equipment traveling on roadways at a slow speed. SMV signs are a triangular bright orange with reflective red trim for both easy day and night visibility. Make sure the SMV sign is clean and visible from the rear of the unit before transporting the tractor and implement on a public roadway. Replace the SMV emblem if faded, damaged, or no longer reflective. *OPS-U- 0020* 



Make sure that all tractor flashing warning lights, headlights, and brake/tail lights are functioning properly before proceeding onto public roads. While newer model tractors have plenty of lighting to provide warning signals and operating lighting, most older models are only equipped with operating lights. Consult an authorized tractor dealer for lighting kits and modifications available to upgrade the lighting on older tractor models. *OPS-U-0021* 



When operating on public roads, have consideration for other road users. Pull to the side of the road occasionally to allow all following traffic to pass. Do not exceed the legal speed limit set in your country for agricultural tractors. Always stay alert when transporting the tractor and implement on public roads. Use caution and reduce speed if other vehicles or pedestrians are in the area. *OPS-U-0022* 

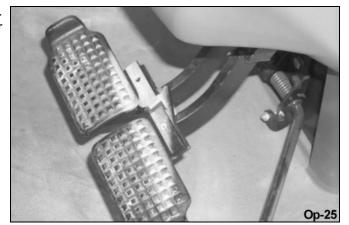


**A** DANGER

When transporting Boom Mower on a truck or trailer, the height or width may exceed legal limits when the boom is in the transport position. Contact with side or overhead structures or power lines can cause property damage or serious injury or death. If necessary lower boom to reduce height and/or remove mowing head to reduce width to the legal limits. (SBIM-8)



Reduce speed before turning or applying the brakes. Ensure that both brake pedals are locked together when operating on public roads. *OPS-U- 0023* 



### 11.2 Hauling the Tractor and Implement

Before transporting a loaded tractor and implement, measure the height and width dimensions and gross weight of the complete loaded unit. Ensure that the load will be in compliance with the legal limits set for the areas that will be traveled through. OPS-U- 0024\_TK



Use adequately sized and rated trailers and equipment to transport the tractor and implement. Consult an authorized dealer to determine the proper equipment required. Using adequately sized chains, heavy duty straps, cables and/or binders, securely tie down both the front and rear of the tractor utilizing the proper tie down locations as specified by the tractor manufacturer. *OPS-U- 0025* 



Arrange the chains so that when tightened, the chains are pulling downward and against themselves. Carefully tighten the securing chains or other fasteners using boomers or binders to apply maximum tension. Use extreme care when attaching and removing the securing devices as the extreme tension involved when released has the potential to inflict serious injury.

While hauling the tractor and implement, make occasional stops to check that the tractor and implement have not moved or shifted and that the securing chains have maintained tension. If during transport a hard braking, sharp turning, or swerving action was performed, stop at the next safe location to inspect the security of the load.



**NOTE:** Always transport per you state law regulations for tie down requirements. OPS-U- 0026\_TK

## **12.TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE**

Problem Boom Breaks Back Too Easily	Possible Cause Work Port Relief Malfunction or Failure	Remedy Test to confirm, Adjust or Replace as needed
100 Lasily	Swing Cylinder Failure Cutting head "Plowing" in	Test to Confirm, Rebuild or replace as needed Operator Error, Operator Training
	Ground Operator Travelling Too Fast	Operator Error, Operator Training
Boom Drops When Two Functions Actuated	Low Oil Level on Boom Function System	Fill oil and bleed system of air
7.0.000	Failed One way Flow Restrictor in valve	(Gravity Aided Functions Only) Confirm and replace
	Defective or damaged Controller	Repair or Replace as needed
	Incorrect Hose Size to Cylinder(s)	Replace with proper OEM part
Boom Moves on Its Own (Under Power w/ no function actuated) Electronic Joystick Models	Defective or Damaged Joystick Controller	Repair or Replace as required.
	Improper adjustment of Joystick potentiometer gear	Adjust to locate proper neutral setting per the Service Manual
	timing Solenoid Valves stuck due to contamination	Repair or replace as required. Flush and fill Hydraulic System
	Failed O-ring on Solenoid Valves	Replace the O-ring with proper replacement parts
	C.A.N. System Improperly Adjusted	Consult a Factory Trained Service Technician to facilitate the proper adjustment of the system
	Valve Main Spool Bent or Stuck	Replace the Valve Section
	Improper Wiring Defective or Damaged	Confirm and Repair Replace the module(s)
	Control Module(s)	replace the module(s)
Boom Moves on Its Own (Under Power w/ no function actuated) Mechanical Joysticks with Cables	Defective or Damaged Joystick	Repair or replace as required
	Cables Sticking	
	Bent too sharply	Install new cable and route to provide adequate bend radius
	Overheated due to contact with hydraulic components	Replace Cables and insulate from Hydraulic Components
	Connection at valve damaged or failed	Repair or replace as required
	Main Spool in Valve Stuck or bent	Repair or replace as required

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Problem	Possible Cause	Remedy					
Cylinder Excessive Drift	May be normal Operation	Check Allowable Drift rates in Service Manual					
	Cylinder Piston Seals Bypass	Test to confirm and repair or replace					
	Damaged or Defective Work Port Relief Valves	Check Relief Pressures. Repair or replace as required					
	Main Valve Spool Leakage	Confirm with tests, Repair or replace as required					
	Oil Contamination	May be root cause of any internal Leakage. Test oil and replace as required.					
	Related to Issues described in Previous section: Boom moves under its own power	review the previous section					
Cylinder Leaks at Fittings	Loose Fittings	Check for cracks and retighten					
-	Wrong Fittings Installed  Damaged or defective  fitting (cracked)	Replace with Correct fittings due to over tightening, replace hose or fitting					
Cylinder Leaks at Rod	Fitting Port cracked Faulty Seals on Cylinder Gland	Repair or replace Cylinder or port Disassemble and Replace					
	Damaged Cylinder Rods Cylinder Rods Bent	Clean or Replace the Rod as required.  Determine Cause of Overload. Replace the Rod					
Cylinder Moves Wrong Way (Not the function that was actuated)	Incorrect Hose Routing	Check Hose Diagram in the Service Manual and route the hoses correctly					
·	Wire Harness improperly Installed	Confirm incorrect placement and Re attach the harness connectors as needed.					
	Operator Perception of Correct Operation is incorrect	Consult the Operator's Manual for Correct operation and communicate with the Operator.					
Cylinder Moves intermittent (all functions)							
,	Cylinder Control Pump Failure (all functions affected)	Test pump to confirm. Rebuild or replace as required.					
	Load Sense Signal Not reaching the pump	Check valve Pilot pressure and Load sense check valves.					
	Low Or Improper Oil in Hydraulic system	Replace or fill as required.					
	Contamination of Oil causing restricted flow in the valve.	Replace oil, and clean components.					
	No voltage to Joystick Controller	Check Fuses, wires etc and repair as required					
	Faulty Joystick Controller	Test then replace or repair as required.					

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Problem Cylinder Moves Spongy or Jerky	Possible Cause Air in oil	Remedy Identify the source of the Air. Replace Oil if Required, or cycle the mower several times to purge the oil
	Wrong Oil Used	Check Specifications for proper oil, and replace
	Oil is cold	System must be warmed to at least 40degrees F for proper operation.
	Faulty Pump or Pump drive	Check or test then replace or repair as required.
	Workport reliefs set too low	Test relief pressure and replace with proper Work port relief valve.
Cylinder Moves Some Functions (But Not All)	Faulty Joystick Controller	Test the joystick and repair or replace as required
	Oil Level too low	Fill the hydraulic tank as required
	Faulty Solenoid valve	Test and repair or replace as required
	Contamination in valve	Flush system and dean the valve as required
	Faulty main spool or valve section	Replace the valve section
	Bad Control Module	Replace the module
	Incorrect Hose Routing	Check for proper hose routing in the Service manual and correctly install
	Incorrect Work port Relief installed	Check work port relief pressure and replace as needed
	Work Port relief failure	Test work port relief pressure and replace if required
	Cylinder Failure	test cylinder, repair or replace as needed
	One way Flow restrictor installed in wrong port, or backwards	Check proper installation in Service Manual. One way flow restrictors are required on most Gravity aided functions and both directions of the swing functions
	Pump Worn out	test to confirm, repair or replace as required
	Air in oil	Locate the source of the air and repair. Flush and fill oil as required
	Engine RPM too slow	rated rpm is 540 PTO speed as indicated on the tachometer
Cylinder Rod Bent	Operator Abuse	Operator training, Travel speed too fast, or impact with solid objects while mowing
	Misalignment of Cylinder Lugs (bent boom)	Operator abuse, Excessive loading of boom components
	Work Port Relief improper setting or failure	Check for proper setting. Replace as needed
	Interference with another component	Operator abuse or components interfering with boom movement

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Problem Cylinder Rod Came Out of Cylinder	Possible Cause Piston Nut backed off of the Rod Relief Valve setting Too High	Remedy Improper retaining of nut, replace or rebuild as required Test relief valve and adjust or replace as required				
Deck Cracks	Operator abuse Severe Use or Abuse	Overloading cylinder in the extend position Excessive ground speed, Overload or impact with solid objects				
	Vibration Poor or missing welds	Blades or blade bar bent, or blade missing Manufacturing defect				
Deck Worn On Underside (Cutting Head Only)	Mowing over sand or rocks	Operator abuse				
	Abusive operation, mowing heavy debris	Operator abuse				
	Normal operational wear	Normal wear over time can result in cracks or damage. Check deflectors and guards. Replace as required.				
Hydraulic System Noise (Squeal)	Restrictions to oil flow in the system	Identified by concentration of heat, due to Line restriction bent hoses or contamination.				
	Relief Valve Malfunction	Relief setting too low, will result in generation of heat, Adjust or replace as needed.				
	Cavitation	induction of air into the system due to leakage				
	Wrong Oil Used	Flush and refill as required				
Hydraulic System Overheating	Excessive Engine RPM	Engine RPM should not exceed 540 PTO speed as indicated on the tractor tachometer				
	Restriction in Hydraulic System	Identified by a concentration of heat due to crimped hydraulic line, relief valve failure or contamination.				
	Relief Valve Set too low	Test and adjust or replace as required				
	Internal Leakage due to wear	Test pump and motor. Replace or repair as required				
	Excessive Pump or Motor Wear	Test pump and motor. Replace or repair as required				
	Wrong Oil	Flush and refill as required with proper oil				
	Abusive Operation (Heavy Material or debris)	Operator abuse				
Motor Flange or Motor Housing Breaking	Excessive Torque load due to abuse	Impact with solid objects or excessive loading of mower due to high ground speed.				
	Loss of Bolt torque at flange or at motor section	Due to excessive loading. Check bolts daily, and replace or repair as required				

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Problem Motor Inoperative (Won't Run)	Possible Cause Low Oil level or No Oil	Remedy Fill or replace as required					
(Won't Run)	Improper Oil Used	flush and replace the oil					
	Solenoid valve Failure or O-ring Failure at the	Remove the solenoid valve and inspect. Replace as required					
	Solenoid Valve	Replace as required					
	No voltage to Solenoid Valve	Check harness connections, fuses and wires					
	Incorrect Wiring at Solenoid valve	Wrong plug installed (Maverick and Machete). Timbercat harness plug used in place of Other mower plug. Reconnect with proper plug					
	Spindle Locked up	Check by spinning blades. See Section on spindle failures					
Motor Overheating	Oil Level Too Low	Fill or replace as required					
	Incorrect Oil Used	Flush and fill as required					
	Air in Oil	Locate the source and repair. Flush and fill the oil as required					
	Engine RPM too high	Tractor must be operated at the 540PTO speed as indicated on the tachometer					
	Excessive ground speed for mowing conditions	Operator abuse					
	Excessive ground contact with blades	Operator abuse					
	Internal leakage in pump	Test to confirm. Repair or replace as required					
	Relief valve malfunction	Test relief valve setting. Adjust or replace as required					
	Restrictions in the system	Identified by concentration of heat, due to Line restriction bent hoses or contamination.					
Motor Shaft Seal Leaking	Excessive Back Pressure on return side of the motor.	Due to bent fittings or crimped hoses. Inspect the system and repair as required					
	Incorrect oil used	Replace with correct oil Flush and fill					
	Shaft Seal worn	Due to heat from the spindle or failure of spindle components. Check spindle section					
	Failed Seal Retainer	Manufacturing defect. Consult customer service for proper repair or replacement					
	Defective Motor Flange casting	Manufacturing defect. Consult customer service for proper repair or replacement					

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Problem  Motor Runs Too Slow (or Slows Down Under Load)	Possible Cause Engine RPM too slow	Remedy Tractor must be operated at the 540PTO speed as indicated on the tachometer				
Motor Stops (Stops under Load)						
and Edday	Pump Drive Damaged Logic Valve O-ring Failure (Gear Systems)	Check drive shaft attachment to the tractor Remove logic valves and inspect seals. Replace as required				
	Damaged O-ring on Solenoid Valve	Remove solenoid valve. Replace seals as required.				
	Pump Worn or Defective Motor Damaged or defective	Test to confirm, Repair or replace as required Confirm Pump is Working correctly, Check that spindle is not locking up, Replace or repair the motor as required				
	Incorrect Oil in System	Flush and fill with proper oil per the specifications				
	Air in the oil	Locate the source of the air intake and fix. Flush and fill the oil as required				
	Excessive Ground Speed for Mowing Conditions	Operator Abuse				
	Excessive Internal Leakage in pump/motor	Confirm with pressure/flow test and replace or repair as required				
	Low Relief Valve Setting	Check the Setting using a pressure/flow meter with a restrictor valve. Adjust or replace as needed				
	Restrictions in the system	Identified by a concentration of heat due to crimped hydraulic line, relief valve failure or contamination.				
Pump Seizure (Pump Locks Up) Pump Wear (Rapid	Lack of Oil	Repair or replace the pump or motor. Fill the oil to the correct level and check for leaks				
Excessive Wear)		Diverse secret he assessed a single to initial				
	Inadequate or lack of pump Prime during initial start up.	Pumps must be properly primed prior to initial startup. Consult the Technical Service manual or contact Customer Service for proper procedures				
	Improper assembly	Pump may have been reassembled incorrectly by the dealer following a prior failure. Rebuild or replace				
	Contamination	Contaminants in the system will damage the components. Repair or replace the affected components, then flush and refill with clean oil. Inspect the tank for debris.				
	Defective Pump	Confirm defect with customer service and replace				

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Problem Spindle Leaking At Motor	Possible Cause Due to Motor Seal Failure (hydraulic Oil leak) Motor Loose or bolts missing Gasket torn due to movement of motor on spindle flange Excessive Backpressure in	Remedy See section on motor seal failure and repair as needed Bolts should be checked every 8 hrs. Loss of torque will result in seal failure and leakage See above  Remove the Spindle vent plug and check for
Spindle Leaking Around Bottom Seal	Spindle Seal Damaged due to Debris	clogs or contamination.  Replace as required. Check for damaged or missing seal guard
	Bearings Loose	Disassemble the Spindle and inspect the bearings for damage. Re-assemble and properly pre-load the bearings based on the technical service manual.
	Seal blown out due to excessive back pressure	Remove the Spindle vent plug and check for clogs or contamination.
Spindle Leaking At Relief Vent	Relief fitting installed in the fill hole (wrong hole)	Install the vent in the top most hole or even with the top of the top bearing race. The lower hole is the fill hole and should have a grease zerk or plug installed.
	Spindle Overfilled	Overfilling will result in the lubricating oil being expelled from the vent.
Spindle Overheating	Low Grease Level in the spindle	Fill lubricant until it can be seen in the top most (vent plug) hole.
	Excessive Bearing Pre- load	Disassemble the spindle and inspect the bearings for wear. Re-assemble following the bearing pre-load specifications in the Technical Service Manual.
	Blade bar bolts are too long	Installing the incorrect bolts (too long) for the blade carrier will allow the bolts to contact the lower bearing and will lock up the spindle. Install the correct bolts.
Spindle Shaft Loose or Falls Out	Bearing Pre-load adjusting nut and/or lock nut failure	Locking washers are provided to retain the pre- load lock nut in place. Improper installation of the washer and locking mechanism will allow the lock nuts to back off. Re-assemble following the recommended procedures
	Bearing cups or cones not installed properly	Disassemble and check for wear. Follow reassembly procedures indicated in the Technical Service Manual
	Severe upper bearing failure.	Usually due to lack of lube. Replace the bearing(s) and make sure the spindle is properly filled. Also check for leakage and repair as needed.

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Problem Spindle Locks Up (Seizes and Won't Turn)	Possible Cause Loss of lubrication in spindle Excessive bearing pre- load	Remedy Indicated by catastrophic failure of the upper bearing. See the previous section Disassemble the spindle and inspect the bearings for wear. Re-assemble following the bearing pre-load specifications in the Technical Service Manual.
	Blade bar bolts too long	Installing the incorrect bolts (too long) for the blade carrier will allow the bolts to contact the lower bearing and will lock up the spindle. Install the correct bolts.
Starter on Tractor Won't Crank	Interference due to bent seal protector Wire harness incorrectly installed	Inspect the seal guard ring (welded to the blade carrier or bar) Replace or repair as needed.  Check harness attachment to the ignition switch and to the battery. Also, check for proper ground.
Tractor Battery Dead or Low (Continuous Power Draining)		
	On/Off switch malfunction	Inspect to ensure power to switch is interrupted when the switch is in the off position
	Short to ground in wire harness	Inspect for damage or heat stress to the harness. Check for shorted wires or melted insulation. Check proper connection to the ignition switch and battery.
	Battery failure	Test the battery and replace per the tractor manufacturers recommendation
	Tractor issues	Follow tractor manufacturer recommendations for troubleshooting electrical problems with the tractor.

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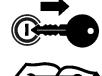
#### HAZARDS WITH MAINTENANCE OF IMPLEMENT



Periodically inspect all moving parts, lubricate drivelines, and tighten all fasteners



Lower mower head to ground or block up before servicing



Stop engine remove key before conducting maintenance



Set mower head securely on the ground before servicing blades



Thrown Objects
Hazard Ensure
blades rotate
clockwise viewed
from above mower
head

**AWARNING** 

AVOID SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH FROM COMPONENT FAILURE BY KEEPING IMPLEMENT IN GOOD OPERATING CONDITION IN PERFORMING PROPER SERVICE, REPAIRS AND MAINTENANCE.

#### BEFORE PERFORMING SERVICE, REPAIRS AND MAINTENANCE ON THE IMPLEMENT:

- STOP ENGINE AND PTO, engage parking brake, lower implement, allow all moving parts to stop and remove key before dismounting from tractor.
- PLACE implement on ground or securely block up raised equipment. Use large blocks on soft or wet soil.
- PUSH and PULL Remote Hydraulic Cylinder lever to relieve hydraulic pressure.
- DISCONNECT Pump solenoid valve or PTO driveline connection before servicing mower head.
- WEAR SAFETY GLASSES, PROTECTIVE GLOVES and follow SAFETY PROCEDURES when performing service, repairs
  and maintenance on the implement:
- Always WEAR protective GLOVES when handling blades, knives, cutting edges or worn component with sharp edges.
- Always WEAR GLOVES and SAFETY GLASSES when servicing hot components
- AVOID CONTACT with hot hydraulic oil tanks, pumps, motors, valves and hose connection surfaces.
- SECURELY support or BLOCK UP raised implement, framework and lifted components before working underneath equipment.
- FOLLOW INSTRUCTIONS in maintenance section when replacing hydraulic cylinders to prevent component falling.
- STOP any implement movements and SHUT-OFF TRACTOR engine before doing any work procedures.
- USE ladder or raised stands to reach high equipment areas inaccessible from ground.
- ENSURE good footing by standing on solid flat surfaces when getting on implement to perform work.
- FOLLOW manufacturer's instructions in handling oils, solvents, cleansers, and other chemical agents.
- DO NOT change any factory-set hydraulic calibrations to avoid component or equipment failures.
- DO NOT modify or alter implement, functions or components.
- DO NOT WELD or repair rotating mower components. These may cause vibrations and component failures being thrown from mower.

## PERFORM SERVICE, REPAIRS, LUBRICATION AND MAINTENANCE OUTLINED IN IMPLEMENT MAINTENANCE SECTION:

- INSPECT for loose fasteners, worn or broken parts, leaky or loose fittings, missing or broken cotter keys and washers on pins, and all moving parts for wear.
- REPLACE any worn or broken parts with authorized service parts.
- Inspect mower blade spindle to ensure bearing preload. If loose repair before operating.
- LUBRICATE unit as specified by lubrication schedule
- **NEVER** lubricate, adjust or remove material while it is running or in motion.
- TORQUE all bolts and nuts as specified.

#### **BLADE INSPECTION:**

- · Inspect blade carrier and blades daily.
- Check blade and blade carrier BOLT TORQUE daily. Loose bolts can cause blade or blade bolt failures.
- REPLACE, bent, damage, cracked and broken blades immediately with new blades.
- AVOID blade failures and thrown broken blades. DO NOT straighten, weld, or weld hard-facing blades.

#### SAFETY SHIELDS, GUARDS AND SAFETY DEVICES INSPECTION:

- **KEEP** all Deflectors, Chain Guards, Steel Guards, Gearbox Shields, and PTO integral shields, Bands, Side Skirts and Skid Shoes in place and in good condition.
- REPLACE any missing, broken or worn safety shields, guards and safety devices.
- Engine Exhaust, some of its constituents, and certain vehicle components contain or emit chemicals known to the state of California
  to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm.
- Battery posts, terminals and related accessories contain lead and lead compounds, chemicals known to the state of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm. *PN HMBM-01*

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#### PARTS INFORMATION

#### PARTS INFORMATION

Rhino mowers use balanced and matched system components for blade carriers, blades, cuttershafts, knives, knife hangers, rollers, drivetrain components, and bearings. These parts are made and tested to Rhino specifications. Non-genuine "will fit" parts do not consistently meet these specifications. The use of "will fit" parts may reduce mower performance, void warranties, and present a safety hazard. Use genuine Rhino mower parts for economy and safety. (SPRM-1)

#### **SEE YOUR RHINO DEALER**

### **LUBRICATION INFORMATION**

Before operating your Implement, take the time to inspect and repair any damage to the machine or tractor. Only a minimum of time and effort is required to maintain this machine to provide long life and trouble free operation.

#### **BOOM ARM:**

Your Boom uses greased bushings that need lubrication, and with proper lubrication should last the lifetime of the machine.

#### **MOWER HEAD:**

The Spindle Housing on the Mower head should be serviced daily (every eight hours of operation) to achieve the best operation and the longest life. Fill with NLGI EP#2 Grease.

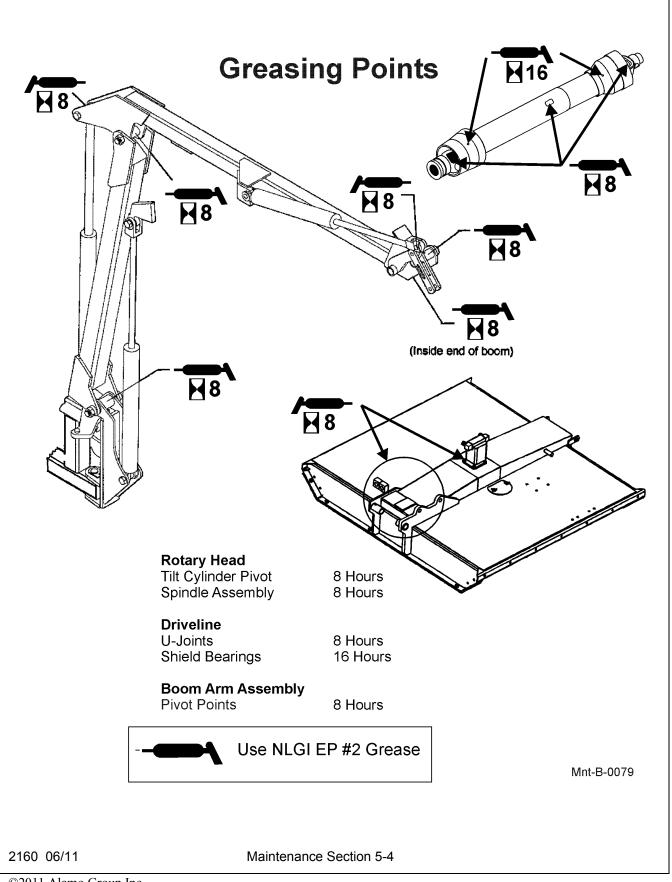
#### **DRIVELINE:**

The driveline powering the hydraulic system may have a universal joint at each end. Check you tractor and locate the grease points on the driveline that is connected from the front engine pulley to the front mounted pump. Grease weekly.



Do not operate this Equipment with hydraulic oil or fuel leaking. Oil and fuel are explosive and their presence could present a hazard. Do not check for leaks with your hand! High-pressure oil streams from breaks in the line could penetrate the skin and cause tissue damage including gangrene. To check for a hose leak, SHUT the unit ENGINE OFF and remove all hydraulic pressure. Wear oil impenetrable gloves, safety glasses and use Cardboard to check for evidence of oil leaks. If you suspect a leak, REMOVE the HOSE and have it tested at a Dealer. If oil does penetrate the skin, have the injury treated immediately by a physician knowledgeable and skilled in this procedure. (SG-15)





#### HYDRAULIC FLUID

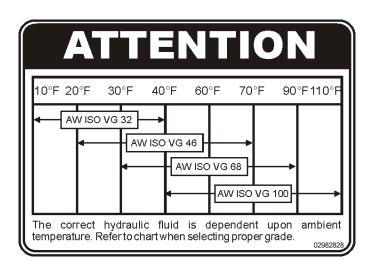
Maintaining the proper hydraulic oil level and oil cleanliness is very important for continued trouble-free operation of the mower. The fluid level should be checked daily before the mower is put into service. A visual inspection of the hydraulic connections, hose guards and shielding should occur daily as well. The hydraulic fluid can loose its ability to lubricate in a number of different ways, most commonly contamination and overheating. Both scenarios can lead to catastrophic failure of the hydraulic components and costly repairs. Rhino offers fluids, filters, and oil analysis capabilities to help you maintain your hydraulic powered machine. Please be sure to follow the oil & filter change procedure that is outlined for your mower.

There are two types of hydraulic oil used by the factory, reference the chart below, Mobil DTE 16m and Chevron 1000 THF. Also, note the ISO cleanliness requirement for your mower.

Product	Oil Type	Oil Specification	ISO Cleanliness	Filter Change Recommendation	Oil Change Recommendation
2160	UTF	Chevron 1000 THF	18/16/14	First 100 / every 500 or 12 months	First 500 / every 1000 or 12 months

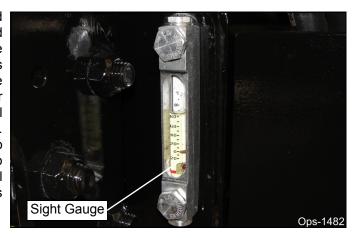
The above are prescribed intervals, but frequency may change based on use. It is important to monitor the filter clogging indicator.

There are many comparable oils that are equivalent to what is used by the factory. An ISO class oil with a viscosity that matches your operating conditions is recommended. For further information, please consult with the oil manufacturer for proper specifications.



### **Proper Oil Level**

Maintain the oil level within the sight gauge located on the reservoir. When oil is cold, the level should be three-quarters up the sight gauge. Never fill the tank above that sight gauge level. A space is maintained above the sight gauge to allow for the expansion of the oil. Oil is added through the filler tube, if your tank does not have a filler tube then fill through the return filter located on the tank. Thoroughly clean the cap area around the filter to prevent oil from contamination. Remove the cap and add the proper viscosity grade of FILTERED oil to achieve the proper level. Never assume any oil is clean, including new.



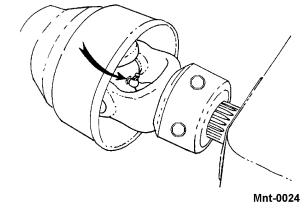
#### Oil Level Low

Low oil level in the reservoir is caused by leakage or improper filling. If leaking, locate the area of the leak and repair the leak at once. Loss of fluid can cause severe & catastrophic damage to the hydraulic components.

**NOTE:** After initial start up, the mower may require more oil to bring the oil level back to the proper level. This is normal. Air trapped in the hydraulic components was displaced by the oil, causing the oil level to go down in the tank. Oil must be added to reach the proper level or cavitation could result.

#### DRIVELINE LUBRICATION

Grease Fittings are located on the Cross Assembly of each U-Joint and on the telescoping tubes. Grease the U-Joint after each 8 hours of use. **Mnt-0024.** Do not force grease through the Needle Cup Assemblies. Grease the telescoping tubes after every 8 hours use. Some PTO-to-Hitch connections may necessitate cutting a hole in the shields to be able to align the Grease Fitting holes for lubrication. Lubricate the shield bearings every 16 hours.



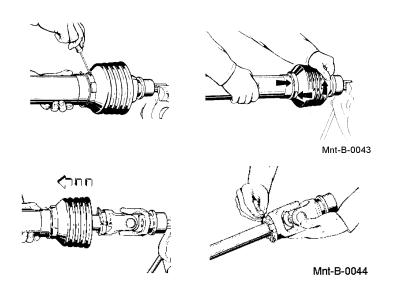
**U-JOINT LUBRICATION** 

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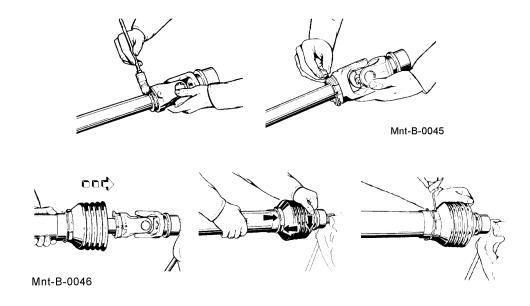
### **MAIN DRIVELINE & CAT 4 SAFETY SHIELD**

To remove the main inner driveline shield. Remove the locking screws. Align the bearing tabs with the cone pockets. **Mnt-B-0043**. Remove the half-guard and remove the bearing ring. **Mnt-B-0044**.



Inspect the driveline shield for worn areas or cracks. If the shield has any dents or cracks, replace the Shield. While the Shields are off, examine the Driveline for signs of abnormal wear, bent or twisted shafts, or cracks in the shafts or tubes. Check to see that the Drivelines telescoping easily. If the Drivelines do not telescope properly or show signs of abnormal wear, the shaft should be repaired or replaced.

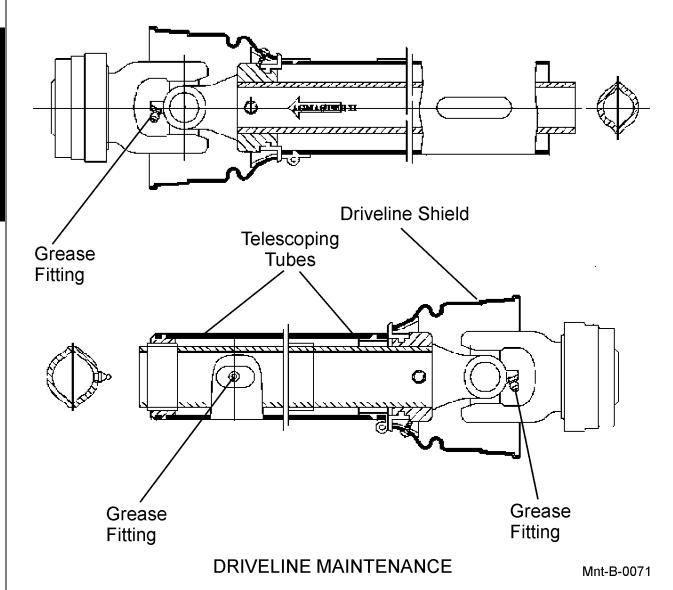
To assemble the main inner driveline shield, grease the yoke groove and inner profile tube. Attach the bearing ring in groove with recesses facing profile tube. **Mnt-B-0045.** Slide on the half shield. Turn the cone until it engages correctly. Install locking screws. **Mnt-B-0046.** 



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Make certain that the Driveline Integral Shields are free to telescope and rotate around the Driveline without binding.



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### **Blades**

Check the Blades for cracks and wear and Blade Bolts for tightness, daily. Blades should be replaced when they are worn excessively, bent, deformed, or out of balance.

### **A** CAUTION

Blades should always be replaced in pairs. Blades of different weights can cause serious imbalance and damage to the machine and personnel. When replacing blades, take care to replace the blade bolts, nuts, and washers.



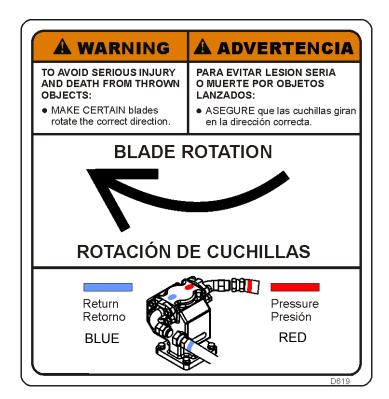
#### **Important**

Make sure the mower blades are turning clockwise when looking down from the top of the mower. Follow the color coding on the hydraulic hoses and fittings to make sure the motor and hydraulic hoses are assembled properly. Connect the blue hose connection only to the blue fitting. The blade rotation on the leading edge of the mower should discharge the cut material away from the tractor and operator.

### **AWARNING**

If the leading edge of the mower blades are rotating backwards they can discharge material toward the operator. If this occurs, discontinue mowing immediately and reverse the direction of the motor rotation by correctly installing the motor pressure and return hoses. Contact your dealer or Rhino for specific information on the hose routing.





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### **BLADE SERVICING**

Inspect blades before each use to determine that they are properly installed and in good condition. Replace any blade that is bent, excessively nicked, worn, or has any other damage. Small nicks can be ground out when sharpening.

**Important** 

When sharpening blades, grind each blade the same amount to maintain balance. The difference in blade weights should not exceed 1 ounce. Unbalanced blades will cause excessive vibration which can damage gear box bearings. Vibration may also cause structural cracks in cutter housing.

**▲**WARNING

Use only original equipment blades on this cutter. They are made of special heat-treated alloy steel. Substitute blades may not meet specifications and may fail in a hazardous manner that could cause injury.

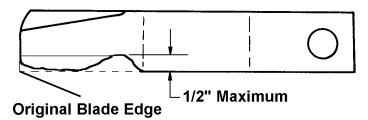
Important

When changing Blades always replace the Blade Bolt & Blade Nut at the same time. Reused Blade Bolts or Nuts could fail in a hazardous manner that could cause injury.

**A** DANGER

Inspect Blades daily for normal wear. If Blades have a notch worn into the leading worn into the leading edge at the lower bend more htan 1/2" DEEP (due to running in gravel and/or the ground), REPLACE BOTH BLADES ON THAT CARRIER IMMEDIATELY. Failure to replace such abnormally worn blades may lead to catastrophic failure of the blade and ejection of the broken part with tremendous force which may cause bodily injury or death.

**NOTE:** Replace Blades in pairs after no more than 1/2" notch wear.



Mnt-R-0034

### **BLADE SHARPENING**

Always sharpen both blades at same time to maintain balance. Follow original sharpening pattern as shown in **FIGURE Mnt-R-0008.** Always sharpen blades by grinding. DO NOT heat and pound out edge. Do not sharpen blade to a razor edge, but leave a 1/16" blunt edge. Do not sharpen back side of blade.

**AWARNING** 

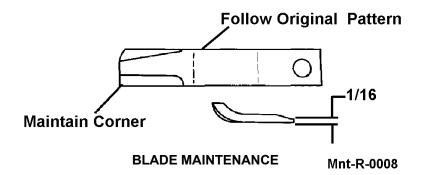
Avoid personal injury. Always block the cutter up to prevent if from falling when the blades and/or carrier are being serviced.

**AWARNING** 

Avoid personal injury. Always wear safety glasses and face protection when grinding blades.

**AWARNING** 

Do not heat, weld or hard surface blades as this can alter material strength causing blades to fail in a hazardous manner that could cause injury.



### **BLADE REMOVAL**

To remove blades for sharpening or replacement, through the blade bar access hole on deck of mower near Hyd Motor. Remove lock nut from blade bolt.

**NOTE:** Inspect locknut after removal and replace if threads are damaged. Always replace when nut when replacing blade bolt. When installing blades, be sure and check blade bolt pivot diameter for wear. Replace bolt if worn more than 1/32 inch at any point. Install blade bolts with worn side of bolt away from the center of the blade carrier. Tighten lock nut to 300 ft./lbs.

**≜**WARNING

Avoid personal injury. Blade and/or blade carrier removal should be done only with the tractor engine shut off, key removed, in neutral, parking brake on, and PTO disengaged and the mower blocked in the raised position.

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### **BLADE CARRIER REMOVAL**

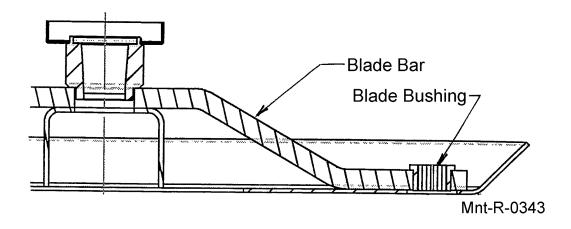
Remove cotter pin and loosen slotted nut on spindle shaft. Loosen but do not remove the nut until the blade carrier is loosened. Use long bar inserted through blade bolt access hole with the end against rotor bar. Strike opposite end of bar with sledge hammer. Rotate blade carrier 180 degrees and repeat process.

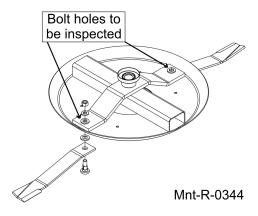
#### **BLADE CARRIER INSPECTION**

Blade bolt fit into carrier bushings should be checked every time blades are changed. The blade bolt should fit into carrier bushings as a snug slip fit. If the blade bolt fit appears to be loose or sloppy, measure the square hole in bushing. If the bottom of the square hole is 1/16" or greater than the square shoulder of the new blade bolt the bushings should be replaced. Bushings can be removed by cutting bushing head where it is welded to carrier bar. Once head is removed bushing can be pressed out of bar. Clean and grind top of blade bar so new bushing can be installed and welded. Bushing should be pressed into bar as far as possible. Use low hydrogen rod to weld bushing in place.

### **AWARNING**

Failure to replace a worn blade carrier bushing as described above may lead to catastrophic failure of the blade, blade bolt, and/or blade bolt nut resulting in the ejection of the broken parts out from under the mower at tremendous speed and force which could result in serious bodily injury or death.





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### **BLADE CARRIER INSTALLATION**

Clean the taper on both the blade carrier and output shaft. Position carrier on the gearbox output shaft and install special washer nut. Tighten nut, while holding blade carrier, to minimum 450 ft./lbs. strike the carrier near the hub several times with a heavy hammer to seat the hub. Use a suitable spacer over the nut to prevent damage to the nut and threads. Retighten the nut to 450 ft./lbs. Install cotter pin and spread.

#### **Important**

Operating the mower with a loose blade pan or holder can damage the taper connection on the gearbox output shaft. To ensure proper seating between the blade holder and output shaft, check and tighten the retaining nut after the first day of operation. Recheck the blade carrier attachment each morning before operating. Grasp the carrier firmly with both hands and try to push and pull the carrier with one hand while pulling and pushing with the other hand to try to rock or oscillate the blade carrier. If the carrier is loose, tighten the retaining nut before operating the mower.

#### **Important**

Always recheck spindle output shaft slotted blade carrier retaining nut torque after a few hours of operation.

### **AWARNING**

Avoid personal injury. Do not work under mower without supporting blocks to keep frame from falling.

### **AWARNING**

Be certain to clamp or securely support the Spindle Housing and sub-assemblies to prevent injuries to hands and feet due to inadvertent dropping or falling over.

### **AWARNING**

Always wear safety glasses and gloves to prevent eye and hand injury when chiseling or hammering on metal components. Hardened material will chip unexpectedly.

### **AWARNING**

An assembled spindle housing is quite heavy. Use a hoist or get help to handle them safely. Lift carefully and properly using you legs to lift - NOT YOUR BACK.

#### BASIC TROUBLESHOOTING OF ELECTRONIC CONTROL VALVE

#### **CONTROL HANDLE**

If your control handle does not operate, recheck your installation.

Common problems are listed below.

- 1. Check electrical supply with a voltmeter. Connect the positive lead from the meter to the red wire that supplies power to the handle and connect the other lead to the frame of the vehicle. Reading should be 12-14 volts. Be certain that the ground wire from handle is securely connected to the frame of the vehicle.
- 2. Check for power at valve or load. Connect positive lead to each of the wires that supply the load, connect the other lead to vehicle ground. Operating buttons on handle should turn each wire on/off, 12-14 volts.
- 3. Check for proper grounding of valve or load. Connect positive lead to the valve block or to the ground connection of the load, connect the other lead to the vehicle frame (ground). There should be little or no voltage present. If there is a reading of more than 1/2 volt, ground between valve or load and the frame of vehicle is bad.
- 4. If voltage is present at coil terminal and ground connection is good, check to see if solenoid coil is being energized by touching the large nut on the top of the coil with a screwdriver or small wrench. When coil is energized, the tool will lightly stick to the top of the coil until turned off.

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### **Hardware**

Most nuts and bolts will stay tight and therefore need only periodic checking. However, the following nuts and bolts are extremely important and should receive special attention:

Spindle Housing Bolts: Tighten to 400 Ft./Lbs. Torque

Blade Bolts: Tighten to 400 Ft./Lbs. Torque

Blade Bar To Spindle Bolts: Tighten to 400 Ft./Lbs. Torque

**AWARNING** 

Be certain to clamp or securely support the Spindle Housing and subassemblies to prevent injuries to hands and feet due to inadvertent dropping or falling over.

**AWARNING** 

Always wear safety glasses and gloves to prevent eye and hand injury when chiseling or hammering on metal components. Hardened metal will chip unexpectedly.

**AWARNING** 

An assembled spindle housing is quite heavy. Use a hoist or get help to handle them safely. Lift carefully and properly using your legs to lift - NOT YOUR BACK.

### Cylinder Rod Maintenance

It is important to visually inspect the hydraulic cylinder rods daily before use. It is highly recommended that while the machine is stored or getting very little use that a protectant is applied to the hydraulic cylinder rods to prevent degradation. If the machine receives more frequent use, be sure to fully cycle each cylinder function so that the cylinder rod is coated by the systems hydraulic fluid. Depending on your operating environment it may be necessary, under normal operating conditions, to apply a protective lubricant to the cylinder rods for protection against rust and pitting. Hydraulic fluid may provide a suitable amount of protection, but remember any protectant can attract dust and debris so attention must be given to the cylinder rods daily. Also remember that any other protectant must be compatible with hydraulic fluid. Rhino is not responsible for rust or pitting of the cylinder rod due to weather exposure or impacts from normal operation or mounting. If hydraulic cylinders and or the cylinder rods are damaged as a result of the rods rusting or pitting, the hydraulic cylinders and rods will not be covered under warranty by Rhino.

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### **Boom Cylinder Removal and Replacement Instructions**

- 1. Clear the area of all personnel before lowering the boom mower head.
- 2. From the tractor seat with your seat belt fastened around you, Lower the boom mower head to the ground. Extend the boom to the furthest reach and lower the mower head flat on the ground. DO NOT attempt to replace the cylinders with the boom in the raised or transport position.
- 3. Shut off the tractor, engage the parking brake, place the tractor transmission in the park position, and remove the key before dismounting.
- 4. Allow the system to cool to room temperature before removing any hydraulic components.
- 5. Wear Safety glasses and impenetrable gloves when working with hydraulic hoses and fittings.
- 6. Release all oil pressure from the hydraulic circuit by manually stroking each valve section with the tractor engine off. Utilize the Manual Override function if the unit is equipped with an electric over hydraulic valve.
- 7. Utilize blocks, jack stands or a suitable over head hoist to support the weight of the boom section and remove pressure form the cylinder mounting pins.
- 8. Check to see that the cylinder to be replaced is not under pressure by moving the cylinder pins by hand. The pins should be loose and should slide form the pin bore easily. If the pins are tight and cannot be moved, the cylinder may be under pressure. Make sure the boom components are properly supported and that the pressure is relived from the circuit.
- 9. Cylinder assemblies are heavy and can fall when the pins are removed. Support the hydraulic cylinder with a suitable hoist or jack.
- 10. Slowly loosen the hydraulic connections to the cylinder. Carefully unscrew hose fitting and allow any remaining pressure to bleed off. Use Extreme Care. Oil must be cool, and the technician should stand to the side to prevent exposure to any hydraulic oil. Always consult the Material Safety Data Sheet and wear any required Personal Protective Equipment. A catch pan may be required to retain any spilled oil.
- 11. Cap both ends of the fitting with suitably sized metal caps.
- 12. Remove the cylinder pins starting with the ROD end cylinder pin. Make sure the cylinder is properly supported, and remove the base end cylinder pin. The cylinder may be heavy, use proper lifting techniques to lift and handle the cylinder. If needed, get assistance from another person to safely lift the cylinder from the machine.
- 13. Measure the distance between the cylinder pin holes and extend the new cylinder the correct length prior to attempting an installation.
- 14. Install the new cylinder in place and install both cylinder pins and retaining hardware.
- 15. Remove the metal caps, and re-install the hydraulic hoses.
- 16. Check the hydraulic reservoir of the boom mower to ensure there is sufficient oil. Follow the manufactures recommendations for proper oil type and filtering techniques and requirements to add oil to the system.
- 17. Clear the area of all persons prior to starting the tractor.
- 18. Consult the Operator's Manual for instruction in regard to the proper operating procedure.
- 19. From the tractor seat, with the seat belt fastened, operate the boom to ensure proper operation of the boom function.
- 20. From the tractor seat, with the seat belt fastened, operate the boom controls to fully extend and retract the new cylinder several times to purge any trapped air from the system.
- 21. From the tractor seat, with the seat belt fastened, look for signs of and oil leak. If an oil leak is observed, shut the tractor down and follow the steps to remove pressure from the hydraulic circuit. Identify the source of the leak, and resolve the issue.
- 22. Upon completion of the required repairs, return to Step # 16 to recheck the cylinder for proper operation.

### **Hydraulic Component Maintenance Schedule**

	Hours of Operation											
Component	Installation	200	400	600	800	1000	1200	1400	1600	1800	2000	2200
Pump Drive Shaft Check and Lubricate	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х
Pump Mounting Bolt torque check (Inspect Daily)	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х
Charge Pump Filter	Installation	х			х				х			
Pressure Filter to the Control Valve	Installation	х			х				Х			
Return Canister Filter Element	Installation	х			х				Х			
Hydraulic Oil Change	Installation	х							Х			
Hydraulic Oil Particle Count Testing	х	Х			Х				Х			
Hydraulic Tank Breather Filter	Installation	Inspect							Replace			
Hydraulic Tank Suction Screen	Installation	Inspect							Inspect			
Hydraulic Hose Inspection/Replacement	Installation	Inspect										
Cooling Fan Clean and Inspect	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily
Check Hydraulic Fluid Level (Inspect Daily)	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily
Mower Blades Replace (INSPECT DAILY)		х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	x	х	x
Blade Bolts Replace (INSPECT DAILY)		х	х	х	Х	х	х	Х	Х	Х	х	х
Blade Bar Assembly Replace	Installation					х					х	
Spindle Lube Replacement (INSPECT DAILY)	х					х					х	
Spindle Bearing Pre-load Inspection	х	х	х	х	Х	х	Х	х	х	Х	х	х
Mower Debris Guard Inspect/Replace	х	х	х	х	Х	х	Х	х	х	Х	х	х
Pivot Point Lubrication	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily
King Pin Bearing Replacement	Installation								х			
Pivot Pin Bearing replacement (Steel)	Installation								Х			_
Pivot Pin Bearing Replacement (Fiber)	Installation					Х					Х	
Inspect Operation And Safety Decals Replace												
when faded, torn or missing.	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х	х

Repeat the Maintenance Schedule based on the hours indicated for the life of the machine

### **LEXAN Sheet Cleaning Recommendations**

These cleaning recommendations apply to all Lexan polycarbonate sheet products, including, but not limited to, Lexan solid sheet and signs, Lexan coated Margard\* sheet and Lexan multiwall sheet.

Periodic cleaning using correct procedures can help to prolong service life. For cleaning, it is recommended that the following instructions be adhered to:

### **Cleaning Procedure for Small Areas - Manual**

- 1. Gently wash sheet with a solution of mild soap and lukewarm water, using a soft, grid-free cloth or sponge to loosen any dirt or grime.
- 2. Fresh paint splashes, grease and smeared glazing compounds can be removed easily before drying by rubbing lightly with a soft cloth using petroleum ether (BP65), hexane or heptane. Afterwards, wash the sheet using mild soap and lukewarm water.
- 3. Scratches and minor abrasions can be minimized by using a mild automobile polish. We suggest that a test be made on a small area of Lexan sheet with the polish selected and that the polish manufacturer's instructions be followed, prior to using the polish on the entire sheet.
- 4. Finally, thoroughly rinse with clean water to remove any cleaner residue and dry the surface with a soft cloth to prevent water spotting.

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### **Cleaning Procedure for Large Areas - Automated**

- 1. Clean the surface using a high-pressure water cleaner (max. 100bar or 1,450psi) and/or a steam cleaner. We suggest that a test be made on a small area, prior to cleaning the entire sheet
- 2. Use of additives to the water and/or steam should be avoided.

#### Other Important Instructions for All Lexan Sheets:

- Never use abrasive or highly alkaline cleaner on Lexan polycarbonate materials.
- Never use aromatic or halogenated solvents like toluene, benzene, gasoline, acetone or carbon tetrachloride on Lexan polycarbonate materials.
- Use of incompatible cleaning materials with Lexan sheet can cause structural and/or surface damage.
- Contact with harsh solvents such as methyl ethyl ketone (MEK) or hydrochloric acid can result in surface degradation and possible crazing of Lexan sheet.
- Never scrub with brushes, steel wool or other abrasive materials.
- Never use squeegees, razor blades or other sharp instruments to remove deposits or spots.
- Do not clean Lexan polycarbonate in direct sunlight or at high temperatures as this can lead to staining.
- For all mentioned chemicals consult the manufacturer's material safety data sheet (MSDS) for proper safety precautions.

### Additional Important Considerations for Multiwall, Corrugated and Sign Sheet:

- Cleaners and solvents generally recommended for use on polycarbonate are not necessarily compatible with the UV-protected surfaces of Lexan multiwall, corrugated and sign polycarbonate materials.
- Do not use alcohols on the UV-protected surfaces of Lexan sheet.
- · Never clean the Dripgard surface of Lexan multiwall and corrugated sheets

### Graffiti removal from Lexan\* Margard\* sheet

- Use butyl cellosolve with a clean, soft cloth to remove paints, marking pen inks and lipstick. Afterwards, wash the sheet using mild soap and lukewarm water, then rinse with clean water to remove residue and dry with a soft cloth.
- Masking tape and adhesive tape work well for lifting off old, weathered paints.
- To remove labels stickers, the use of kerosene or petroleum ether (BP65) is generally effective. If the solvent does not penetrate the sticker material, apply heat using a hair dryer to soften the adhesive and promote removal. Afterwards the cleaning procedure for small areas as outlined above

#### PROPER TORQUE FOR FASTENERS

The chart lists the correct tightening torque for fasteners. When bolts are to be tightened or replaced, refer to this chart to determine the grade of bolts and the proper torque except when specific torque values are assigned in manual text.

RECOMMENDED TORQUE IN FOOT POUNDS UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED IN THE MANUAL\*

**NOTE:** These values apply to fasteners as received from supplier, dry or when lubricated with normal engine oil. They do not apply if special graphitic or molydisulphide greases or other extreme pressure lubricants are used. This applies to both UNF fine and UNC coarse threads.

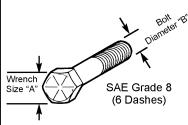
### **TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS**

### **AMERICAN**

**Bolt Head Markings** 

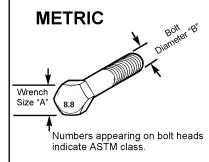






Proper torque for American fasteners.	
Recommended Torque in Foot Pounds (Newton Meter	ers).*

WRENCH SIZE (IN.) "A"	BOLT DIAMETER (IN.) "B" AND THREAD SIZE	SAE GRADE 2	SAE GRADE 5	SAE GRADE 8
7/16	1/4 - 20 UNC	6 (7)	8 (11)	12 (16)
7/16	1/4 - 28 UNF	6 (8)	10 (13)	14 (18)
1/2	5/16 - 18 UNC	11 (15)	17 (23)	25 (33)
1/2	5/16 - 24 UNF	13 (17)	19 (26)	27 (37)
9/16	3/8 - 16 UNC	20 (27)	31 (42)	44 (60)
9/16	3/8 - 24 UNF	23 (31)	35 (47)	49 (66)
5/8	7/16 - 14 UNC	32 (43)	49 (66)	70 (95)
5/8	7/16 - 20 UNF	36 (49)	55 (75)	78 (106)
3/4	1/2 - 13 UNC	49 (66)	76 (103)	106 (144)
3/4	1/2 - 20 UNF	55 (75)	85 (115)	120 (163)
7/8	9/16 - 12 UNC	70 (95)	109 (148)	153 (207)
7/8	9/16 - 18 UNF	79 (107)	122 (165)	172 (233)
15/16	5/8 - 11 UNC	97 (131)	150 (203)	212 (287)
15/16	5/8 - 18 UNF	110 (149)	170 (230)	240 (325)
1-1/8	3/4 - 10 UNC	144 (195)	266 (360)	376 (509)
1-1/8	3/4 - 16 UNF	192 (260)	297 (402)	420 (569)
1-5/16	7/8 - 9 UNC	166 (225)	430 (583)	606 (821)
1-5/16	7/8 - 14 UNF	184 (249)	474 (642)	668 (905)
1-1/2	1 - 8 UNC	250 (339)	644 (873)	909 (1232)
1-1/2	1 - 12 UNF	274 (371)	705 (955)	995 (1348)
1-1/2	1 - 14 UNF	280 (379)	721 (977)	1019 (1381)
1-11/16	1-1/8 - 7 UNC	354 (480)	795 (1077)	1288(1745)
1-11/16	1-1/8 - 12 UNF	397 (538)	890 (1206)	1444 (1957)
1-7/8	1-1/4 - 7 UNC	500 (678)	1120 (1518)	1817 (2462)
1-7/8	1-1/4 - 12 UNF	553 (749)	1241 (1682)	2013 (2728)
2-1/16	1-3/8 - 6 UNC	655 (887)	1470 (1992)	2382 (3228)
2-1/16	1-3/8 - 12 UNF	746 (1011)	1672 (2266)	2712 (3675)
2-1/4	1-1/2 - 6 UNC	870 (1179)	1950 (2642)	3161 (4283)
2-1/4	1-1/2 - 12 UNF	979 (1327)	2194 (2973)	3557 (4820)



\*Use 75% of the specified torque value for plated fasteners. Use 85% of the specified torque values for lubricated fasteners.

#### Proper torque for Metric fasteners. Recommended torque in Foot Pounds (Newton Meters).\*

WRENCH	BOLT						
SIZE	DIA.	ASTM	ASTM	ASTM	ASTM		
(mm) "A"	(mm) "B"	4.6	8.8	9.8	10.9		
8	5	1.8 (2.4)		5.1 (6.9)	6.5 (8.8)		
10	6	3 (4)		8.7 (12)	11.1 (15)		
13	8	7.3 (10)		21.1 (29)	27 (37)		
16	10	14.5 (20)		42 (57)	53 (72)		
18	12	25 (34)	74 (100)	73 (99)	93 (126)		
21	14	40 (54)	118 (160)	116 (157)	148 (201)		
24	16	62 (84)	167 (226)	181 (245)	230 (312)		
30	20	122 (165)	325 (440)		449 (608)		
33	22		443 (600)		611 (828)		
36	24	211 (286)	563 (763)		778 (1054)		
41	27		821 (1112)		1138 (1542)		
46	30	418 (566)	1119 (1516)		1547 (2096)		

Mnt-B-0005

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### SERVICE OF SPINDLE HOUSING

#### (FIGURE Mnt-0006)

Remove blade bar or pan.

Remove hydraulic motor.

Remove spindle housing from unit.

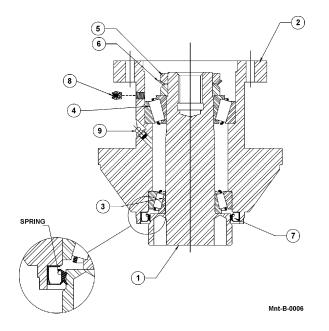
Drain remaining oil from housing.

Using a chisel, bend the tang on the lockwasher (6) until it is free from the slot in the nut (5).

Unscrew locknut and remove locknut and lockwasher, and second locknut.

The Spindle should now slide from the Spindle housing, so the Spindle can be removed from the Housing.

Remove the Seal (7) from the Housing



### Removing Bearing

If replacing bearings:

Remove the old bearings from the Spindle and Housing. Be careful not to damage either the Spindle or Housing in this process.

Turn the spindle housing over and from the bottom side of the spindle housing, using a punch, drive the remaining bearing cup out.

Clean spindle housing, spindle and bearings thoroughly.

When rebuilding the spindle housing assembly, always replace the locknuts, lockwasher, and seal.

#### Inspection

Bearing and cups:

Inspect bearings and bearing cups for nicks, pitting, discoloration and wear. If any exist, replace bearing and bearing cup.

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### **Assembly**

Make sure all parts are clean and free of any contamination

Install Bearing Cups (3 & 4) into Spindle Housing (2) using a suitable bearing driver to seat the cups. Caution must be taken not to damage the cup or spindle housing, cups must be fully seated. If Cups are damaged during installation or not fully seated, bearing and spindle assembly life are greatly reduced!

Never drive against bearing surface! Never used the mating bearing cone to seat the cup!

Once the Lower Cup is installed, the seal may be installed. The seal should be installed with the spring towards the inside Press seal (7) into spindle housing, make sure seal is fully seated. Be careful not to damage seal!

Press the Lower Cone (3) on the spindle shaft (1) use the proper tool when pressing the bearing onto the shaft, driving against the inner race and not the rollers or cage. Any damage to the bearing will cause premature failures of the bearing and spindle assembly.

Before installing the spindle (with the bearing pressed on it), lubricate the rubber portion of the seal. This will reduce the chance of the Seal being torn by the installation of the spindle and is a necessary step when setting the rolling Torque.

Turn the Spindle Housing Upside Down and insert the spindle (with the bearing pressed onto it) into the spindle housing until the bearing cone contacts the cup in the Housing. During this step take care not to damage the seal.

While supporting the Spindle and Housing turn the assembly over so that the assembly is setting on the spindle.

Install the upper bearing (4) on the spindle shaft (1).

After the Upper Bearing is installed, install the nut (5) with the chamfer facing up. Run the nut down against the bearing, but do not torque the nut at this time. Clamp the spindle Housing in a vise so that the spindle shaft can rotate. Tighten the nut until the spindle shaft has a rolling torque of 25 in-lbs (that is it takes 25 in-lbs to rotate the spindle shaft).

Install the tanged lockwasher (6) with the outside prongs facing upward.

Install the top nut (5) with the chamfer facing down. Block the spindle to keep it from rotating and torque the top nut to a minimum of 100 ft.-lbs. Bend the tang of the lockwasher to fit into one of the grooves of the top nut.

Install vent plug (8) and Grease Fitting (9).

Fill spindle assembly with NLGI EP#2 Grease (Approx. 22 oz.)

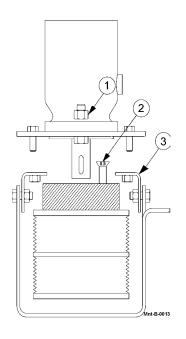
## **MAINTENANCE**

#### **MOTOR & COUPLING INSTALLATION**

Bolt motor to mount plate. Fully tighten bolts. (Item 1). Install flex coupler to the quick disconnect pulley hub using the countersunk socket head bolts (Item 2). Apply thread locking compound to the bolts. Tighten bolts to 45 FT-LB. Attach motor mount angle brackets, (Item 3) to the channel frame, leave bolts loose.

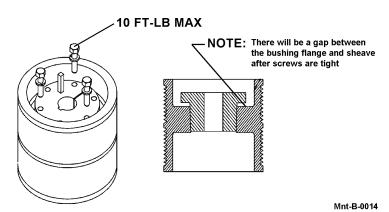
Insert motor shaft into flex coupling and allow motor to "find its center".

Adjust motor up as needed to provide ample clearance between the top of flex coupling and the motor. Bring angle brackets up to motor mount plate and tighten the bolts.



## TAPER BUSHING & SHEAVE INSTALLATION

Do not use lubricants during installation as this may cause sheave breakage.



Make sure the bushing and bore of the sheave are free of dirt, paint, metal chips, etc.

Insert cap screws and lockwashers engaging only 2 or 3 threads.

With key in the keyway, slide the loosely assembled unit onto the shaft and position for good belt alignment. Temporary shimming under the pulley may make it easier to position.

Carefully tighten cap screws alternately and progressively until tapers are seated (about 5 FT-LB).

Check sheave alignment and runout (wobble).

Continue careful alternate and progressive tightening of cap screws to 10 FT-LB.

Maximum torque should be achieved on each individual bolt only two times.

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Maintenance Section 5-21

## **MAINTENANCE**

#### START UP PROCEDURE

- Read all safety instructions. Decals on the Machete Boom warn you of particular and multiple hazards.
  Many decals are attached close to part of the Machete Boom where there is a possible hazard. Read and
  make sure you understand the safety messages before you operate the Machete Boom. Keep all decals
  clean and readable. Replace lost or damaged decals.
- 2. Before operating, read all the safety and operating instructions in the Operators Manual for both the tractor and mower.
- 3. When the hydraulic tank has been filled and the mower unit properly assembled, the unit should be started up. NOTE: Make sure that no materials, tools, or jacks, have been left under the mower head. Make sure the front and rear of the mower are properly guarded to prevent any foreign objects from being thrown by the mower. All other workers should be kept a safe distance from the unit before the mower is started.
- 4. Start the tractor and idle at a slow engine speed until oil is being pumped.
- 5. Engage the Cutter Control Valve at low engine PTO Speed and run the mower slowly for a short period until all air is removed from the hoses. Keep all persons WELL CLEAR of mower since Blades can THROW OBJECTS with great velocity for a considerable distance! KEEP CLEAR!
- 6. With the area clear of any ground and overhead obstructions, work each cylinder on the boom one at a time, several times, to expel any air in the Hoses and Cylinders.
- 7. Run the Mower Head for 5 minutes. While the tractor is idling, blocked, wearing protective clothing and eye protection, **CAREFULLY** check for leaking hydraulic fittings, hoses and ports at this point with a piece of cardboard. **DO NOT USE YOUR HAND!** If any are found stop the tractor immediately and correct any leaky connections.
- 8. Check the fluid level in the Hydraulic Tank on the Tractor, and add oil if required. As the air has been forced out of the Cylinders and Hoses, it goes into the Hydraulic Tank and reduces the oil level. Check your Tractors Operators Manual for the proper level and type of oil to be used.

#### **STORAGE**

Your rotary mower represents an investment from which you should get the greatest possible benefit. Therefore, when the season is over, the cutter should be thoroughly checked and prepared for storage so that a minimum amount of work will be required to put it back into operation for the next season. The following are suggested storage procedures:

- Thoroughly clean the cutter.
- 2. Lubricate the cutter as covered in Maintenance Section.
- 3. Tighten all bolts and pins to the recommended torque.
- 4. Check the cutter for worn or damaged parts. Make replacements immediately.
- 5. Store the cutter in a clean, dry place with the cutter housing resting on blocks.
- 6. Use spray touch-up enamel where necessary to prevent rust and maintain the appearance of the cutter.

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## <u>INFORMACIÓN DE PARTES</u>

#### INFORMACIÓN DE PARTES

Las cortadoras RHINO usan balanciadas y componentes de systema seleccionado para los portadores de cuchillas, cuchillas, eje de cortar, navaja, suspensiones de navajas, los rodillos, los componentes de línea motriz, y cojinetes. Estas partes son echas y probadas a la especificaciones de RHINO. Partes que no son auténticas no regularmente llegan con estas especificaciones. El uso de partes que no son auténticas puede reducir el funcionamiento de la cortadora, anular garantias, y presentar un peligro de seguridad. Use partes de cortadora auténticas de RHINO por economía y seguridad. (spram-1 sp)

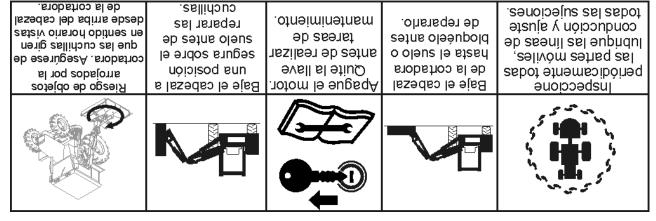
#### CONTACTE A SU DISTRIBUIDOR RHINO

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debinuges eb noisses al ne 91-1	porfavor de referirse a la pagina	ı ver las calcomanias en español <sub>l</sub>	NOTA: Para

en ingles. No TA: Si necessita un manual completamente en español por favor de ponerse en contacto a; Translations, dirección 1502 E. Walnut Street Seguin, TX 78155; Fax: (830) 372-9529

Sección de Seguridad 1-15

## RIESGOS CON EL MANTENIMIENTO DEL IMPLEMENTO



SERVICIO, REPARACION O MANTENIMIENTO APROPIADO. AIDNERTENCIA MANTENGA LOS IMPLEMENTOS EN BUENAS CONDICIONES DE FUNCIONAMIENTO, A TRAVES DE UN

## ANTES DE REALIZAR TAREAS DE SERVICIO, REPARACIÓN Y MANTENIMIENTO DEL IMPLEMENTO:

- APAGUE EL MOTOR Y EL PTO, coloque el freno de mano, descienda el implemento, espere a que se detengan todas las partes móviles y quite la llave antes de bajarse del tractor.

  COLOQUE el implemento sobre el suelo o trabe de manera segura los equipos elevados. Utilice bloques grandes sobre suelo
- blando o húmedo.
- EMPUJE y JALE la palanca del Cilindro Hidráulico Remoto para liberar la presión hidráulica.

  DESCONECTE la válvula de solenoide de la bomba o la conexión de la línea de conducción de la TDF de antes de reparar el
- USE GAFAS DE SEGURIDAD y GUANTES PROTECTORES y siga todos los PROCEDIMIENTOS DE SEGURIDAD al realizar tareas de servicio, reparación y mantenimiento sobre el implemento:
  Siempre USE GUANTES protectores al manipular las hojas, cuchillas, bordes filosos o un componente desgastado con bordes cabezal de la cortadora.
- Siempre USE GUANTES y GAFAS DE SEGURIDAD al reparar componentes en caliente EVITE EL CONTACTO con tanques de aceite hidráulico, bombas, motores, válvulas y superficies de conexión de mangueras
- SUJETE FIRMEMENTE o TRABE EN POSICIÓN ELEVADA todos los implementos, bastidores y componentes elevados antes de
- trabajar sobre los equipos que se encuentran debajo.
- DETENGA el movimiento de todos los implementos y APAGUE EL MOTOR DEL TRACTOR antes de realizar ninguna tarea. USE una escalera o gradas elevadas para alcanzar áreas altas del equipo a las que no se pueda acceder desde la tierra.
- SIGA las instrucciones del fabricante sobre cómo manipular los lubricantes, solventes, limpiadores y otros agentes químicos. ASECURESE de estar bien apoyado sobre superficies sólidas planas al subirse al implemento para realizar tareas
- NO modifique o altere el implemento, las funciones o componentes NO SUELDE o repare los componentes de la cortadora. Esto puede causar vibraciones y fallas de los componentes que se VO cambie ninguna calibración hidráulica de fábrica para evitar fallas de los componentes o equipos.
- KEPTICE LAS TAREAS DE SERVICIO, REPARACIÓN, LUBRICACIÓN Y MANTENIMIENTO QUE SE DESCRIBEN EN LA desprendan de la cortadora

## SECCIÓN DE MANTENIMIENTO DEL IMPLEMENTO:

- pasadores tengan chavetas y arandelas, y las partes móviles para detectar el desgaste. INSPECCIONE el implemento para defectar sujeciones sueltas, partes gastadas o rotas, ajustes sueltos o con filtraciones, que los
- REEMPLACE todas las partes gastadas o rotas con repuestos autorizados. Si está suelto, repárelo antes inspeccione el huso de la cuchilla de la cortadora para asegurar la carga previa de los rodamientos. Si está suelto, repárelo antes
- LUBRIQUE la unidad tal como se especifica en el cronograma de lubricación.
- NUNCA lubrique, siuste o quite material mientras el equipo está en funcionamiento o movimiento.

  AJUSTE todas las tuercas y pernos tal como se especifica.

#### INSPECCIÓN DE CUCHILLAS:

- Inspeccione el soporte de la cuchilla y las cuchillas a diario. Los pernos sueltos pueden causar fallas de la cuchilla o del perno de la cuchilla.
- KEEMPLACE las cuchillas dobladas, dañadas, agrietadas o rotas inmediatamente por cuchillas nuevas
- INSECCION DE PROTECTORES DE SEGURIDAD, GUARDAS Y DISPOSITIVOS DE SEGURIDAD:

   EVITE fallas de las cuchillas y que vuelen trozos de cuchillas. NO enderece, suelde o suelde con superficies rígidas.
- MANTENGA en su lugar y en buen estado todos los deflectores, protectores de cadena, protectores de acero, cubiertas de engranajes, cubiertas integrales de PTO, bandas, faldones laterales y zapatas antideslizantes.

  REENPLACE cualquier protector, cubierta o dispositivo de seguindad faltante, roto o gastado.

  El secapa del motor a li qui a plumpa de sur componentes. V determinados elementos del vebículo contienen o emiten acentas.
- El escape del motor, al igual que algunos de sus componentes, y determinados elementos del vehículo contienen o emiten agentes
- Las terminales de baterías y los accesorios relacionados contienen plomo y componentes de plomo, que el estado de California ha determinado son químicos que causan cáncer, defectos de nacimiento u otros daños reproductivos. PN HMBM-01 SP químicos que el estado de California ha determinado que causan cáncer, defectos de nacimiento y otros daños reproductivos.

Sección de Seguridad 1-14

## RIESGOS EN TRANSPORTE







al acelerar al detenerse Riesgo de pérdida de control Riesgo de pérdida de control

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PARA EVITAR LESIONES GRAVES O LA MUERTE AL REMOLCAR O TRANSPORTAR EQUIPOS:

AIDNERTENCIA

- REDUZCA LA VELOCIDAD en terreno inclinado, en las curvas y en condiciones de remolque desfavorables. MANTENGA la velocidad de transporte POR DEBAJO DE 20 millas por hora para mantener el control del equipo.
- NO REMOLQUE camiones u otros vehículos
- USE un tractor de tamaño adecuado y equipado en función del equipo de remolque.
   SIGA todas las reglamentaciones de tránsito locales.
  REQUISITOS DEL TRACTOR PARA REMOLCAR O TRANSPORTAR IMPLEMENTOS:

- SÓLO TRANSPORTE en el tractor con el mecanismo ROPS (antivuelco) en posición elevada.
- NATES DE TRANSPORTAR O REMOLCAR EL IMPLEMENTO:
   MANTENGA EL 20% del peso del tractor en las ruedas frontales para mantener la dirección en forma segura.
   MANTENGA EL 20% del peso del tractor en las ruedas frontales para mantener la dirección en forma segura.

#### INSPECCIÓN DEL TRACTOR:

- VERIFIQUE la dirección y los frenos para asegurarse el correcto funcionamiento y las condiciones adecuadas.
- visibilidad detrás de la unidad.
- VERIFIQUE que no haya impedimentos a la visión mientras conduce, en el tractor, la cabina o el implemento,
- AJUSTE su posición de conducción, los espejos y el transporte del implemento para tener una visión clara para sentado en el asiento del tractor.
- condiciones de conducción y tránsito.
- DETERMINAR LAS CARACTERÍSTICAS DE DETENCIÓN DEL TRACTOR Y EL IMPLEMENTO PARA EL Guarde el brazo y la cortadora en posición de transporte y conecte las trabas de transporte si existen.
- TRANSPORTE O REMOLQUE:

#### PRUEBAS DE FRENADO:

- La distancia de frenado puede aumentar con el aumento de velocidad.

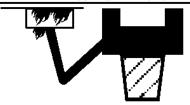
- DETERMINE LA VELOCIDAD DE GIRO MÁXIMA ANTES DE OPERAR EN CARRETERAS O TERRENO. Reduzca la velocidad en caminos mojados o cubiertos de hielo; las distancias de frenado aumentan. Reduzca la velocidad en caminos mojados o cubiertos de hielo; las distancias de frenado aumentan.
- **IRREGULAR:**
- PONGA A PRUEBA el equipo aumentando lentamente la velocidad en las curvas para determinar si se puede
- operar a mayor velocidad.

- **USE** bajas velocidades para evitar el vuelco con el implemento elevado. Siempre USE EL CINTURÓN DE SEGURIDAD al operar o transportar la cortadora.
- $\textbf{USE} \ \text{bajas velocidades y dirección gradual en las curvas, colinas, o en superficies irregulares o poco uniformes, y en superficies irregulares o poco uniforme$
- carreteras mojadas.
- MANTENGA le brazo y cortadora elevadas a 3 metros (10 pies) o una mayor distancia de todos los cables de TENGA EN CUENTA el espacio necesario para el vaivén del implemento en las curvas.
- alimentación y obstrucciones elevadas.

PN THBM-01 SP

Sección de Seguridad 1-13

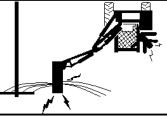
## RIESGOS ELÉCRTICOS Y DE FUEGO



Riesgo de incendio. No opere cerca de fuego. Mantenga los residuos legos de las válvulas y las bombas hidráulicas.



Riesgo de choque y explosión Contacto de paletas con líneas de servicios o gas



Oabezal o brazo en contacto con cables eléctricos elevados

PARA EVITAR LESIONES GRAVES O LA MUERTE POR CONTACTO ELÉCTRICO AL TRABAJAR CERCA DE CABLES ELÉCTRICOS, LÍNEAS DE GAS Y DE SERVICIOS:

₩ РЕГІСКО

- **INSPECCIONE** el área de corte para que no interfiera con cables de alimentación eléctricos subterráneos, obstrucciones, líneas de gas, cables y servicios, estructuras municipales o de otro tipo.
- MANTENGA todas las alas elevadas a 3 metros (10 pies) o una mayor distancia de todos los cables de alimentación y obstrucciones elevadas.
- MO ponga en contacto la cortadora con ninguna estructura u obstrucción de servicios o municipales.
- LLAME AL 811 y al 1-800-258-0808 para identificar cables de servicios subterráneos.

PAUTAS DE PREVENCIÓN DE INCENDIOS durante la operación, reparación y servicio de la cortadora y el tractor, a fin de reducir el riesgo de incendio del equipo y de la vegetación:

- El tractor dede estar **EQUIPADO CON MATAFUEGOS**
- NO OPERE la cortadora sobre un tractor equipado con escape debajo del bastidor
- NO FUME ni acerque fuego directo a la cortadora o el tractor
- NO CONDUZCA sobre residuos encendidos o en áreas recientemente quemadas
- EVITE LA FORMACIÓN DE CHISPAS al no permitir que la hoja de la cortadora entre en contacto con objetos sólidos como metal o roca.
- NO OPERE el equipo con filtraciones de aceite o combustible. Repare cualquier filtración de aceite y retire el aceite acumulado antes de operar.
- **LIMPIE** todo resto de hierba o residuo acumulado alrededor de las líneas de conducción de la cortadora, los embragues deslizantes y cajas de cambios.
- APAGUE EL MOTOR al cargar combustible PN EFBM-01 SP

## RIESGO DE FILTRACION DE ACEITE HIDRÁULICO DE ALTA PRESIÓN









enfríe antes de quitar la de aceite Permita que el aceite se detectar filtraciones

noizərq el aceite de alta

ləiq de alta presión en la Penetración de aceite Erosión de la piel por

ACEITE HIDRÁULICO DE ALTA PRESIÓN: PARA EVITAR LESIONES GRAVES O LA MUERTE POR PENETRACIÓN DE FILTRACIONES DE

**₩** PELIGRO

- NO OPERE el equipo con filtraciones de aceite o combustible.
- aplicar presión al sistema. MANTENGA todas las mangueras hidráulicas, líneas y conexiones en BUEN ESTADO y AJUSTADAS antes de
- LIBERE LA PRESIÓN HIDRÁULICA antes de desconectar las líneas o trabajar en el sistema.
- filtraciones. QUITE y reemplace la manguera si sospecha que tiene filtraciones. Solicite al distribuidor que verifique si hay

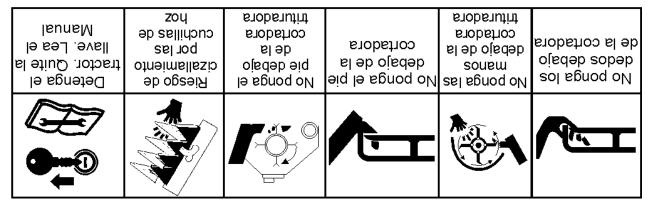
AL VERIFICAR FILTRACIONES HIDRÁULICAS Y TRABAJAR CERCA DE LOS SISTEMAS HIDRÁULICOS: LAS FILTRACIONES DE LÍQUIDO DE ALTA PRESIÓN PUEDEN NO SER VISIBLES.

- SIEMPRE USE gafas de seguridad y guantes impenetrables.
- USE papel o cartón para verificar si hay filtraciones.
- MANTENGA las manos y el cuerpo LEJOS de los orificios de clavijas y boquillas de eyección de fluido hidráulico. NO USE las manos o partes del cuerpo para detectar filtraciones.
- El fluido hidráulico puede causar gangrena si no es extirpado quirúrgicamente de inmediato por un médico
- especializado en este tipo de lesiones...
- Tenga cuidado cuando retire la tapa del tanque hidráulico.
- Los contenidos del tanque pueden estar bajo presión.
- Siempre permita que el aceite se enfríe antes de quitar la tapa.
- Libere la presión de aceite antes de retirar la tapa lentamente.
- Aléjese del aceite caliente que pueda rociarse desde el tanque. PN HPBM-01 SP

Sección de Seguridad 1-11

11/90 0912

## RIESGO DEL CONTACTO A LAS CUCHILLAS DE CORTADORA



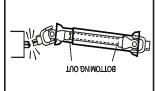
MANTÉNGASE LEJOS DE LAS CUCHILLAS GIRATORIAS PARA EVITAR LESIONES GRAVES

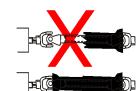
O LA MUERTE POR CONTACTO CON LA CUCHILLA:

₩ РЕГІВКО

- MANTÉNGASE LEJOS y NO ACERQUE LAS MANOS, LOS PIES y EL CUERPO a las cuchillas giratorias, líneas de conducción y partes hasta que todos los elementos móviles se hayan detenido.
- NO ponga las manos o los pies debajo de las plataformas de la cortadora
- **DETENGA** las **CUCHILLAS** giratorias, desconecte el interruptor de la cortadora y la **TDF (PTO)** y espere que la cuchilla deje de girar antes de levantar el cabezal de la cortadora.
- NO se acerque el cabezal de la cortadora de hoz hasta que el motor del tractor haya sido apagado.
- DETENGA la cortadora, EXAMINELA Y PRESTE ATENCIÓN A LOS SONIDOS antes de acercarse a la cortadora para asegurarse de que se haya detenido todo el movimiento giratorio. PN MBBM-01 SP

### RIESGO DE ENREDO POR EL PTO









Asegúrese de que los ejes de PTO sean del largo adecuado

No opere la máquina si las cubiertas de PTO están dañadas

o faltantes

Peligro de enredo No se acerque o toque ningún eje de transmisión de PTO giratorio

MANTÉNGASE ALEJADO DE LAS LÍNEAS DE CONDUCCIÓN Y OTROS ELEMENTOS GIRATORIOS PARA EVITAR LESIONES GRAVES O LA MUERTE:

₩ РЕГІВВО

**MANTÉNGASE LEJOS** y **NO ACERQUE** las manos, los pies y el cuerpo a las cuchillas giratorias, líneas de conducción y partes hasta que todos los elementos móviles se hayan detenido.

- **DETENGA** la cortadora, **EXAMÍNELA Y PRESTE ATENCIÓN A LOS SONIDOS** antes de acercarse a la cortadora para asegurarse de que se haya detenido todo el movimiento giratorio.
- LOS ELEMENTOS GIRATORIOS SIGUEN ROTANDO una vez apagada la PTO.

#### PROTECCION DE LA PTO:

### PARA EVITAR LESIONES GRAVES O LA MUERTE POR ENREDO AL OPERAR EL IMPLEMENTO:

- NO OPERE la cortadora si los protectores o cubiertas no están bien colocados o faltan.
   REEMPLACE O REPÁRELOS si faltan, están dañados o rotos
- SIEMPRE REEMPLACE LOS PROTECTORES que se han quitado para tareas de reparación o mantenimiento.

PARA EVITAR que la línea de conducción se rompa durante las operaciones:

- **VERIFIQUE** que la línea de conducción tenga el largo adecuado entre el eje de **PTO** y el eje de la caja de cambios del implemento.
- Las líneas de conducción demasiado cortas se pueden soltar o romper.
- Las líneas de conducción demasiado largas pueden tocar el suelo.
- Un ensamblaje telescópico de la línea de conducción que toque el suelo no se deslizará y se solidificará. Si la línea de conducción toca el suelo, puede atravesar los cojinetes de soporte y romper el eje de PTO.
- EVITE hacer curvas pronunciadas o elevar la cortadora a alturas que puedan hacer caer la línea de conducción.
- Lubrique los componentes telescópicos del eje de transmisión en forma semanal.

COMUNÍQUESE CON EL DISTRIBUIDOR si la línea de conducción del implemento no coincide con el eje de

PTO del tractor:

#### NO UTILICE UN ADAPTADOR DE PTO.

El uso de un adaptador de **PTO** puede causar vibración excesiva, caída de objetos, fallas de la longitud de trabajo implemento como consecuencia de la duplicación de la velocidad operativa. El aumento de la longitud de trabajo puede exponer áreas desprotegidas de la línea de conducción. **PN PEO1 SP** 

Sección de Seguridad 1-9

## RIESGO DE ATROPELLO



PARA EVITAR LESIONES GRAVES O LA MUERTE POR CAÍDA DEL TRACTOR O ATROPELLO DEL EQUIPO:

₩ РЕГІВВО

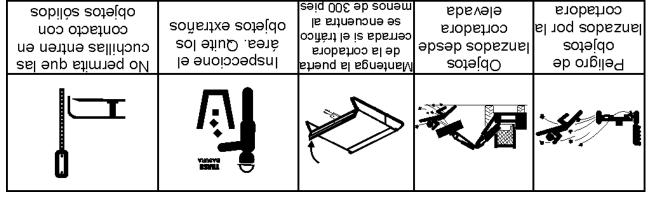
- USE tractores equipados con SISTEMA ANTIVUELCO (ROPS) y CINTURONES DE SEGURIDAD para las operaciones de corte.
- MANTENGA EL SISTEMA ROPS trabado en posición vertical.
- SOLO ENCIENDA el tractor sentado en el asiento del tractor.
- SIEMPRE ABRÓCHESE el cinturón de seguridad al operar el tractor y los equipos.
- **SOLO OPERE** el tractor y el equipo sentado en el asiento del tractor.
- NUNCA LLEVE A OTRAS PERSONAS en el tractor o implemento.
- Cuando no esté cortando, coloque el brazo y el cabezal de la cortadora en el espacio de transporte antes
   de moverse.

#### AL SUBIR Y BAJAR DEL TRACTOR:

- SOLO suba o baje del tractor cuando éste y sus partes móviles estén detenidos.
- APAGUE EL MOTOR Y LA TDF, coloque el freno de mano, descienda del implemento, espere a que se deten-

gan todas las partes móviles y quite la llave antes de bajarse del tractor. PN ROBM-01 SP

## **EIESGO DE OBJECTOS LANZADOS Continuado**



#### OPERACIÓN DE LA CORTADORA:

- NO exceda la capacidad de corte nominal de la cortadora, ni corte elementos que no sean vegetación.
- USE CABINAS DE TRACTOR CERRADAS cuando haya dos o más cortadoras operando en un mismo sector.
- No opere la cortadora en áreas susceptibles al ataque de abejas o insectos, salvo que **USE PRENDAS** PROTECTORAS o una cabina de tractor cerrada.
- AJUSTE el cabezal de la cortadora paralelo al suelo y cerca de él sin exponer las cuchillas.
- AJUSTE LA ALTURA de corte para EVITAR EL CONTACTO DE LAS CUCHILLAS con objetos sólidos, como alambres, piedras, postes, cordones, guardarrailes y obstrucciones fijas.
- CIERRE la puerta de la cortadora y detenga la operación si se acercan transeúntes a 100 metros (300 pies) a la redonda de la cortadora.
- Mantenga la puerta de la cortadora cerrada cuando corte cerca del suelo.
- Abra la puerta sólo para cortar ramas grandes de arbustos o árboles. Cierre la puerta inmediatamente después de cortar la rama.
- **NO** empuje el cabezal de la cortadora hacia abajo sobre el material para cortarlo, use las puntas frontales de las cuchillas de la cortadora para cortar el material.
- $\bullet \quad \mbox{NO}$  opere la contadora cuando la contadora esté en posición de transporte.
- DETENGA LA CORTADORA de inmediato si las cuchillas entran en contacto con objetos pesados, estructuras fijas, guardarrailes de metal y estructuras de cemento:
- J. LAS CUCHILLAS PUEDEN FALLAR con el impacto y los objetos pueden ser arrojados a gran
- 2. **INSPECCIONE** y **REEMPLACE** las cuchillas dañadas.
- 3. VERIFIQUE el equilibrio del porta cuchillas y REEMPLACELO si está dañado.
- NO opere la cortadora en agua PARA EVITAR una posible FALLA DE LAS CUCHILLAS.
- DETENGA EL PT O y retroceda la cortadora.
- 2. **DESCIENDA** la cortadora, encienda el **PTO** y corte hacia adelante.
- **DESCONECTE** el cabezal de la cortadora y espere hasta que las CUCHILLAS dejen de rotar antes de levantar la cortadora a la posición de transporte..
- NO ENCIENDA EL PTO con la cortadora en posición de transporte.
- DETENGA la cortadora cuando se produzca VIBRACIÓN EXCESIVA:
- 1. **DETENGA EL PTO Y EL MOTOR** del tractor.
- 2. INSPECCIONE la cortadora para detectar la fuente de la vibración
- 3. REEMPLACE toda parte dañada o las CUCHILLAS dobladas o dañadas. PN TOBM-02 SP

Sección de Seguridad 1-7

11/90 0912

#### se encuentra al objetos extraños cortadora lanzados por la contacto con cerrada si el tráfico área. Quite los lanzados desde objetos cuchillas entren en de la cortadora Juspeccione el Peligro de Objetos No permita que las Mantenga la puerta

MAS EN CONDICIONES ADVERSAS. LAS CORTADORAS GIRATORIAS PUEDEN ARROJAR OBJETOS A 90 METROS (300 PIES) O

objetos sólidos

**₩** PELIGRO

cortadora

#### **OBJETOS ARROJADOS:** PARA EVITAR LESIONES GRAVES O LA MUERTE AL OPERADOR O TRANSEUNTES COMO CONSECUENCIA DE

MANTENGA a los transeúntes a 100 metros de distancia (300 pies)

elevada

RIESGO DE OBJECTOS LANZADOS

#### NO OPERE LA CORTADORA SI HAY PERSONAS A MENOS DE 100 METROS(300 PIES), SALVO QUE:

səiq 00£ əb sonəm

- cortadora, entre los que se incluyen los deflectores frontales y traseros, los protectores de cadena, los protectores de Todos los PROTECTORES CONTRA OBJETOS ARROJADOS estén colocados y en buen funcionamiento al operar la
- acero, las bandas, los faldones laterales y las zapatas antideslizantes.
- El Cabezal de la cortadora esta ajusta cerca y paralela al suelo, sin exponer las cuchillas. Se ha inspeccionado el AREA DE CORTE y se han quitado todos los materiales extraños y residuos.
- NO corte material suelto o cortado previamente si hay TRANSEÚNTES dentro de 100 metros a la redonda.
- Los TRANSEUNTES estén en el interior de un vehículo cerrado.

#### ANTES DE OPERAR LA CORTADORA, INSPECCIONE EL ÁREA PARA DETECTAR LA POSIBILIDAD DE

- QUITE residuos, piedras, cables, alambres, objetos metálicos y cualquier otro objetos extraños del área. OBJETOSQUE PUEDAN SER LANZADOS:
- forma a gran velocidad: Los alambres, cables, sogas, cadenas y objetos metálicos pueden ser arrojados o salir desprendidos de la plata-
- EVITE estos objetos cuando use la cortadora. MARQUE los objetos que no se puedan quitar.

#### INSPECCIÓN DEL AREA PARA DETECTAR HIERBA ALTA Y MALEZAS:

- INSPECCIONE Y QUITE cualquier residuo oculto de gran tamaño.
- PASE LA CORTADORA a una altura intermedia
- INSPECCIONE y quite el residuo restante PASE LA CORTADORA a la altura final
- PROTECCIÓN CONTRA OBJETOS ARROJADOS DE LA CORTADORA:
- entre los que se incluyen los deflectores frontales y traseros, los protectores de cadena, los protectores de acero, las ban-MANTENGA todos los protectores contra objetos arrojados en su lugar y en buen funcionamiento al operar la cortadora,
- NO OPERE LA CORTADORA si falta algún protector contra objetos arrojados, o si éstos están dañados. das, los faldones laterales y las zapatas antideslizantes.

#### DERECHO DE PASO (autopista) CON LA CORTADORA

- se produzcan lesiones: Ninguna protección ofrece una eficacia del 100% en la prevención de objetos arrojados. Para reducir la posibilidad de que
- Defenga el corte si algún transeúnte se acerca a 100 metros (300 pies) a la redonda de la cortadora. 1. MANTENGA LOS PROTECTORES DE LA CORTADORA, los faldones laterales, la zapatas antideslizantes y
- ELEVE LA ALTURA DE CORTE à 15 CM (6 PULGADAS) como mínimo, las cuchillas en buen estado de funcionamiento,
- INSPECCIONE EL AREA con cuidado antes de pasar la cortadora para ELIMINAR el posible riesgo de OBJE-2.
- NUNCA PERMITA QUE LAS CUCHILLAS EN MOVIMIENTO ENTREN EN CONTACTO CON OBJETOS SOLI-SOGALOЯЯA SOT

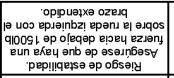
DOS como alambres, piedras, postes, cordones, guardarrailes o el suelo. PN TOBM-01 SP

Sección de Seguridad 1-6

11/90 0912

## CONECTAR O DESCONECTAR EL IMPLEMENTO DE SEGURIDAD



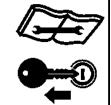




Riesgo de estabilidad. Asegúrese de que el 20% del peso del tractor esté en las ruedas.



Riesgo de aplastamiento. NO se coloque debajo del brazo cuando conecte el cabezal de la cortadora al brazo



**₩** PELIGRO

Detenga el tractor Quite la llave Lea el Manual

## PARA EVITAR LESIONES GRAVES O LA MUERTE POR APLASTAMIENTO POR EL TRACTOR O IMPLEMENTO:

CUANDO conecte el cabezal de la cortadora al brazo:

- MANTENGA A LOS TRANSEÚNTES LEJOS del tractor y la cortadora.
- Asegúrese de que haya espacio suficiente para elevar y mover el brazo sin golpear objetos
- ANTES de conectar y desconectar el cabezal de la cortadora o el brazo:
- APAGUE EL MOTOR DEL TRACTOR, coloque la palanca en "estacionar", ponga el freno de mano y saque la llave. CUANDO conecte y desconecte el cabezal de la cortadora o el brazo:
- NO se agache o camine debajo del cabezal o el brazo de la cortadora en posición elevada. (Consulte las
- Instrucciones en la sección de Operación)

#### AL CONECTAR LA LÍNEA DE CONDUCCIÓN DEL IMPLEMENTO: (Si está equipado)

- PARA EVITAR que la línea de conducción del implemento se suelte durante la operación:
- ASEGURE las bolas de cierre del yugo en la muesca del eje de TDF.

LUBRIQUE el anillo de cierre del resorte del yugo para asegurarse de que se deslice libremente sobre el eje de TDF

- PRESIONE y JALE LA LÍNEA DE CONDUCCIÓN del EJE DE TOMA DE FUERZA del tractor y del implemento
- Para asegurarse de que estén FIRMEMENTE SUJETADOS

#### PARA EVITAR que la línea de conducción se rompa durante las operaciones:

- VERIFIQUE que la linea de conducción tenga el largo adecuado entre el eje de PTO y el eje de la caja de cambios del implement (Consulte las Instrucciones en la sección de Operación))
- Las lineas de conducción demasiado cortas se pueden soltar o romper.
- Las líneas de conducción demasiado largas pueden tocar el suelo.
- Un ensamblaje telescópico de la línea de conducción que toque el suelo no se deslizará y se solidificará.
- Si la línea de conducción toca el suelo, puede atravesar los cojinetes de soporte y romper el eje de TDF(PTO).

## COMUNÍQUESE CON EL DISTRIBUIDOR si la línea de conducción del implemento no coincide con el eje de TDF(PTO) del tractor:

- NO UTILICE UN ADAPTADOR DE TDF(PTO).
- El uso de un adaptador de TDF(PTO) puede ocasionar:
  Vibración excesiva, caída de objetos, fallas de la cuchilla y el implemento como consecuencia de la duplicación de la
- velocidad operativa. Mayor extensión de trabajo, lo que deja expuestas áreas desprotegidas de la línea de conducción e implica el riesgo

de enredo con otros objetos. PN CDBM-01

Sección de Seguridad 1-5

## RIESGO DE APLASTAMIENTO



EQUIPO, VUELCO O APLASTAMIENTO POR LA CAIDA DE DEL BRAZO O EL IMPLEMENTO: PARA EVITAR LESIONES GRAVES O LA MUERTE POR CAÍDA DEL TRACTOR O ATROPELLO DEL

**₩** PELIGRO

- USE tractores equipados con SISTEMA ANTIVUELCO (ROPS) y CINTURONES DE SEGURIDAD para las operaciones de corte.
- MANTENGA EL SISTEMA ROPS trabado en posición vertical.
- SIEMPRE ABROCHESE el cinturón de seguridad al operar el tractor y los equipos.
- **SOLO OPERE** el tractor y el equipo sentado en el asiento del tractor.
- AL ELEVAR EL BRAZO DE LA CORTADORA:
- Eleve o descienda SÓLO CUANDO ESTÉ SENTADO en el asiento del tractor, ycon el cinturón de seguridad ajustado.
- MANTENGA suficiente espacio libre alrededor de los implementos PARA EVITAR el contacto con edificios o cables elevados. MANTENGA A LOS TRANSEUNTES FUERA del área de operación PARA EVITAR accidentes por aplastamiento.

PARA EVITAR LA CAÍDA DEL EQUIPO al trabajar cerca o debajo del brazo izado, los LIFTED Equipment can fall from mechanical or hydraulic failure or inadvertent Control Lever movement.

componentes y el cabezal de la cortadora:

- SUJETE CON FIRMEZA o bloquee en posición vertical todos los equipos, aletas y componentes elevados.
- equipos o componentes elevados. BLOQUEE EN POSICIÓN VERTICAL y sujete con firmeza el equipo antes de poner las manos, los pies o el cuerpo debajo de los
- torma segura. MANTENGA A LOS TRANSEÚNTES LEJOS del brazo elevado o el cabezal de la cortadora hasta que estén bloqueados de

#### AL ESTACIONAR el implemento y el tractor:

- DESCIENDA el cabezal de la cortadora hasta el suelo o BLOQUEE las partes elevadas antes de alejarse del equipo.
- NUNCA deje un implemento sin atención en posición elevada.

PARA EVITAR LA CAÍDA O EL APLASTAMIENTO DE NIÑOS POR EL EQUIPO:



- NUNCA DEJE que los niños jueguen sobre el tractor o los implementos, ni en sus alrededores.
- NO OPERE el equipo sin CABINA CERRADA o PROTECCIÓN SUPERIOR. Las ramas y los residuos que caen pueden causar

lesiones. PN CHBM-01

## SEGURIDAD DEL OPERADOR



#### PARA EVITAR LESIONES GRAVES O LA MUERTE, SIGA LAS SIGUIENTES INSTRUCCIONES:



- LEA, COMPRENDA y SIGA las instrucciones del Manual del Operador, al igual que las Advertencias y Mensajes de Seguridad.
- USE GAFAS DE SEGURIDAD, calzado protector, casco, protección auditiva y guantes al operar o reparar el equipo
- DEE un aparato de respiración apropiado al operar en condiciones polvorientas a fin de evitar contraer enfermedades respiratorias.
- • Prendas sul resultas y seriodes parted as con as a un as so in a seriode seriode as a un assignated a seriode as a un assignated as a un aspec
- NO USE prendas sueltas o joyas que se puedan enredar con las partes giratorias y causar una lesión.
- NO CONSUMA DROGAS o ALCOHOL antes o durante la operación del equipo.
- MO PERMITA que nadie opere el equipo bajo los efectos negativos de las drogas o el alcohol.
- CONSULTE a un médico para conocer los efectos desfavorables de la medicación sobre los sentidos
   EVITE EL CONTACTO con superficies calientes tales como silenciadores, hombas hidráulises, válunlas.
- EVITE EL CONTACTO con superficies calientes tales como silenciadores, bombas hidráulicas, válvulas y tanques.
- MANTENGASE ALERTA, la operación prolongada puede causar fatiga. HAGA UNA PAUSA y DESCANSE.

#### SEGURIDAD DE OPERACIÓN GENERAL

- CONDICIONES DE VISIBILIDAD AL USAR LA CORTADORA:
- ODEKE LA CORTADORA CON LUZ SOLAR 0 con luz que aporte una visibilidad nitida de más de 90 metros (100 yardas).
- DEBE PODER VISUALIZAR e identificar transeúntes, terrenos empinados, pozos, desniveles, obstrucciones elevadas, cables de
- silimentación, residuos y objetos extraños.

  Evite retroceder mientras opera la cortadora: la visión es limitada y pueden ocurrir daños o lesiones severas.
- NO OPERE el tractor en un recinto cerrado sin ventilación adecuada de los gases de escape.

#### VELOCIDAD RESPECTO AL SUELO AL USAR LA CORTADORA:

- El rango de VELOCIDAD NORMAL es de entre 1 y 2 millas por hora(1-3kph).
- AJUSTE LA VELOCIDAD DE CORTE según las condiciones del terreno y el tipo de césped, la densidad y la altura del corte.
- REDUZCA LA VELOCIDAD DE CORTE al acercarse a inclinaciones empinadas, pozos, desniveles, obstrucciones elevadas,

cables de alimentación y para evitar residuos y objetos extraños.

#### **АЯОПАТИОО У ВОТОАЯТ**

- NO OPERE el tractor o la cortadora a menos que hayan recibido el mantenimiento adecuado y funcionen correctamente
- DETENGA LA OPERACIÓN si los controles eléctricos o hidráulicos del tractor o la cortadora no funcionan correctamente.
- DETENGA LA OPERACION del tractor si los sistemas de frenado o dirección no funcionan correctamente.
- NO OPERE el tractor o la cortadora si hay pérdidas de líquido hidráulico.

#### INFESTACIÓN CON INSECTOS

• No opere en áreas susceptibles al ataque de abejas o insectos, salvo que USE PRENDAS PROTECTORAS o una cabina de trac-

## tor certada. VELOCIDAD DE CUCHILLAS DE LA CORTADORA:

- NO EXCEDA LA VELOCIDAD NOMINALES DE RPM DEL IMPLEMENTO.
- EVITE superar las velocidades nominales de RPM de la cabaza cortadora, porque puede resultar sobrecalentamiento o fallas en el

componente y las cuchillas.

#### SEÑALES DE SEGURIDAD:

PEEMPLACE cualquier señal de seguridad faltante, dañada o ilegible PN OSBM-01 SP

Sección de Seguridad 1-3

## INSTRUCCIONES DE SEGURIDAD Y PRÀCTICAS GENERALES

responsable. personas que hayan leido el manual, responsables y calificadas, que sepan cómo hacerlo de manera de Seguridad antes de ensamblar, operar o reparar este Implemento. Este equipo sólo debe ser operado por la protección del operador y otras personas frente a lesiones o la muerte. Lea con atención estos Mensajes sección de este manual incluye una lista de Mensajes de Seguridad que deben observarse para contribuir a prestando suma atención al equipo, al ambiente circundante, y tomando algunas precauciones. La primera y también debería serlo para el propietario u operador. La mayoría de los accidentes se pueden evitar El mejor operador es un operador cuidadoso. La seguridad es de importancia fundamental para el fabricante,

equipos. El Símbolo de Alerta de Seguridad significa: que se muestra a continuación, en todo este manual y en los autoadhesivos adheridos a los El Símbolo de Alerta de Seguridad se utiliza en combinación con una Señal Verbal, tal como la



la Señal Verbal tienen el objetivo de advertir al propietario/operador sobre un riesgo inminente y "¡ATENCIÓN! ¡MANTÉNGASE ALERTA! ¡SU SEGURIDAD ESTÀ EN JUEGO!" El Símbolo y

el grado de lesión que se puede producir al operar este equipo.

impedir una lesión grave o la muerte a causa de prácticas no seguras. todo, recuerde que la seguridad depende de USTED. Sólo USTED puede Adopte todas las medidas habituales para trabajar en forma segura y, sobre

MUERTE O UNA LESIÓN MUY GRAVE. Indica una situación peligrosa inminente que, de no ser evitada, OCASIONARA la



Indica una situación peligrosa inminente que, de no ser evitada, PODRÍA OCASIONAR la

MUERTE O UNA LESIÓN MUY GRAYE.

AIDVERTENCIA

Indica una situación peligrosa inminente que, de no ser evitada, PODRIA OCASIONAR

**UNA LESION MENOR.** 

M PRECAUCIÓN

o el entorno. estrictamente, podrían ocasionar daños o la destrucción de la maquinaria, los accesorios Identifica instrucciones o procedimientos específicos que, de no observarse

Importante

conveniente. NOTA: Identifica aspectos de particular interés para lograr una operación o reparación más eficiente y



situaciones peligrosas. muerte. Siempre siga las instrucciones de este manual y use el sentido común para evitar los Mensajes de Seguridad del implemento, se pueden producir lesiones graves o la siguen cuidadosamente las advertencias e instrucciones indicadas en este Manual y en LEA CON ATENCION Y RESPETE los siguientes Mensajes de Seguridad. Si no se

9529; La Sección de Seguridad está disponible en español, portugués, francés, alemán, ruso. Pu csor sp comuniquese con: Translations, a la dirección 1502 E. Walnut Street Seguin, TX 78155; Fax: (830) 372-NOTA: Si desea obtener una traducción de esta sección de seguridad en alguno de los siguientes idiomas,

Sección de Seguridad 1-2



### Instrucciones de operaciones antes de la entrega del DISTRIBUIDOR al CLIENTE

El distribuidor deberá informar al comprador de este producto las condiciones, disposiciones y procedimientos de garantía aplicables; informar la responsabilidad del comprador de capacitar a sus operadores para la operación segura; revisar el contenido del Manual del Operador, incluido el equipo de seguridad, la operación segura y el mantenimiento; y revisar las Señales de Seguridad que se encuentran en el implemento (y en el tractor, de ser posible).

- IMPLEMENTOS: He explicado que los deflectores, protectores de cadena o faldones sólidos se deben mantener en buenas condiciones de reparación y se deben instalar, excepto en zonas donde personas, vehículos, ganado u otros bienes no corran peligro por objetos arrojados, y en los casos en que dichos equipos de seguridad impedirían un desempeño razonable de la cortadora en su tarea asignada.
- LÍNEAS DE CONDUCCIÓN: Me he asegurado de que todos los protectores de líneas de conducción, de caja
  de engranajes y otros están en buenas condiciones de reparación y firmemente sujetados para prevenir
  lesiones por enredo u objetos arrojados.
- MÁQUINAS HIDRÁULICAS: He explicado la necesidad de usar aceite hidráulico limpio, cambiar los filtros según las instrucciones, detener filtraciones, prevenir daños por operar con aceite demassiado caliente, cuidar las mangueras, usar mangueras del tipo correcto, mantener la presión operativa especificada y prevenir el posible riesgo de que el aceite penetre en la piel.
- IMPLEMENTOS PLEGABLES: He explicado que no es posible proteger contra objetos arrojados cuando el cabezal está elevado del suelo y que el operador es responsable de verificar que no existan personas en las inmediaciones. He explicado que el brazo o cabezal de cortadora elevado puede entrar en contacto con obstrucciones elevados y dañar cables y líneas telefónicas, y posiblemente causar lesiones. He explicado que el brazo retraído, puede entrar en contacto con cables de alimentación y el brazo o cabezal extendido, o el brazo retraído, puede entrar en contacto con cables de alimentación y causar lesiones o la muerte por electrocución, y que el operador es responsable de evitar dichos riesgos.

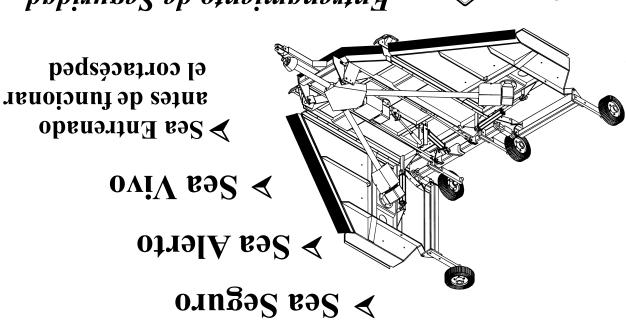
#### SERVICIO ANTES DE LA ENTREGA VERIFIQUE Y AJUSTE O LUBRIQUE SEGÚN SEA NECESARIO

Consulte los detalles en el Manual del Operador Inspección realizada - Garantía y procedimientos de seguridad explicados - Instalación realizada

ombrador	co		
		(2222)	_
ous manual)	od	correcto)	
I Manual de Seguridad de Cortadora AEM (entregado en		Todos los pernos, pasadores y tuercas (ajuste	
ufregado)	ə)	Lengüeta y barras de control (instaladas y ajustadas)	
AMGA nòissubno de Linea de Conducción ADMA		y brazos de eje Δ	
Cadena de remolque de seguridad (instalada)		Sentido de giro de las hojas correcto	
Gato con lengüeta (instalación y operación)		Accesorios de trituración	1
	8	Deflectores frontales y traseros	1
	▤	ACCESORIOS E INSTALACIÓN	Ī
Manual del Operador (entregado)		) Levia)	t
Autoadhesivos de seguridad (colocados)		Cojinetes de rueda (verificar, engrasar y hacer carga	1
jnstar y poner en marcha)	<u>e)</u>	(sepetsuje	
		Presión de aire y neumáticos/tuercas de rueda (bien	
Protectores (operación e instalación)		Todas las piezas metálicas bien ajustadas	_
LEMENTOS DE SEGURIDAD	13	Cojinetes del eje de corte lubricados	1
Piezas metálicas de montaje bien ajustadas		Mivel y altura de corte de la cortadora ajustados	
	8	etención colocados	j
	5	Pernos de porta cuchillas bien ajustados/pasadores de	1
) (Nocial)		Nivel de aceite del husillo	]
. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		Pernos de husillo y motor bien ajustados	
	ö	ORTADORA	_
	_	ojen alineado)	
Altura de corte (ajustar)	Ħ	Propulsor de bomba frontal (conjunto ajustado y eje	
	Ħ	Mangueras hidráulicas (no retorcidas y ajustadas)	
	H	Mivel de aceite hidráulico del tractor	
	H	Nivel de aceite hidráulico (tanque externo)	
		Caja de engranajes (niveles de aceite)	
ONEXIONES DE CORTADORA A TRACTOR	_		_
ONEXIONES DE CORTADORA A TRACTOR	J	<u>UBRICACIÓN E HIDRÁULICA</u>	ı

# Alamo Group Ag. Division está dispuesto a suministrar un (1) Video de Prácticas de Seguridad para Cortadoras AEM

	Wideo de cortadora AEM
moɔ.qu	uorg-omsls@o∌biVM∃A
	O enviar por correo electrónico a:
	6236-278 (088)
	O enviar por fax a:
	GB187 XT ,niugəS
	1502 E. Walnut Street
	seoivies obit MAA
	Enviar por correo a:
Dirección del distribuidor:	Nombre del distribuidor:
Vendedor del distribuidor:	Еесра de compra:
Número de serie:	Modelo de cortadora:
	Código postal:
; <del></del>	:obsta3
	:bsbuiO
	Dirección del solicitante:
:onoîèləĪ	Nombre del solicitante:
del Operador de la Cortadora AEM	babinugae de Seguridad o
de la Cortadora	Manual del Operador c
OVD Operador de Cortadoras AEM/FEMA – formato DVD	sq bsbiridad be Seguridad ps
SHV oferador de Cortadoras AEM/FEMA – formato VHS	Por favor enviar: Video de Seguridad pa
חומת למות במותחמות שבועו	isaa an enamani i



## hace la Diferencia Entrenamiento de Seguridad





AI\_Image\_SP

para Cortadoras Industriales y Agrícolas AEM/FEMA. se ha asociado con otros fabricantes de la industria para desarrollar el video y la guía de Prácticas de Seguridad A fin de reducir la tasa de accidentes y mejorar la operación segura de las cortadoras, Alamo Group Ag Division

que se encuentran en la cortadora, serán muy útiles para complementar este aprendizaje tan importante. cortadora. Este video, en conjunto con el manual del operador de la cortadora y los mensajes de advertencia cómo operar sus equipos de corte y puedan reconocer los posibles peligros que pueden surgir al operar una utilizan cortadoras industriales y agricolas. Es importante que todos los operadores de cortadoras aprendan El video explica a los operadores de tractores y cortadoras las prácticas seguras que deben adoptar cuando

operación segura, comuníquese con su supervisor, con el distribuidor o con Alamo Group Ag. alguna de las instrucciones del video o del manual del operador, o si tiene alguna pregunta acerca de la este Manual del Operador, y complete la Guía del Video antes de operar su cortadora nueva. Si no comprende en DVD cuando adquirió su cortadora. Si usted o algún operador de cortadora no vio el video: mire el video, lea Es posible que su distribuidor autorizado de Rhino le haya mostrado este video y le haya entregado una copia

Indique su nombre, dirección postal, modelo de cortadora y número de serie. dorso de esta página a AEM VHS Video 1502 E Walnut Street, Seguin, TX 78155, y solicite la versión en VHS. group.com o un fax al (830) 372-9529, o envie por correo una copia rellenada del formulario que se encuentra al Si desea recibir una copia del video en VHS, envíe un mensaje de correo electrónico a AEMVideo@alamo-

Cada uno de los operadores debe recibir capacitación para cada equipo (tractor y cortadora), comprender el uso

La informacion y material mecionado en la informacion anterior junto con el Manual de Operador puede asistir previsto, y comprender los posibles peligros antes de operar el equipo.

en cumplir con los requisitos de OSHA para el entrenamiento anual del Operador.

#### REQUISITOS DE ENTRENAMIENTO DEL OSHA

regulaciones federales 1928.57 (a) (b). www.osha.gov Los seguientes requisitos de entrenamiento se an tomoda del Titulo 29, código de la pieza de

cualquier otras prácticas dictados por el ambiente laboral. operación segura y el mantenimiento de el equipo con el cual el empleado esté, o estará implicado y de empleador mandará a cada empleado quien opera un tractor agricola o implemento en las practicas de Instrucciones del operador. A la hora de la asignación inicial y por lo menos anualmente después de eso, el

### Al propietario/operador/distribuidor

Este Manual del Operador es una parte esencial de la operación segura de esta máquina y se debe mantener con la unidad siempre. El implemento incluye un porta manual donde se puede guardar el manual de manera adecuada. Si el manual se extravía o se daña, puede solicitar otra copia sin cargo a un distribuidor autorizado de Rhino (www.servis-rhino.com).

ANTES DE COMENZAR LEA, COMPRENDA y SIGA la información incluida en este manual, el Manual de Seguridad de la Cortadora AEM y el manual del operador del tractor para conocer cómo operar la máquina y realizar tareas de servicio correctamente. De lo contrario, podría sufrir lesiones u ocasionar lesiones a terceros. Todos los implementos con partes móviles son potencialmente peligrosos. Cada esfuerzo ha sido hecho para asegurar que la màquina esté segura, pero los operadores deben evitar entrar en prácticas peligrosas y seguir las instrucciones escritas que son proporcionadas. El fabricante ha diseñado este implemento para ser usado con tratrucciones de seguridad correctamente sujetados para minimizar la probabilidad de accidentes.

LA SEGURIDAD PRIMERO. Les con atención la totalidad de la sección de seguridad de este manual antes de operar el equipo. No permita que nadie opere el equipo sin haber leído y comprendido la totalidad de este manual. Comuníquese con el distribuidor si necesita explicación sobre alguna instrucción que no haya comprendido del

Los cuidados que brinde a su Implemento Rhino determinarán en gran medida su satisfacción con el desempeño  $\gamma$  la vida útil del equipo. Lea con atención  $\gamma$  siga las instrucciones de este manual para comprender cabalmente su nuevo implemento, su uso previsto,  $\gamma$  sus requisitos de servicio.

Todas las referencias que se hacen en este manual a derecha, izquierda, frontal, trasero, arriba y abajo corresponden a la perspectiva en el sentido del desplazamiento hacia delante con el implemento correctamente sujetado al tractor.

La información sobre repuestos se encuentra por separado en el Manual de Partes. Las cortadoras Rhino utilizan componentes del sistema equilibrados y coincidentes para porta cuchillas, cuchillas, ejes de corte, hojas, ganchos para hojas, rodillos, componentes de los engranajes, y cojinetes. Estas partes se fabrican y se prueban según las especificaciones de Rhino. Las partes compatibles no genuinas no siempre cumplen con estas especificaciones. El uso de partes no genuinas puede perjudicar el desempeño de la cortadora, anular la garantía y presentar un riesgo para la seguridad. Use partes genuinas Rhino para ahorrar dinero y maximizar la seguridad.

Para referencia futura, registre el número de modelo y el número de serie de RHINO que ha adquirido.

Serial Number	Eecha de compra:	Owner
Fecha de compra:	onoféleT	Distribuidor



# SIVS SERVIS

CORTADORA CON BRAZO HYDRÁULICO



Parte nº. 00765708C

## **MANUAL DE OPERADOR**

Este Manual del Operador es una parte esencial de la operación segura de esta máquina  $\gamma$  se debe mantener con la unidad siempre. <u>LEA, ENTIENDA,  $\gamma$  SIGA</u> las Instrucciones de Seguridad  $\gamma$  Operación contenidas en este manual antes de operar el equipo. C01-Cover SP









**KHINO**®

1020 S. Sangamon Ave. Gibson City, IL 60936 800-446-5158 Email: parts@servis-rhino.com